



**Faculty of Social Sciences**

**Syllabus of Philosophy**

**M. A. Second Year**

**( Semester – III )**

**WITH EFFECTIVE FROM JUNE - 2015**

**Syllabus of Philosophy**  
**MA II Philosophy**  
**Semester - III**  
**With Effective from June-2015**

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<b>Paper- IX</b>	Indian Moral Ethics	80 Marks
<b>Paper- X</b>	Philosophy of religion	80 Marks
<b>Paper- XI</b>	Existentialism	80 Marks
	OR	
	Study of classical philosophers	80 Marks
	Shankaracharya or Wittgenstein	80 Marks
	OR	
	Contemporary Indian Philosophers- Dr. S.S. Barlingay	80 Marks
	OR	
	Philosophy of science	80 Marks
<b>Paper - XII</b>		
	Studies in Human Rights	80 Marks
	OR	
	Aesthetics	80 Marks
	OR	
	Islamic Philosophy	80 Marks
	OR	
	Philosophy of Mind	80 Marks
	OR	
	Philosophy of Value Education	80 Marks

( 20 Marks for Internal Assignment to Each Paper )

**M.A. II Year**  
**Semester III**  
**Paper IX**  
**Indian Moral Philosophy**

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- 1) Indian moral philosophy: Introduction**
  - a) Nature and place of moral thought in Indian Philosophy
  - b) Characteristics of Indian moral Philosophy
  - c) Distinction between Indian and Western moral thought
  
- 2) Basic Concepts in Indian moral Philosophy:**
  - a) Nature and types of Purusharthas
  - b) Doctrine of Purusharthas
  - c) Interrelation between Purusharthas
  - d) Concept of Dharma
  - e) Concept of Moksha
  - f) Pravrutti and Nivrutti
  - g) Evaluation of theory of Purusharthas
  
- 3) Charvaka on Morality:**
  - a) Criticism of Vedas
  - b) Critique of soul and rebirth
  - c) Criticism of Karmasiddhanta
  - d) Acceptance of two Purusharthas: Kama and Artha
  - e) Rejection of Dharma and Moksha
  - f) Charvaka's Ethical Hedonism
  
- 4) Jaina's Ethics:**
  - a) Code of conduct: Sravaka and Sramana (Anuvratas and Mahavratas)
  - b) Concept of Ahimsa
  - c) Aparigraha as basic ethical value.
  - d) Ratntray

**Books for reading and reference:**

- 1) Bhagwad Gita (Relevant Parts Only)
- 2) Manusmruti (Relevant Parts Only)
- 3) Source books of Mimansa-Jha
- 4) Hindu ethics-mitra
- 5) Quest after perfection-Hiriyanna
- 6) Presuppositions of Indian Philosophics - Petter
- 7) History of Indian Philosophy - S. Dasgupta
- 8) Outline of Indian Philosophy- M. Hiriyanna
- 9) Hinduism: N.C. Choudhari
- 10) An introduction to Indian Philosophy- Datta and Chatterji
- 11) Critical Survey of Indian Philosophy- C.D. Sharma
- 12) History of Indian Philosophy- Dasgupta S. N.
- 13) Indian Philosophy Vol. I and II- Dr. S. Radhakrishnan.
- 14) भारतीय तत्त्वज्ञानाची रुपरेषा : प्रा. भा. ग. केतकर
- 15) भारतीय तत्त्वज्ञान : प्रा. श्रीनिवास दिक्षित
- 16) भारतीय दर्शन संग्रह : द.वा. जोग
- 17) भारतीय तत्त्वज्ञान बृहद इतिहास : प्रा. डॉ. ग.ना. जोशी (संपा) खंड-१,२
- 18) मराठी तत्त्वज्ञान महाकोष : प्रा. दे.द. वाडेकर खंड-१,२,३
- 19) पुरुषार्थ विचार : विजया संगवई
- 20) भारतीय तत्त्वज्ञानाचा इतिहास : पा.दा. चौधरी
- 21) स्थितप्रज्ञदर्शन: विनोबा भावे
- 22) गीतारहस्य : बा. गं. टिळक
- 23) भारतीय नीतिशास्त्र : प्रा. सौ. माधवी कवी
- 24) भारतीय दर्शन : जदुनाथ सिन्हा
- 25) भारतीय दर्शन एक नवी दृष्टी : दयाकृष्ण
- 26) भारतीय दर्शन — अलोचना और अनुशिलन : चंद्रशेखर शर्मा
- 27) सर्वदर्शनसंग्रह : माधवाचार्य
- 28) भारतीय दार्शनिक चिंतन : संपादक विजयश्री

**M.A. II Year**  
**Semester III**  
**Paper X**  
**Philosophy of Religion**

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**Chapter-I**

- a) Religion as a Social Institution.
- b) Nature of Religion.
- c) Fundamental Principles of Religion
- d) Origin and Development of Religion
- e) Philosophy of Religion as a branch of Philosophy
- f) Nature and scope of Philosophy of Religion
- g) Problems of Philosophy of religion.

**Chapter-II**

- a) Indian religious tradition and Hindu religion.
- b) Vedic and Non-Vedic religion
- c) Hindu traditions and custom
- d) Conduct of Hindu
- e) Major universal religions: Hinduism, Islam, Christianity, Buddhism, Jainism and Sikhism
- f) Various practices in these religions- Festivals and Vratas, Worship, Prayer, Sacrifice, devotion, expiation, Superstitions, Rites and rituals.
- g) Renaissance of Hindu religion: BrahmaSamaji, Ramkrishna Paramhans, Swami Vivekanand, Swami Dayanand Saraswati.

**Chapter-III**

- a) The concept of God: Omnipotence, Omnipresence and Omniscience.
- b) The attributes of God.
- c) Proofs for the existence of God: Cosmological, Teleological, Ontological, Moral argument, Argument from religious experience.
- d) The Nyaya Proofs for the existence of God.
- e) Theories of relation between God and the World: Deism, Pantheism and theism.

**Chapter-IV**

- a) The problem of evil.
- b) Kinds of evil in the World.
- c) God and the evil.
- d) Problem of religious conversion.
- e) Religious symbols
- f) The non-religious points of view: Agnosticism, Atheism, Materialism, Naturalism, Instrumentalism, Secularism and Humanism.

**Books for reading and references:**

- 1) Philosophy of religion: Edwards D.M.
- 2) Philosophy of religion: Lewis H.D.
- 3) Philosophy of religion: Golloway G.
- 4) Philosophy of religion: Hick John
- 5) The Philosophy of religious life: Thomas M.C.
- 6) Philosophy of religion: Mitchell
- 7) The recovery of faith: Dr. S. Radhakrishnan
- 8) Indian as a state: Donald Smith
- 9) Philosophy of religion: Abernethy G.L. and Langford T.A. (ed.)
- 10) Religious experience and truth: Hooks S.
- 11) Introduction to Religious Philosophy: Macgregor G.
- 12) New essays in Philosophical Theology - Flew A (ed.)
- 13) Religion and Culture: Dr. Radhakrishnan
- 14) The Modern Predicament: Paton H.S.
- 15) An Idealistic view of life: Dr. S. Radhakrishnan
- 16) Philosophy of religion: Paul Helm.
- 17) The religion of Man: R. Tagore.
- 18) My Religion: M. K. Gandhi
- 19) Religion and Philosophy: Copelston F.C.
- 20) The Philosophy of religion: Thick S.
- 21) Religious Belief: Martin C.B.
- 22) Philosophy and religion: Philips D.N.
- 23) Encyclopaedia of World religions: Bettany G.T.
- 24) The future of religion: N. V. Banerjee
- 25) Philosophy of religion: A. R. Mahaptra
- 26) Theories of religion: B. Sing
- 27) Indian religions: Dr. S. Radhakrishna
- 28) Glimpses of world religions: Minian Smart.
- 29) Comparative religions: Tripathi
- 30) Essential Unity of all religions: Dr. Bhagwandas.
- 31) Comparative Religion: Amarjitsing Sethi.
- 32) धर्म दर्शन : डॉ. रामनारायण व्यास
- 33) सामान्यदर्शन एवं दार्शनिक विश्लेषण : या मसीहा
- 34) धर्मदर्शन की रुपरेखा : हरेन्द्रप्रसाद सिन्हा
- 35) तुलनात्मक दर्शन : या मसीहा
- 36) धर्माचे तत्त्वज्ञान : डॉ. जे.व्ही. जोशी
- 37) धर्म आणि विज्ञान : बर्ट्रांड रसेल
- 38) हिंदू धर्म आणि तत्त्वज्ञान : सिंधु अ. डांगे

**M.A. II Year**  
**Semester III**  
**Paper XI**  
**Existentialism**

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- 1) Introduction to existentialism:**
  - a) A Brief History and Background of existentialism: Kant, Schopenhaur, Nietzsche and Jaspers.
  - b) Nature of existentialism.
  - c) Salient features of existentialism.
  - d) Development of atheistic and theistic forms of existentialism.
  - e) Place of existentialism in contemporary philosophical thought.
- 2) Concept of Being:**
  - a) The concept of 'Being' in Jasper, Heideger and Sartre's existentialistic thought.
  - b) Jasper's concept of Being:
  - c) Heideger's concepts of 'Sein' and 'Dasein'
  - d) Sartre's concept of Being: Three modes of Being-Being in itself, Being for Itself and Being- for others.
  - e) Sartre's concepts of en-soi and Pour-soi
- 3) Concept of Nothingness:**
  - a) The concept of nothingness in Jasper's, Heidger and Sartre's existentialistic Philosophy.
  - b) Heideger's View on Nothingness
  - c) Jasper's views about Nothingness
  - d) Sartre's concept of Nothingness.
- 4) Concept of God in existentialism:**
  - a) The concept of God in Kierkeggard, Jasper, Marcel and Sartre's existentialistic thought.
  - b) Kierkeggard's View of God.
  - c) Jasper's concept of God
  - d) Marcel's approach to God
  - e) Sartre's atheism.

### Books for reading and reference:

- 1) Six existentialist thinkers: Blackham H. J.
- 2) The Philosophy of Sartre: Warnock M.
- 3) Existentialism: Warnock M.
- 4) Reason in existentialism: Ramakant Sinari
- 5) Existentialism for and against: Paul R.
- 6) The challenge of existentialism: Wild John
- 7) Existentialism and modern predicament: Heinemann F. H.
- 8) Philosophies of existence: Wahl Jean
- 9) The aims of phenomenology: Marvin Farber
- 10) The foundation of phenomenology: Marvin Farber
- 11) Ideas of phenomenology: Edmund Husserl (Relevant section only)
- 12) The phenomenological movement: H. Spiegelberg (Chapter on Husserl)
- 13) Existentialism from Kierkegaard to Sartre: Kaufman W. (ed.)
- 14) Existential philosophers: Merleau Ponty to Kierkegaard-Schrader G.A. (ed.)
- 15) Existentialism: Macauley J.
- 16) Phenomenology and the crisis of philosophy: Husserl E.
- 17) Being and nothingness: Sartre J. P.
- 18) Being and time: Heidegger Martin
- 19) The task of Hermeneutics: Ricoeur Paul
- 20) अस्तित्ववादाची ओळख : दि. के. बेडेकर
- 21) अस्तित्ववाद : डॉ. रविंद्र मनोहर
- 22) फिनॉमिनॉलॉजी : परामर्श खंड— २३, अंक—२, ३ ऑगस्ट २००१ ते जानेवारी २००२, पुणे विद्यापीठ, तत्त्वज्ञान विभाग प्रकाशन.
- 23) पाश्चात्य तत्त्वज्ञानाचा इतिहास : डॉ. ग. ना. जोशी
- 24) मराठी तत्त्वज्ञान महाकोष : प्रा. दे. द. वाडेकर
- 25) अस्तित्ववाद विशेषांक : परामर्श, खंड—२९, अंक—३, नोव्हेंबर १९९९, पुणे विद्यापीठ, तत्त्वज्ञान विभाग प्रकाशन.
- 26) विचारशलाका — अस्तित्ववादी विशेषांक : संपादक — डॉ. नागोराव कुंभार.
- 27) जॉ पॉल सार्त्रच्या मृत्यू संकल्पनेचा अन्वयार्थ : प्रा. वामन पाटील, परामर्श, खंड—२७, अंक—२, ऑगस्ट ते ऑक्टोबर २००५, पुणे विद्यापीठ, तत्त्वज्ञान विभाग प्रकाशन.



**M.A. II Year**

**Semester III**

**(OR)**

**Paper XI**

**Study of Classical Philosophers - (Shankaracharya)**

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**Chapter-I**

- a) Shankaracharya: Biography and His Philosophical Work.
- b) Bhasya of Shankaracharya on the Brahmasutras
- c) Various forms Vendanta.
- d) Main features of Advaita Philosophy.

**Chapter-II**

- a) Nature of Brahman
- b) Doctrine of Brahman
- c) Concept of Self

**Chapter-III**

- a) Theory of World.
- b) Nature of World.
- c) Theory of Non-dualism
- d) Doctrine of Maya
- e) Concept of Adhyasa
- f) Theory of Causation: Vivartavada

**Chapter-IV**

- a) Theory of knowledge
- b) Nature of Vivid knowledge
- c) Means of Knowledge
- d) Criterion of Valid knowledge
- e) SvatahaPramanyavada
- f) Theory of error

**Books for reading and references:**

- 1) Outlines of Indian Philosophy: M. Hiriyanna
- 2) An Introduction to Indian Philosophy: Datta and Chatterji
- 3) Critical survey of Indian Philosophy: C D. Sharma
- 4) History of Indian Philosophy: Dasgupta S. N.
- 5) Indian Philosophy - Vol I and II: Dr. S. Radhakrishna.
- 6) भारतीय तत्त्वज्ञानाची रूपरेषा : अनु. भा. ग. केतकर
- 7) भारतीय तत्त्वज्ञान : श्री. ह. दिक्षित
- 8) ब्रह्मसूत्रभाष्य : शंकराचार्य
- 9) भारतीय दर्शन संग्रह : द. वा. जोग
- 10) सर्वदर्शनसंग्रह : माधवाचार्य
- 11) भारतीय तत्त्वज्ञानाचा इतिहास : प्रा. पा.दा. चौधरी

**M.A. II Year**  
**Semester III**  
**Paper XI**  
**WITTGENSTEIN**

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**Chapter-I**

- i) General Nature of Tractatus
- ii) 'Philosophy is an act'- Conception of Philosophy
- iii) Puzzlement and Philosophy: The trouble and causes of the trouble.
- iv) Main problems of Philosophy
- v) Philosophy and Science, Philosophy and Logic, Philosophy of Language
- vi) Functions of Philosophy.

**Chapter-II**

- i) The demand of simple
- ii) Atomic fact
- iii) Elementary propositions
- iv) Observables
- v) Russell's theory of description: Definite description

**Chapter-III**

- i) Propositions: The sense of propositions, picture theory of meaning.
- ii) Theory of truth functions.
- iii) Problems of truth functions
- iv) Logical atomism
- v) Criticism of Logical atomism

**Chapter-IV**

- i) Philosophy of Vienna circle
- ii) Wittgenstein's conceptions of analysis
- iii) Comparative study of analytic method: Moore Russell and Wittgenstein.

**Books for reading and references:**

- 1) Tractatus Logico - Philosophicus, London, 1961-Wittgenstein
- 2) Philosophical investigations, Oxford, 1967-Wittgenstein
- 3) The Blue and Brown Book- Oxford, 1958- Wittgenstein
- 4) The Philosophy of Wittgenstein: George Pitcher
- 5) Critique of Wittgenstein: Suman Gupta
- 6) 'Ludwing Wittgenstein: N. Malcolm London, 1962.
- 7) 'Wittgenstein' in the Encyclopaedia of Philosophy: Ed. By Paul Edwards- N. Malcolm.
- 8) Ludwing Wittgenstein: The Man and his Philosophy: K. T. Fann (ed.), New York, 1967.
- 9) 'Wittgenstein' K. T. Fannk: New York 1967.
- 10) Comparison to Wittgenstein's Philosophical Investigations, London, 1977- Hallett G.
- 11) An Introduction to Wittgenstein's Tractatus - Anscombe G. Em.
- 12) परामर्श, विटगेन्स्टाईन विशेषांक : मे १९८४, पुणे विद्यापीठ, पुणे, तत्त्वज्ञान विभाग, प्रकाशन.
- 13) विटगेन्स्टाईनचे तत्त्वज्ञान : परामर्श, खंड-२४, अंक-३, पुणे विद्यापीठ, पुणे, तत्त्वज्ञान, विभाग प्रकाशन.
- 14) पाश्चात्य तत्त्वज्ञानाचा इतिहास : डॉ. ग. ना. जोशी, खंड-३.
- 15) मराठी तत्त्वज्ञान महाकोष : प्रा. दे.द. वाडेकर

**M.A. II Year**

**Semester III**

**(OR)**

**Paper XI**

**Contemporary Indian Philosophers- Dr. S.S. Barlingay**

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- Chapter-I**
- i) S.S. Barlingay: Man and Work.
  - ii) S.S. Barlingay's Philosophical Development.
  - iii) His Concept of Philosophy.
- Chapter-II**
- i) Distinguishable and Separable.
  - ii) Idea of Consciousness.
  - iii) Idea of one World.
  - iv) Experience and Reflection.
- Chapter-III**
- i) Structure and design of art.
  - ii) His views on art and Beauty.
  - iii) His views on Indian Logic.
  - iv) His views of Indian Ethics.
- Chapter-IV**
- i) Value, Values and Value System.
  - ii) Concept of Freedom and Equality.
  - iii) Concept of Justice.
  - iv) Concept of Democracy.
- Chapter-V**
- i) Concept of Process of Education.
  - ii) The Concept of National Integration.
  - iii) The Concept of Revolution.
  - iv) His Views on Jainism and Buddhism.

**Books for reading and references:**

- 1) Beliefs, reasons and reflections: S. S. Barlingay
- 2) A Modern Introduction to Indian Logic: S. S. Barlingay
- 3) Poverty, Power and Progress: S.S. Barlingay
- 4) Confessions and Commitment: S.S. Barlingay
- 5) A Critical Survey of Western Philosophy: S.S. Barlingay
- 6) A Modern introduction to Ethics: S.S. Barlingay
- 7) Re understanding of Indian Philosophy: S.S. Barlingay
- 8) Kart's Doctrine of Synthetic Apriori: S.S. Barlingay  
Structure of design of art
- 9) सौंदर्याचे व्याकरण : डॉ. बारलिंगे
- 10) भारतीय तर्कशास्त्राची रूपरेषा : डॉ. बारलिंगे व डॉ. क्रांती प्रभापांडे
- 11) मी पण माझे : डॉ. बारलिंगे
- 12) तकरेखा, भाग-१ व २ : डॉ. सु.शि. बारलिंगे व डॉ. मो. प. मराठे
- 13) सुरेंद्र बारलिंगे यांचे विश्व : परमर्श, खंड-२०, अंक-३ व ४, नोव्हेंबर १९९८ ते फेब्रुवारी १९९९, पुणे विद्यापीठ, पुणे, तत्त्वज्ञान विभाग प्रकाशन.
- 14) सौंदर्यात्मक और काव्य सिद्धांत : डॉ. बारलिंगे
- 15) भारतीय तर्कशास्त्र की रूपरेखा : डॉ. बारलिंगे
- 16) कला और सौंदर्य : डॉ. बारलिंगे व डॉ. क्रांती प्रभापांडे
- 17) मेरा मैं : उपन्यास — डॉ. बारलिंगे
- 18) तकरेखा : (राजस्थान हिंदी अकादमी जयपुर) प्रकाशित : डॉ. बारलिंगे
- 19) प्रा. सुरेंद्र बारलिंगे : दर्शनचिंतन, परामर्श हिंदी, खंड-२०, अंक-१, डिसेंबर १९९८ से फेब्रुवारी १९९९.

**M.A. II Year**  
**Semester III**  
**(OR)**  
**Paper XI**  
**Philosophy of Science**

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**Chapter-I: Nature and Types of Science:**

- i) Nature of Science.
- ii) Characteristics of Science.
- iii) Main Types of Science.
- iv) Various Types of Natural Sciences.
- v) Nature of Scientific Method.
- vi) Main Stages of Scientific Method.

**Chapter-II: Philosophy of Science:**

- i) Distinction between common sense and science.
- ii) A Survey of Contemporary approaches to the Philosophy.
- iii) Philosophy of Science as a branch of Philosophy.
- iv) The nature of Philosophy of Science.
- v) Types of Philosophy of Science.
- vi) Problems of Philosophy of Science.

**Chapter-III: Observation and Theory:**

- i) Method of Observation in Science.
- ii) Observational basis of Science.
- iii) Relation between observation and theory.
- iv) The nature of theory.
- v) The structure and functions of theory.
- vi) Theory construction in science.
- vii) Problems of theory construction.

**Chapter-IV: Concept of Law:**

- i) Various uses of the expression 'Law'
- ii) Nature and types of laws of nature.
- iii) Concept of law in science.
- iv) Empiricist, Realistic and Instrumentalist conception of law.
- v) Laws of accident.
- vi) Law and confirmation.
- vii) Law and necessity.
- viii) Distinction between law and theory.

**Books for reading and references:**

- 1) Introduction to logic: Copi I. M. (Relevant Chapters only)
- 2) A Modern introduction to Logic: L.S. Stebbing.
- 3) Structure of Social Science: M. Lesnoff
- 4) The structure of science: Ernst Nagel
- 5) Philosophy of Natural Sciences: Hempel C. G.
- 6) Philosophy of Social Sciences: Ryan Alan
- 7) Anti Positivist theories of Science: Stockman N.
- 8) Philosophy of Social Sciences: Richard Rudnar
- 9) Introduction to Philosophy of Science: R. Carnap
- 10) Reading in the of Social Science: Broad Back
- 11) The nature and scope of the social sciences: Kimmerman.
- 12) The logic of functional analysis in aspect of scientific enplazation: Hempel C.G.
- 13) Social Theory and social structure: R. K. Merton
- 14) The rise of scientific Philosophy: Hans Reichenbach
- 15) Key problems in social philosophy: John Reehs
- 16) Readings in Philosophy of Science: Feigl and Broadbeck
- 17) An introduction to philosophy of science: Arthur Pap
- 18) The logic of scientific discovery: Karl Popper
- 19) What is a law of nature ?: David Urmstrong
- 20) The scientific image: Bas van Frassen
- 21) Aspects of Inductive Logic: Jakko Hintikka and Patrick Suppes.
- 22) Probability and evidence: Horwich
- 23) Images of Science: Paul Churchaland and C. Hooker
- 24) Philosophy of science: P. Frank
- 25) मराठी तत्त्वज्ञान महाकोष — संबंधित खंड : प्रा. दे. द. वाडेकर
- 26) वैज्ञानिक तत्त्वज्ञानाचा उदय : अनु. प्रा. ग. वि. कुंभोजकर
- 27) सुगम तर्कशास्त्र व वैज्ञानिक प्रगती : हुल्याळकर, काळे व कावळे
- 28) वैज्ञानिक पद्धती : डॉ. ज. रा. दाभोळे

**M.A. II Year**  
**Semester III**  
**Paper XII**  
**Studies in Human Rights**

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- I) Human rights: Definition, nature, content, legitimacy and Priority.
- II) Theories of human rights: Historical development and human rights.
- III) International Covenant and Civil and Political Rights.
- IV) International Convention on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights and optional Protocol; UN Human Rights, Declaration: U. N. Human Rights Commission.

**Reference Books:**

- 1) Allan Wingate: Human rights – Comment and Interpretation, UNESCO, 1949.
- 2) Andrey R. Chapman: Health Care Reform: A human Rights Approach, George Town University Press, 1994.
- 3) Philip Alston (Ed): The United Nations and Human Rights-A Critical Appraisal, Oxford: Clarendon Press. 1992.
- 4) Philip Alston (Ed.): The International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights- Manual of Human Rights, New York: United Nations Centre for Human Rights. 1991.
- 5) Danilo Turk: The New International Economic Order and the Promotion of Human Rights, UNESCO, 1990.
- 6) Henry Shore: Basic Rights Subsistence, Affluence and US Foreign Policy, Princeton, New Jersey: Princeton University Press, 1980.
- 7) Human Rights- N. Jayapalan
- 8) Human Rights- R. D. Janusz Symonidas
- 9) New dimension and challenges for Human rights Ed-J-Symonidas
- 10) स्वातंत्र्योत्तर भारत में मानव अधिकार : डॉ. कृष्णमोहन माथुर



**M.A. II Year**

**Semester III**

**(OR)**

**Paper XII**

**Aesthetics**

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**Chapter-I: Fundamental Concepts in Aesthetics:**

- i) Nature of aesthetics.
- ii) Creation and Appreciation.
- iii) Autonomy of aesthetics.
- iv) Aesthetic evaluation and Non aesthetic evaluation.
- v) Cultural relativism in the fields of creation.
- vi) The nature of aesthetic Judgment.
- vii) Art and morality.
- viii) Art and religion.

**Chapter-II: Aesthetic experience and Art:**

- i) The concept of aesthetic attitude.
- ii) Nature of aesthetic experience.
- iii) Aesthetic situation (Format) (This shall include a discussion of the Problems of creation, expression, communication and Imagination)
- iv) The nature of feeling in aesthetic experience.
- v) Logical features of aesthetics experience.
- vi) The autonomy of aesthetic experience.

**Chapter-III: The Nature of Art:**

- i) What is art ?
- ii) The Purpose of art-Art for art's sake.
- iii) Art as representation.
- iv) Art as expression.
- v) Art as imitation.
- vi) Art as divine intuition.
- vii) Art as play.
- viii) Art and Freudian perspectives.
- ix) Art as a form of life.

**Chapter-IV: Types of aesthetic features of Art:**

- i) Detailed study of painting, music, dance and sculpture as types of art.
- ii) Aesthetic features of Dance and sculpture.
- iii) Aesthetic features of painting and music.
- iv) Literature as a form of art- with special reference to poetry and tragedy.
- v) Aesthetic features of poetry and tragedy.

### Books for reading and references:

- 1) Philosophy of art: Aldrich
- 2) Aesthetes and Literary criticism: R. B. Patankar
- 3) Art and the man: Mardhekar B.S.
- 4) Aesthetics: Charlton W.
- 5) Problems of Art: Langer Susan
- 6) Aesthetics: Dicklie
- 7) Critical approaches to literature: Daiches David
- 8) Critique of aesthetic judgment (Relevant Parts only): I. Kant
- 9) Art experience: M. Hiriyanna
- 10) Aesthetics and Languages: Elton (ed)
- 11) Meaning and truth in the Arts: John Hospers
- 12) Theory of beauty: Carrit E.F.
- 13) Christian and oriental philosophy of arts: A. K. Kumar Swami
- 14) The transformation of nature in art: A. K. Kumar Swami
- 15) Introductory readings in aesthetics: John Hospers
- 16) Reflections on art: Langer S.
- 17) Feelings and form: Langer S.
- 18) Aesthetics and criticism: Osborne H.
- 19) Aesthetics rapture: Masson J. L. and Patwardhan M.V.
- 20) Comparative aesthetics: Pandey K. C.
- 21) The foundations of Indian culture: Aurobindo
- 22) Natyashastra: Bharat Co Series Baroda
- 23) History of Sanskrit Poetics: Kane P.V.
- 24) On art and aesthetic: Bosanguet Bernard
- 25) A History of aesthetics: Bosanguet Bernard
- 26) The Interpretations of dreams: Freud Sigmund
- 27) Art and illusion: Gombrich E.H.
- 28) The Encyclopaedia of aesthetics: Kelly Michael (ed.)
- 29) A Modern Book of Aesthetics: Rader Melvin
- 30) सौंदर्याचे व्याकरण : डॉ. बारलिंगे
- 31) सौंदर्य आणि साहित्य : बा. सी. मर्ढेकर
- 32) साहित्याचे तत्त्वज्ञान : वि. ना. ढवळे
- 33) कला आणि मानव : रा. भि. जोशी
- 34) सौंदर्यमीमांसा : रा. भा. पाटणकर
- 35) संपादित मर्ढेकरांच्या सौंदर्यशास्त्राचा पुनर्विचार : कमलाकर दीक्षित
- 36) पाश्चात्य तत्त्वज्ञानाचा इतिहास : डॉ. ग. ना. जोशी, खंड—१,२,३ व संपादित भाग—६.
- 37) मराठी तत्त्वज्ञान महाकोष : प्रा. दे. द. वाडेकर, संपादित कला तत्त्वज्ञानाचा भाग वाचावा
- 38) परामर्श : मराठी/हिंदी सौंदर्यशास्त्रावरील निवडक लेख, पुणे विद्यापीठ, पुणे, तत्त्वज्ञान विभागाने प्रकाशित.
- 39) इंडियन फिलॉसॉफीकल क्वार्टरली मधील इंग्रजी लेख : तत्त्वज्ञान विभाग, पुणे विद्यापीठ, पुणे.
- 40) धर्माचे तत्त्वज्ञान : प्रा. जे. व्ही. जोशी

**M.A. II Year**  
**Semester III**  
**(OR)**  
**Paper XII**  
**Islamic Philosophy**

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- 1) The Philosophical teaching Holy Quraan: God, the unlimited reality, his attribute.
- 2) World and Man, Man's Power, Free will.
- 3) Theory of Knowledge –Inference, Perception Intuition.
- 4) Life after death, Values and disvalues.
- 5) The Concept of Faith (Iman), Sin, freedom, Equality, Brotherhood, Morality.

**Books for reading and references:**

- 1) Encyclopaedia of Islam – Vol. I & II.
- 2) J. J. de Boer- The History of Philosophy in Islam.
- 3) M. M. Sharif: A History of Muslim Philosophy, Vol- I & II, New Delhi , D.K. Publishers 1961
- 4) Marmaduke Pickthall: The Meaning of the glorious koran, London
- 5) Majid Fakhary: A History of Islamic Philosophy, London , longmans, 1983
- 6) Martin Lings: What is Sufism? Berkeley Los Angeles university of California Press,1975
- 7) धर्मदर्शन : डॉ. राम नारायण व्यास
- 8) धर्माचे तत्त्वज्ञान : डॉ. जे. व्ही. जोशी
- 9) तुलनात्मक धर्म : या मसीहा
- 10) भारतीय तत्त्वज्ञानाचा इतिहास : प्रा. पा. दा. चौधरी

**M.A. II Year**  
**Semester III**  
**(OR)**  
**Paper XII**  
**Philosophy of Mind**

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- 1) Philosophy of Mind: Philosophy and Philosophy of Mind, Nature, Scope, Problem.
- 2) Consciousness: The third person account, the first person account.
- 3) Theory concerning consciousness and the body- Parallelism, Epiphenomenalism, Interactionism.
- 4) Behaviourism: Methodological and Philosophical behaviourism, explanatory, Inadequacy, Cognitivism in Philosophy.

**Books:**

- 1) Jerome A. Shafter: Philosophy of Mind.
- 2) Sidney Hook (Ed.) Dimension of Mind.
- 3) Hampshire, Start (Ed.): Philosophy of Mind.
- 4) E. I. Lowe: An Introduction to the Philosophy of Mind.

**M.A. II Year**  
**Semester III**  
**(OR)**  
**Paper XII**  
**Philosophy of Value Education**

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- 1) Meaning of education and value, Values as the foundations of the every process of education dangers of weakening or delinking the connection between education and values.
- 2) Concept of Virtue – Meaning of Virtue, Types and Role of Virtue in human life in dual virtues, Social Virtues.
- 3) The Classification and Types of Value instrumental and intrinsic Values, education as the sole aid in identifying and Choosing Values.
- 4) Concept of 'good life' as analysis of the constituents of god life an analysis of how any form or proper education or leads to the development of a proper Conception of good life. Various values in Indian Philosophical School.

**Books for reading and references:**

- 1) General theory of value – Ralf B. Perry
- 2) The Indian Conception Value – M. Hurriyanna
- 3) Education in Value: A Source Book – C. Sehadri
- 4) मूल्यमीमांसा : गोविंदचन्द्र पांडे

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**Faculty of Social Sciences**

**Syllabus of Philosophy**

**M. A. Second Year**

**( Semester – IV )**

**WITH EFFECTIVE FROM JUNE - 2015**

## Syllabus of Philosophy

### MA II Philosophy

#### Semester - IV

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<b>Paper- XIII</b>	Indian Moral Ethics	80 Marks
<b>Paper- XIV</b>	Philosophy of religion	80 Marks
<b>Paper- XV</b>	Existentialism	80 Marks
	OR	
	Study of classical philosophers	80 Marks
	OR	
	Shankaracharya or Wittgenstein	80 Marks
	OR	
	Contemporary Indian Philosophers- Prof. M.P. Rage	80
	Marks	
	OR	
	Philosophy of science	80 Marks
<b>Paper - XVI</b>		
	Studies in Human Rights	80 Marks
	OR	
	Aesthetics	80 Marks
	OR	
	Islamic Philosophy	80 Marks
	OR	
	Philosophy of Mind	80 Marks
	OR	
	Philosophy of Value Education	80 Marks

( 20 Marks for Internal Assignment to Each Paper )

**M.A. II Year**  
**Semester IV**  
**Paper XIII**  
**Indian Moral Ethics**

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- 1) Buddhist on Moral Philosophy:**
  - a) Doctrine of four noble truths (Aryasatyas)
  - b) Eight fold path
  - c) Prdnaya, Sheela, Samadhi -Nature and their interrelation.
  - d) Doctrine of Panchashela.
  - e) Dwadashnidan.
  - f) Concept of Nirvana.
- 2) Basic concepts in Indian moral Philosophy:**
  - a) Analysis of Duty Consciousness.
  - b) Concept of Rna and Rta.
  - c) Preyas - Sreyas - Nisheryas
  - d) Sthithpradnya
  - e) Viveka, Sanyasa and Vairagya.
- 3) Concept of Karma:**
  - a) Problem of Freedom.
  - b) Nature of Karma Siddhanta (Theory of Karma)
  - c) Mimansa concept of Apurva.
  - d) Types of Karma.
    - i) Nitya Kama - Prasiddha and Nimitta.
    - ii) Kayika, Vachika and Mansika
    - iii) Sattvika, Rajsika and Tamsika
- 4) Bhagwad Gita's View of Morality:**
  - a) Gita's theory of Karmayoga.
  - b) Karma, Akarma, Vikarma.
  - c) Non attachment and equanimity.
  - d) Concept of Svadharma.
  - e) Problem of Pramanya.
  - f) Gita's doctrine of the betterment of nature through the Pursuit of moral life.



**Books for reading and reference:**

- 1) Bhagwad Gita (Relevant Parts Only)
- 2) Manusmruti (Relevant Parts Only)
- 3) Source books of Mimansa - Jha
- 4) Hindu Ethics - Mitra
- 5) Quest after perfection - Hiriyanna
- 6) Presuppositions of Indian Philosophies - Petter
- 7) History of Indian Philosophy - S. Dasgupta
- 8) Outline of Indian Philosophy - M. Hiriyanna
- 9) Hinduism: N.C. Choudhari
- 10) An introduction to Indian Philosophy - Datta and Chatterji
- 11) Critical Survey of Indian Philosophy - C.D. Sharma
- 12) History of Indian Philosophy - Dasgupta S.N.
- 13) Indian Philosophy, Vol. I and II - Dr. S. Radhakrishnan.
- 14) भारतीय तत्त्वज्ञानाची रुपरेषा : प्रा. भा. ग. केतकर
- 15) भारतीय तत्त्वज्ञान : प्रा. श्रीनिवास दीक्षित
- 16) भारतीय दर्शन संग्रह : द.वा. जोग
- 17) भारतीय तत्त्वज्ञान बृहद् इतिहास : प्रा. डॉ. ग.ना. जोशी (संपा), खंड—१,२
- 18) मराठी तत्त्वज्ञान महाकोष : प्रा. दे.द. वाडेकर, खंड—१,२,३
- 19) पुरुषार्थ विचार : विजया संगवई
- 20) भारतीय तत्त्वज्ञानाचा इतिहास : पा.दा. चौधरी
- 21) स्थितप्रज्ञदर्शन: विनोबा भावे
- 22) गीतारहस्य : बा. गं. टिळक
- 23) भारतीय नीतिशास्त्र : प्रा. सौ. माधवी कवी
- 24) भारतीय दर्शन : जदुनाथ सिन्हा
- 25) भारतीय दर्शन एक नवी दृष्टी : दयाकृष्ण
- 26) भारतीय दर्शन — आलोचना और अनुशीलन : चंद्रशेखर शर्मा
- 27) सर्वदर्शनसंग्रह : माधवाचार्य
- 28) भारतीय दार्शनिक चिंतन : संपादक विजयश्री

**M.A. II year**  
**Semester IV**  
**Paper-XIV**  
**Philosophy of Religion**

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**Chapter-I:**

- a) Religion and culture life.
- b) Religion and morality.
- c) Morality without Religion.
- d) Religion and magic.
- e) Religion and art.
- f) Religion and science
- g) Grounds of conflict between Religion and science.
- h) Problems of verification of religious reality.

**Chapter -II:**

- a) The social -political dimensions of religion.
- b) Religion as a form of life.
- c) Religious languages
- d) Religious tolerance
- e) Concept of Secularism: India as a Secular State
- f) Uniform Civil Code
- g) Religion and national integration

**Chapter -III:**

- a) The sources of religious Knowledge: Reason, Intuition and revelation.
- b) Nature, Structure and dynamics of religious experience.
- c) The problem of validity of religious experience
- d) Mysticism
- e) Nature of mystical experience in different religions.

**Chapter -IV:**

- a) Problem of freedom and responsibility as expounded in various religious.
- b) The meaning and possibility of immortality.
- c) The law of Karma
- d) Theories of rebirth.
- e) Concept of liberation (Moksha)

**Books for reading and references:**

- 1) Philosophy of religion: Edwards D.M.
- 2) Philosophy of religion: Lewis H.D.
- 3) Philosophy of religion: Golloway G.
- 4) Philosophy of religion: Hick John
- 5) The Philosophy of religious life: Thomas M.e.
- 6) Philosophy or religion: Mitchell
- 7) The recovery of faith: Dr. S. Radhakrishnan
- 8) India as a state: Donald Smith
- 9) Philosophy of religion: Abernethy G.L. and Langford T.A. (ed.)
- 10) Religious experience and truth: Hooks S.
- 11) Introduction to Religious Philosophy: Macgregor G.
- 12) New essays in Philosophical Theology Flew A(ed)
- 13) Religion and Culture: Dr. Radhakrishnan
- 14) The modern Predicament: Paton H.S.
- 15) An idealistic view of life: Dr. S. Radhakrishnan
- 16) Philosophy of religion: Paul Helm.
- 17) The religion of man: R.Tagore.
- 18) My religion: M.K. Gandhi
- 19) Religion and Philosophy: Copelston F.C.
- 20) The Philosophy of religion: Thick S.
- 21) Religious Belief: Martin C.B.
- 22) Philosophy and Religion: Philips D.N.
- 23) Encyclopaedia of World religions: Bettany G.T.
- 24) The future of religion: N.V. Banerjee
- 25) Philosophy of religion: A.R. Mahaptra
- 26) Theories of religion: B. Sing
- 27) Indian religions: Dr. S. Radhakrishna
- 28) Glimpses of world religions: Minian Smart.
- 29) Comparative religions - Tripathi
- 30) Essential Unity of all religions -Dr. Bhagwandas.
- 31) Comparative religion - Amarjitsing Sethi.
- 32) धर्म दर्शन : डॉ. रामनारायण व्यास
- 33) सामान्यदर्शन एवं दार्शनिक विश्लेषण : या मसीहा
- 34) धर्मदर्शन की रूपरेखा : हरेन्द्रप्रसाद सिन्हा
- 35) तुलनात्मक दर्शन : या मसीहा
- 36) धर्माचे तत्त्वज्ञान : डॉ. जे.व्ही. जोशी
- 37) धर्म आणि विज्ञान : बर्ट्रांड रसेल
- 38) हिंदू धर्म आणि तत्त्वज्ञान : सिंधु अ. डांगे

**M.A. II year**  
**Semester IV**  
**Paper-XV**  
**Existentialism**

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**1) Main concepts of existentialist philosophy:**

- a) Nature of Human existence: Sartre, Heidegger and Marcel.
- b) Concept of authenticity: Bad faith, dread, alienation and absurdity.
- c) Existentialist interpretation of freedom with special reference to Sartre.
- d) Sartre on commitment and decision.
- e) Sartre's philosophy of Humanism.
- f) Sartre's Concept of death

**2) Person and personal identity:**

- a) The concept of person.
- b) Concept of personal identity Kierkegaard, Nietzsche, Buber, Heidegger, Sartre and Marcel.
- c) A.J. Ayer's View on personal identity.

**3) Phenomenology:**

- a) General Background of Phenomenology.
- b) Nature of phenomenology.
- c) The Phenomenological attitude.
- d) Edmund Husserl as the founder of Phenomenology.
- e) The phenomenological essentialism and the emergence of existentialism.

**4) Phenomenological method:**

- a) The phenomenological method and its aims.
- b) The philosophical Background of phenomenological method: Descartes, Hume, Kant and Brentano,
- c) The phenomenological method with reference to Heidegger's concept of 'Dasein'.

**Books for reading and reference:**

- 1) Six existentialist thinkers: Blackham H.J.
- 2) The philosophy of Sartre: Warnock M.
- 3) Existentialism: Warnock M.
- 4) Reason in existentialism: Ramakant Sinari
- 5) Existentialism for and against: Paul R.
- 6) The challenge of existentialism: Wild John
- 7) Existentialism and modern predicament: Heinemann F .H.
- 8) Philosophies of existence: Wahl Jean
- 9) The aims of phenomenology: Marvin Farber
- 10) The foundation of phenomenology: Marvin Farber
- 11) Ideas of phenomenology: Edmund Husserl ( Relevant section only)
- 12) The phenomenological movement: H. Spiegelberg (Chapter on Husserl )
- 13) Existentialism from Kierkegaard to Sartre: Kaufman W.(ed.)
- 14) Existential philosophers: Merleau-Ponty to Kierkegaard-Schradner - G.A. (ed.)
- 15) Existentialism: Macquarrie J.
- 16) Phenomenology and the crisis of philosophy: Husserl E.
- 17) Being and nothingness: Sartre J.P.
- 18) Being and time: Heidegger Martin
- 19) The task of Hermeneutics: Ricoeur Paul
- 20) अस्तित्ववादाची ओळख : दि. के. बेडेकर
- 21) अस्तित्ववाद : डॉ. रविंद्र मनोहर
- 22) फिनॉमिनॉलॉजी : परामर्श, खंड-२३, अंक-२, ३ ऑगस्ट २००१ ते जानेवारी २००२, पुणे विद्यापीठ, तत्त्वज्ञान विभाग प्रकाशन.
- 23) पाश्चात्य तत्त्वज्ञानाचा इतिहास : डॉ. ग. ना. जोशी
- 24) मराठी तत्त्वज्ञान महाकोष : प्रा. दे. द. वाडेकर
- 25) अस्तित्ववाद विशेषांक : परामर्श, खंड-२९, अंक-३, नोव्हेंबर १९९९, पुणे विद्यापीठ, तत्त्वज्ञान विभाग प्रकाशन.
- 26) विचारशलाका — अस्तित्ववादी विशेषांक : संपादक — डॉ. नागोराव कुंभार.
- 27) जॉ पॉल सार्त्रच्या मृत्यू संकल्पनेचा अन्वयार्थ : प्रा. वामन पाटील, परामर्श, खंड-२७, अंक-२, ऑगस्ट ते ऑक्टोबर २००५, पुणे विद्यापीठ, तत्त्वज्ञान विभाग प्रकाशन.

**M.A. II year**  
**Semester IV (OR) Paper XV**  
**Study of Classical Philosophers (Shankaracharya)**

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**Chapter -I:**

- a) The concept of God.
- b) Nature of God.
- c) The nature of Atman.
- d) The relation between Atman and Brahman

**Chapter -II:**

- a) Views on bondage and liberation.
- b) Kinds of liberation -Videh mukti and Jivan Mukti.
- c) Distinction between Videha mukti and Jivan Mukti.
- d) Doctrine of Liberation (Moksha)
- e) Sadhan Chatustaya.

**Chapter -III:**

- a) Panchikarna
- b) Bimbas - Pratibimbavada
- c) Shratitika
- d) Shankaracharya's contribution to Indian philosophy.

**Chapter -IV:**

- a) Vedanta philosophy and its schools
- b) No dualism -Vishishtadvaita
- c) Concept of sat-chit and God.
- d) Ramanujas critique of Mayavada.
- e) The role of Bhakti in Ramanujas Vishithadvaita
- f) Introduction in brief to Madhbva, Nimbarka and Vallbha Philosophy.

**Books for reading and references:**

- 1) Outlines of Indian philosophy: M. Hiriyanna
- 2) An introduction to Indian philosophy: Datta and Chatterji
- 3) Critical survey of Indian philosophy: C.D. Sharma
- 4) History of Indian philosophy: Dasgupta S.N.
- 5) Indian Philosophy - Vol. I and II: Dr. S. Radhakrishna.
- 6) भारतीय तत्त्वज्ञानाची रूपरेषा : अनु. भा. ग. केतकर.
- 7) भारतीय तत्त्वज्ञान : श्री. ह. दीक्षित
- 8) ब्रह्मसूत्रभाष्य : शंकराचार्य
- 9) भारतीय दर्शन संग्रह : द. वा. जोग
- 10) सर्वदर्शनसंग्रह : माधवाचार्य
- 11) भारतीय तत्त्वज्ञानाचा इतिहास : प्रा. पा.दा. चौधरी

**M.A. II year**  
**Semester IV**  
**Paper-XV**  
**WITTGENSTEIN**

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**Chapter-I:**

- i) General nature of philosophical Investigations.
- ii) Problem of universals.
- iii) Family resemblance theory.

**Chapter -II:**

- i) The nature and functions of language as given in Tractatus and Investigations.
- ii) Use theory of meaning.
- iii) Language game theory.
- iv) Conception of necessity.
- v) The attack on essentialism.
- vi) Uses of Words.
- vii) Wittgenstein's mysticism.

**Chapter -III:**

- 1) Wittgenstein's views on philosophical Psychology.
- ii) Wittgenstein's Philosophy of Mind.
- iii) Place of mind in Language.
- iv) Meaning - Knowing hoe to go on, names, again.
- v) Wittgenstein's on "What cannot be said".

**Chapter -IV:**

- i) Views on private language.
- ii) Critique of private language.
- iii) Concept of personal language.
- iv) Nature of solipsism.
- v) Refutation of solipsism.
- vi) Critique of Behaviourism.



**Books for reading and references:**

- 1) Tractatus Logico Philosophicus, London, 1961 - Wittgenstein
- 2) Philosophical investigations, Oxford, 1967-Wittgenstein
- 3) The Blue and Brown Book -Oxford, 1958-Wittgenstein
- 4) The philosophy of Wittgenstein: George Pitcher
- 5) Critique of Wittgenstein: Suman Gupta
- 6) 'Ludwing Wittgenstein: N. Malcolm, London, 1962.
- 7) 'Wittgenstein' in the Encyclopaedia of Philosophy: Ed. by Paul Edwards - N. Malcolm
- 8) Ludwing Wittgenstein: The man and his philosophy: K.T.Fann (ed.)New York 1967 .
- 9) 'Wittgenstein' K.T. Fannk: New York, 1967.
- 10) Comparison to Wittgenstein's philosophical investigations, London, 1977- Hallett G.
- 11) An Introduction to Wittgenstein's Tractatus - Anscombe G. Ern.
- 12) परामर्श, विटगेन्स्टाईन विशेषांक : मे १९८४, पुणे विद्यापीठ पुणे, तत्त्वज्ञान विभाग, प्रकाशन.
- 13) विटगेन्स्टाईनचे तत्त्वज्ञान : परमर्श, खंड-२४, अंक-३, पुणे विद्यापीठ, पुणे. तत्त्वज्ञान, विभाग प्रकाशन.
- 14) पाश्चात्य तत्त्वज्ञानाचा इतिहास : डॉ. ग. ना. जोशी, खंड-३.
- 15) मराठी तत्त्वज्ञान महाकोष : प्रा. दे.द. वाडेकर

**M.A. II year**

**Semester IV**

**(OR)**

**Paper XV**

**Contemporary Indian Philosophers-(Prof. M. P. Rege )**

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- I)** i) M.P. Rege: Man and Work  
ii) M.P. Rege Philosophical Development  
iii) M.P. Rege Concept of Philosophy.
- II)** i) Principles of Buddhism  
ii) Ideology of Renaissance.  
iii) Renaissance: Greek and Indian.  
iv) Culture and Humanity.
- III)** i) Social Values and Aahik Nishta.  
ii) Rationalism.  
iii) Concept of Equality.  
iv) Concept of Justice and Love.
- IV)** i) Science and Culture  
ii) Critical Outlook and Scientific Method.  
iii) Rationalism and Morality  
iv) Swami Vivekanand
- V)** i) Concept of Education  
ii) Views on Sarvadharm Sambhava.  
iii) Hindu Religious Tradition and Social Changes  
iv) His Views on Varna and Class.

**Reference Books:**

- 1) पाश्चात्य नीतिशास्त्राचा इतिहास : मे. पुं. रेगे
- 2) इहवाद आणि सर्वधर्म समभाव : मे. पुं. रेगे
- 3) विवेक आणि न्याय : मे. पुं. रेगे
- 4) हिंदू धार्मिक परंपरा आणि समाज परिवर्तन : मे. पुं. रेगे
- 5) मे. पुं. रेगे यांचे टिका लेख : मर्मभेद : संपादक एस. डी. इनामदार
- 6) प्रा. मे.पुं. रेगे यांचे तत्त्वज्ञान : संपादक डॉ. सुनिती देव
- 7) नवभारत व न्यू क्वेस्ट मासिकात प्रकाशित झालेले मे. पुं. रेगे यांचे लेख.
- 8) परामर्श : मराठी/हिंदी त्रैमासिकात प्रकाशित झालेले लेख.
- 9) विचारशलाका : संपा. — डॉ. नागोराव कुंभार यांच्या त्रैमासिकात प्रकाशित झालेले लेख.
- 10) Articles Published in Indian Philosophical Quarterly by Pune University (Dept. of Philosophy) Publication.

**M.A. II year**  
**Semester IV**  
**(OR)**  
**Paper XV**  
**Philosophy of Science**

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**Chapter -I Explanation in Science:**

- i) Nature of explanation.
- ii) Main forms of explanation.
- iii) The problem of explanation.
- iv) Covering law model of explanation.
- v) Statistical explanation and its problems.

**Chapter -II Induction and Probabilities:**

- i) Nature of induction.
- ii) Problem of Induction: Its nature and solution.
- iii) Inductive Probability: Its nature and grounds.
- iv) Various measurements of Probabilities: Addition and Product theorems.
- v) Popper's alternative to Induction.
- vi) Confirmation and Probability.
- vii) The interpretation of Probabilities.
- viii) Subjective Probability.
- ix) Frequency Theory.

**Chapter -III Philosophy of Social Science:**

- i) Nature of Social Science.
- ii) Distinction between natural and Social Sciences.
- iii) Methods of Social Sciences.
- iv) Laws and explanation in Social Sciences.
- v) Problem of objectivity in Social Sciences.
- vi) Value judgments in Social Sciences.
- vii) Unity of method thesis.
- viii) Critiques of Unity of Method
  - a) Henneneutics
  - b) Critical theory.

**Chapter -IV Some Problems of Science:**

- i) Philosophical Problems of Current Science.
- ii) The measurement problem in quantum mechanics.
- iii) The fitness problem in biological science.

**Books For reading and references:**

- 1) Introduction to logic: Copi I.M. (Relevant Chapters only)
- 2) A Modern introduction to Logic: L.S. Stebbing.
- 3) Structure of Social Science: M. Lesnoff
- 4) The structure of science: Ernst Nagel
- 5) Philosophy of natural sciences: Hempel C.G.
- 6) Philosophy of Social Sciences: Ryan Alan
- 7) Anti Positivist theories of science: Stockman N.
- 8) Philosophy of Social Sciences: Richard Rudnar
- 9) Introduction to philosophy of science: R. Carnap
- 10) Reading in the of social sciences: Broad back
- 11) The nature and scope of the social sciences: Kimmerman
- 12) The logic of functional analysis in aspect of scientific explanation - Hempel C.G.
- 13) Social Theory and social structure: R.K. Merton
- 14) The rise of scientific philosophy: Hans Reichenbach
- 15) Key problems in social philosophy: John Reehs
- 16) Readings in Philosophy of science: Feigl and Broadbeck
- 17) An introduction to philosophy of science: Arthur Pap
- 18) The logic of scientific discovery: Karl Popper
- 19) What is a law of nature? David Urmstrong
- 20) The scientific image: Bas van frassen
- 21) Aspects of Inductive Logic: Jakko Hintikka and Patrick Suppes.
- 22) Probability and evidence: Horwich
- 23) Images of Science: Paul Churchland and C. Hooker
- 24) Philosophy of Science: P. Frank
- 25) मराठी तत्त्वज्ञान महाकोष — संबंधित खंड : प्रा. दे. द. वाडेकर
- 26) वैज्ञानिक तत्त्वज्ञानाचा उदय : अनु. प्रा. ग. वि. कुंभोजकर
- 27) सुगम तर्कशास्त्र व वैज्ञानिक प्रगती : हुल्याळकर, काळे व कावळे
- 28) वैज्ञानिक पद्धती : डॉ. ज. रा. दाभोळे

**M.A. II year**  
**Semester IV**  
**Paper XVI**  
**Studies in Human Rights**

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- I) Human rights Principle in the Indian Constitution: Fundamental rights and directive principles of state policy.
- II) Role of NGOs in Protecting human rights in relation to criminal justice
- III) Amnesty International: PUCL: Human Rights Watch: AIDW A
- IV) Human Rights and The Environment.

**Reference Books:**

- 1) Allan Wingate: Human rights Comment and Interpretation, UNESCO,1949
- 2) Andrey R. Chapman: Health Care Reform: A human Rights Approach, George Town University Press, 1994.
- 3) Philip Alston(Ed): The United Nations and Human Rights -A Critical Appraisal, Oxford: Clarendon press. 1992.
- 4) Philip Alston(Ed): The International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights-Manual of Human Rights, New York: United Nations Centre for Human Rights. 1991
- 5) Danilo Turk: The New International Economic Order and the Promotion of Human Rights ,UNESCO, 1990
- 6) Henry Shore: Basic Rights Subsistence, Affluence and US Foreign Policy, Princeton, New Hersey: Princeton University Press, 1980.
- 7) Human Rights -N. Jayapalan
- 8) Human Rights -R.D. Janusz Symonidas
- 9) New dimension and challenges for Human Rights - Ed. J. Symonidas
- 10) स्वातंत्र्योत्तर भारत में मानव अधिकार : डॉ. कृष्णमोहन माथुर

**M.A. II year**

**Semester IV**

**(OR)**

**Paper XVI**

**Aesthetics**

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**Chapter I -Philosophical Problems concerning:**

- i) Problem of defining aesthetic concepts
- ii) Expression
- iii) Form and content-Importance of form and relevance of content
- iv) Aesthetic emotion
- v) Communication
- vi) Medium
- vii) Role of symbols
- viii) Emotive and artistic language

**Chapter II -Some concepts of aesthetics:**

- i) Concept of beauty: Problems concerning its definability .
- ii) Concept of sublime: Aesthetic features of the experience of sublimity.
- iii) Concept of work of art .
- iv) Aesthetic objects
- v) Distinction between work of art and the aesthetic object.
- vi) Aesthetic Pleasure.

**Chapter III -Fundamental concepts in Indian aesthetics:**

- i) Rasa.
- ii) Bhava - Sthai Bhava, Vibhava, Anubhava and Vyabhichari Bhavas
- iii) Dharmi, Natyadharmi and Lokadharmi.
- iv) Dhvani.

**Chapter IV -Modem Indian aesthetic thought:**

- i) Anandkumar Swami.
- ii) Rabindranath Tagore.
- iii) Aurobindo.

### Books for reading and reference:

- 1) Philosophy of Art: Aldrich
- 2) Aesthetes and Literary criticism: R.B. Patankar
- 3) Art and the Man: Mardhekar B.S.
- 4) Aesthetics: Charlton w.
- 5) Problems of Art: Langer Susan
- 6) Aesthetics: Dicklie
- 7) Critical approaches to literature: Daiches David
- 8) Critique of aesthetic judgment (Relevant Parts only): I. Kant
- 9) Art experience: M. Hiriyanna
- 10) Aesthetics and Language: Elton (ed.)
- 11) Meaning and truth in the Arts: John Hospers
- 12) Theory of Beauty: Carrit E.F.
- 13) Christian and oriental philosophy of arts: A.K. Kumar swami
- 14) The transformation of nature in art: A.K. Kumar Swami
- 15) Introductory readings in aesthetics: John Hospers
- 16) Reflections on Art: Langer s.
- 17) Feeling and Form: Langer s.
- 18) Aesthetics and Criticism: Osborne H.
- 19) Aesthetics Rapture: Masson J.L. and Patwardhan M. V.
- 20) Comparative Aesthetics: Pandey K.C.
- 21) The Foundations of Indian Culture: Aurobindo
- 22) Natyashastra: Bharat co-series Baroda
- 23) History of Sanskrit Poetics: Kane P. V.
- 24) On art and aesthetics: Rabindranath Tagore
- 25) A History of aesthetic: Bosanguet Bernard
- 26) The Interpretations of Dreams: Freud Sigmand
- 27) Art and Illusion: Gombrich E.H.
- 28) The Encyclopaedia of Aesthetics: Kelly Michael (ed.)
- 29) A Modem Book of Aesthetics: Rader Melvin
- 30) सौंदर्याचे व्याकरण : डॉ. बारलिंगे
- 31) सौंदर्य आणि साहित्य : बा. सी. मर्हेकर
- 32) साहित्याचे तत्त्वज्ञान : वि. ना. ढवळे
- 33) कला आणि मानव : रा. भि. जोशी
- 34) सौंदर्यमीमांसा : रा. भा. पाटणकर
- 35) संपादित मर्हेकरांच्या सौंदर्यशास्त्राचा पुर्नविचार : कमलाकर दीक्षित
- 36) पाश्चात्य तत्त्वज्ञानाचा इतिहास : डॉ. ग. ना. जोशी, खंड—१,२,३ व संपादित भाग—६
- 37) मराठी तत्त्वज्ञान महाकोष : प्रा. दे. द. वाडेकर, संपादित कला तत्त्वज्ञानाचा भाग वाचावा.
- 38) परामर्श : मराठी/हिंदी सौंदर्यशास्त्रावरील निवडक लेख, पुणे विद्यापीठ पुणे, तत्त्वज्ञान विभागाने प्रकाशित.
- 39) इंडियन फिलॉसॉफीकल क्वार्टरली मधील इंग्रजी लेख : तत्त्वज्ञान विभाग, पुणे विद्यापीठ, पुणे
- 40) धर्माचे तत्त्वज्ञान : प्रा. जे. व्ही. जोशी

**M.A. II year**  
**Semester IV**  
**(OR)**  
**Paper XVI**  
**Islamic Philosophy**

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- 1) Theological -Philosophical Movement: Mutazilism, Asharism, Tahawism.
- 2) The Philosopher - Al-Khindi, Al-Farabi, IbnSina, IbnRushd.
- 3) The Middle Roaders - Al-Ghazli, Faruk-al-Din-Razi, Sadral-Din-Shirazi.
- 4) The Sufis - Al-Hallaj, Abd-al-Quaclir, Lilani, IbnArabi, Jalal-al-Din Rumi, Shaikh Ahmad Sirhindi.

**Reading Books for Semester III &IV:**

- 1) Encyclopaedia of Islam – Vol. I & II.
- 2) J. J. de Boer- The History of Philosophy in Islam.
- 3) M. M. Sharif: A History of Muslim Philosophy, Vol. I & II, New Delhi, D.K. Publishers, 1961.
- 4) Marmaduke Pickthall: The Meaning of the Glorious Koran, London.
- 5) Mohammad Iqbal: The Reconstruction of Religious thought in Islam, Lahore, 1944.
- 6) Tahaful al-Falasifah by S.A. Kamali: The Pakistan Philosophical Congress - 1958.
- 7) धर्मदर्शन : डॉ. राम नारायण व्यास
- 8) धर्माचे तत्त्वज्ञान : डॉ. जे. व्ही. जोशी
- 9) तुलनात्मक धर्म : या मसीहा



**M.A. II year**  
**Semester IV**  
**(OR)**  
**Paper XVI**  
**Philosophy of Mind**

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- 1) Materialism: Mind -Brain identity, Problem of materialism, the problem of phenomenal consciousness.
- 2) Gilbert Ryle's Conception of 'Knowing How' and knowing that (2nd chapter from Gilbert Ryle's concept of Mind)
- 3) Psychoanalysis: The unconscious, Psychic determinism, Id, ego and superego as part of the Psyche.
- 4) Theories of Actions: Mental events as a causes of actions, the theory of agency, a per formative theory.

**Books:**

- 1) David Armstrong: A materialist theory of Mind.
- 2) Paul M. Charchiand: Matter and Consciousness: A Contemporary Introduction to Philosophy of Mind.
- 3) Jerome A. Shaffer: Philosophy of Mind.
- 4) Gibert Ryle: Concept of Mind.
- 5) Robert S. Woodworth: Contemporary Schools of Psychology, London, Methuen and Co. Ltd. Eighth Edition, 1951.

**M.A. II year**  
**Semester IV**  
**(OR)**  
**Paper XVI**  
**Philosophy of Value Education**

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- 1) The notion of good life among ancient Greek, The close connection between the concept of good life and concept of virtue.
- 2) The notion of good life in Classical India. The close connection between good life and concept of virtue.
- 3) The pursuit of Excellence and caring other as constituent element of a good life, Education as the means to achieve good life.
- 4) The hierarchy of value as found in the scheme of Purusharthas.

**Reading Book for:**

- 1) General Theory of Value Ralf B. Perry.
- 2) The Indian Conception Value - M. Hiriyanna.
- 3) Education in value: A Source Book - C. Seshadri.
- 4) मूल्यमीमांसा : गोविंदचन्द्र पांडे.

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