



॥ सा विद्या या विमुक्तये ॥

# स्वामी रामानंद तीर्थ मराठवाडा विद्यापीठ, नांदेड

'ज्ञानतीर्थ', विष्णुपुरी, नांदेड - ४३१ ६०६ (महाराष्ट्र राज्य) भारत

SWAMI RAMANAND TEERTH MARATHWADA UNIVERSITY, NANDED

'Dnyanteerth', Vishnupuri, Nanded - 431 606 (Maharashtra State) INDIA

Established on 17th September, 1994, Recognized By the UGC U/s 2(f) and 12(B), NAAC Re-accredited with 'B++' grade

Fax : (02462) 215572

Academic-1 (BOS) Section

website: srtmun.ac.in

Phone: (02462)215542

E-mail: bos@srtmun.ac.in

विज्ञान व तंत्रज्ञान विद्याशाखे अंतर्गत राष्ट्रीय  
शैक्षणिक धोरण २०२० नुसार पदवी द्वितीय  
वर्षाचे अभ्यासक्रम (Syllabus) शैक्षणिक वर्ष  
२०२५-२६ पासून लागू करण्याबाबत.

## प रि प त्र क

या परिपत्रकान्वये सर्व संबंधितांना कळविण्यात येते की, दिनांक २७ मे २०२५ रोजी संपन्न झालेल्या मा. विद्यापरिषद बैठकीतील विषय क्रमांक १६/६१-२०२५ च्या ठरावानुसार विज्ञान व तंत्रज्ञान विद्याशाखेतील राष्ट्रीय शैक्षणिक धोरण-२०२० नुसारचे पदवी द्वितीय वर्षाचे अभ्यासक्रम (Syllabus) शैक्षणिक वर्ष २०२५-२६ पासून लागू करण्यास मा. विद्यापरिषदेने मान्यता प्रदान केली आहे. त्यानुसार विज्ञान व तंत्रज्ञान विद्याशाखेतील बी. एस्सी द्वितीय वर्षाचे खालील विषयाचे अभ्यासक्रम (Syllabus) शैक्षणिक वर्ष २०२५-२६ पासून लागू करण्यात येत आहेत.

01	B.Sc. Computer Management (Single Major)
02	B.Sc. Information Technology (Single Major)
03	B.Sc. Software Engineering (Single Major)
04	B.Sc. Computer Network Technology (Single Major)
05	B.Sc. Computer Science (Single Major)
06	B.Sc. Artificial Intelligence & Machine Learning (Single Major)
07	B.Sc. BCA (Single Major)
08	B.Sc. Computer Maintenance
09	B.Sc. Computer Science
10	B.Sc. Information Technology
11	B. Sc. Computer Application
12	B. Sc. Software Development
13	B. Sc. Data Science
14	B. Sc. Computer Science (with data Science specialization)

सदरील परिपत्रक व अभ्यासक्रम प्रस्तुत विद्यापीठाच्या [www.srtmun.ac.in](http://www.srtmun.ac.in) या संकेतस्थळावर उपलब्ध आहेत. तरी सदरील बाब ही सर्व संबंधितांच्या निदर्शनास आणून द्यावी, ही विनंती.

'ज्ञानतीर्थ' परिसर,

विष्णुपुरी, नांदेड - ४३१ ६०६.

जा.क्र.:शै-१/एनइपी/विवत्रविपदवी/२०२५-२६/126

दिनांक १२.०६.२०२५



सहाय्यक कुलसचिव

शैक्षणिक (१-अभ्यासमंडळ) विभाग

प्रत : माहितीस्तव तथा कार्यवाहीस्तव.

१) मा. कुलगुरू महोदयांचे कार्यलय, प्रस्तुत विद्यापीठ.

२) मा. प्र. कुलगुरू महोदयांचे कार्यलय, प्रस्तुत विद्यापीठ.

३) मा. आधिष्ठाता, विज्ञान व तंत्रज्ञान विद्याशाखा, प्रस्तुत विद्यापीठ.

४) मा. संचालक, परीक्षा व मुल्यमापन मंडळ, प्रस्तुत विद्यापीठ.

५) मा. प्राचार्य, सर्व संबंधित संलग्नित महाविद्यालये, प्रस्तुत विद्यापीठ.

६) सिस्टीम एक्सपर्ट, शैक्षणिक विभाग, प्रस्तुत विद्यापीठ. याना देवून कळविण्यात येते की, परिपत्रक अभ्यासक्रम संकेतस्थळावर प्रसिध्द करण्यात यावेत.

**SWAMI RAMANAND TEERTH MARATHWADA  
UNIVERSITY, NANDED - 431 606 (MS)**



**(Credit Framework and Structure of Four Year UG Program with  
Multiple Entry and Exit Option as per NEP-2020)**

**UNDERGRADUATE PROGRAMME OF  
SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGY**

Major in **Computer Application** and Minor in **DSM**

**Under the Faculty of Science & Technology**

**B. Sc. S.Y.**

**Effective from the Academic year 2025 – 2026**

**(As per NEP-2020)**

## **From the Desk of the Dean, Faculty of Science and Technology**

Swami Ramanand Teerth Marathwada University, Nanded, enduring to its vision statement “Enlightened Student: A Source of Immense Power”, is trying hard consistently to enrich the quality of science education in its jurisdiction by implementing several quality initiatives. Revision and updating curriculum to meet the standard of the courses at national and international level, implementing innovative methods of teaching-learning, improvisation in the examination and evaluation processes are some of the important measures that enabled the University to achieve the 3Es, the equity, the efficiency and the excellence in higher education of this region. To overcome the difficulty of comparing the performances of the graduating students and also to provide mobility to them to join other institutions the University has adopted the cumulative grade point average (CGPA) system in the academic year 2014-2015. Further, following the suggestions by the UGC and looking at the better employability, entrepreneurship possibilities and to enhance the latent skills of the stakeholders the University has adopted the Choice Based Credit System (CBCS) in the year 2018-2019 at graduate and post-graduate level. This provided flexibility to the students to choose courses of their own interests. To encourage the students to opt the world-class courses offered on the online platforms like, NPTEL, SWAYM, and other MOOCS platforms the University has implemented the credit transfer policy approved by its Academic Council and also has made a provision of reimbursing registration fees of the successful students completing such courses.

SRTM University has been producing a good number of high calibre graduates; however, it is necessary to ensure that our aspiring students are able to pursue the right education. Like the engineering students, the youngsters pursuing science education need to be equipped and trained as per the requirements of the R&D institutes and industries. This would become possible only when the students undergo studies with an updated and evolving curriculum to match global scenario.

Higher education is a dynamic process and in the present era the stakeholders need to be educated and trained in view of the self-employment and self-sustaining skills like start-ups. Revision of the curriculum alone is not the measure for bringing reforms in the higher education, but invite several other initiatives. Establishing industry-institute linkages and initiating internship, on job training for the graduates in reputed industries are some of the important steps that the University would like to take in the coming time. As a result, revision of the curriculum was the need of the hour and such an opportunity was provided by the New Education Policy 2020. National Education Policy 2020 (NEP 2020) aims at equipping students with knowledge, skills, values, leadership qualities and initiates them for lifelong learning. As a result the students will acquire expertise in specialized areas of interest, kindle their intellectual curiosity and scientific temper, and create imaginative individuals.

The curriculum given in this document has been developed following the guidelines of NEP-2020 and is crucial as well as challenging due to the reason that it is a transition from general science based to the discipline-specific-based curriculum. All the recommendations of the Sukanu Samiti given in the NEP Curriculum Framework-2023 have been followed, keeping the disciplinary approach with rigor and depth, appropriate to the comprehension level of learners. All the Board of Studies (BoS) under the Faculty of Science and Technology of this university have put in their tremendous efforts in making this curriculum of international standard. They have taken care of maintaining logical sequencing of the subject matter with proper placement of concepts with their linkages for better understanding of the students. We take this opportunity to congratulate the Chairman(s) and all the members of various Boards of Studies for their immense contributions in preparing the revised curriculum for the benefits of the stakeholders in line with the guidelines of the Government of Maharashtra regarding NEP-2020. We also acknowledge the suggestions and contributions of the academic and industry experts of various disciplines.

We are sure that the adoption of the revised curriculum will be advantageous for the students to enhance their skills and employ ability. Introduction of the mandatory On Job Training, Internship program for science background students is praise worthy and certainly help the students to imbibe first-hand work experience, team work management. These initiatives will also help the students to inculcate the workmanship spirit and explore the possibilities of setting up of their own enterprises.

**Dr M. K. Patil**

**Dean**

**Faculty of Science and Technology**

**SRTMU, Nanded**

## **From the Desk of Chairman, Board of Studies in Computer Science and Applications**

Dear Students, Faculty, and Stakeholders,

It gives me immense pleasure to introduce the B.Sc. in Computer Application as Major program, accurately designed to equip students with cutting-edge knowledge and hands-on expertise in the ever-evolving field of Computer Application.

In today's digital era, Computer Application forms the backbone of innovation, driving advancements in Artificial Intelligence, Cybersecurity, Data Science, Web Technologies, and more. Our curriculum is structured to provide a strong theoretical foundation while emphasizing practical, industry-relevant skills that prepare students for global challenges.

Our B.Sc. Computer Application (Major) program offers a comprehensive and future-ready syllabus, covering essential domains such as: Core Programming (C, C++, Java, and Python), Web Development Technology (HTML, CSS, JavaScript, WordPress), Database Management (RDBMS, Data Analysis), Cybersecurity & Networking (Cyber Security, Computer Networks) and Emerging Technologies (Machine Learning, Data Science, Digital Image Processing). With a balanced mix of theory, coding labs, and projects, students will develop problem-solving abilities, logical reasoning, and creativity that are key traits for a successful career in Computer Application and IT Industry.

We have incorporated industry-demanded courses like Machine Learning, Data Science, and Cybersecurity in the curriculum of B. Sc. T.Y. to ensure graduates are job-ready. Additionally, Web Development using WordPress and Python programming opens doors to freelancing and entrepreneurship opportunities. Beyond Academics, we encourage students to engage in hackathons, internships, and research projects to gain hands-on experience.

As the Chairman of the Board of Studies, I assure you that our program is continuously updated to align with global standards.

We sincerely thank all of the experts who provided their insightful comments and recommendations in order to improve the contents, we have made every effort to take each of them into consideration.

**Regards**

**Prof. Dr Sudhir Jagtap**

Chairman, Board of Studies

Computer Science and Applications





**Details of the Board of Studies Members in the subject Computer Science under the faculty of Science & Technology of S.R.T.M. University, Nanded**

Sr. No.	Name of the Member	Designation	Address	Contact No.
1	Prof Dr Sudhir Baburao Jagtap	Chairman	Swami Vivekananda Mahavidyalaya, Udgir	9422611355
2	Prof Dr Girish Venkatesh Chowdhary	Member	School of Computational Science, SRTMU, Nanded	9421252364
3	Dr Upendra Bhalchandra Parag	Member	School of Computational Sciences, SRTMU, Nanded	9422240301
4	Dr Madhav Motiram Bokare	Member	Institute of Technology and Management, Nanded	9421870580
5	Dr Purushottam Anandrao Kadam	Member	Institute of Information Technology & Management, Nanded	7972098959
6	Dr Gajanan Kurundkar	Member	Shri Guru Buddhiswami Mahavidyalaya, Purna	9850797966
7	Dr Shireeshkumar Rudrawar	Member	DSM's ACS College, Jintur	9421515383
8	Dr Nitish Shankar Zulpe	Member	Computer Science and Information Technology(COCSIT),Latur	9970763030
9	Dr Bhaskar Gangadharrao Koshidgewar	Member	Vai.Dhunda Maharaj College, Degloor	9423437273
10	Dr Renuka Ramakant Londhe	Member	Rajarshi Shahu Mahavidyalaya (Autonomous), Latur	9545226333
11	Dr Ramesh R. Manza	Member	Dr.Babasaheb Ambedkar Marathwada University, Aurangabad	9421308853
12	Dr Sadanand Awale	Member	Maharashtra Udyagiri Mahavidyalaya Udgir Dist. Latur	9421369569
13	Shri Ajit Bhale	Member	Great Software LabAmar Aamma Jnues Naner Road Pune	02046711000

**Credit Framework for B. Sc. S.Y.**

Year & Level	Semester	Optional-I	Optional-II	Generic Elective (GE) (Basket 2)	Vocational & Skill Enhancement Course (VSEC)	Ability Enhancement Course (AEC) (Basket 3 for L2) Value Education Courses (VEC) / Indian Knowledge System (IKS))	Field Work / Project/ Internship/ OJT/ Apprenticeship / Case Study Or Co-curricular Courses (CC) (Basket 4 for CC)	Credits
II (5.0)	III	SCMACT1201 (2cr) Introduction to Data Structure SCMACT1202 (2cr) Operating System Concepts SCSCCP1203 (2cr) Lab Course 3 SCSCCP1204 (2cr) Lab Course 4 8 Credits	SCMAMT1201 Programming Logic Concepts (T-2cr) SDSCMP1202 (P-2cr) Lab Course 4 Credits	GE-3 SCMAGE1201 (2cr) Cyber Security 2 Credits	VSC 1 SCMAVS C1201 Web Programming 2 Credits	AECENG1201 (Compulsory English) 2 Credits ACEMIL1201 (Second Language) 2 Credits 4 Credits	CCC (2Cr) 2 Credits	22
	IV	SCMACT1251 (2cr) Object-Oriented Programming with C++ SCSCCT1252 (2cr) Database Management System with MySQL SCSCCP1253 (2cr) Lab Course 5 SCSCCP1254 (2cr) Lab Course 6	SCMAMT1251 Web Technology (T-2cr) SDSCMP1252 (P-2cr) Lab Course 4 Credits	GE-4 SCMAGE1251 Data Analysis 2 Credits	VSC 2 SCMAVS C1251 Web Programming using WordPress 2 Credits	AECENG1201 (Compulsory English) 2 Credits ACEMIL1201 (Second Language) 2 Credits EVS 2 Credits 6 Credits	--	22

		8 Credits						
	Cu m. Cr.	FY 08 + SY 16 = 24 Cr	FY 08 + SY 08 = 16 Cr	FY 04 + SY 04 = 08	FY 04 + SY 04 = 08	FY 12 + SY 10=22	02	FY 44 + SY 44=88
Exit Option: UG Diploma in Major <b>Computer Application</b> and Minor <b>DSM</b> on completion of 88 credits and additional 4 credits NSQF/ Internship in <b>DSC</b>								





## B. Sc. Second Year Semester III (Level 5.0)

### Teaching Scheme

	Course Code	Course Name	Credits Assigned			Teaching Scheme (Hrs/ week)	
			Theory	Practical	Total	Theory	Practical
Optional 1 Major	<b>SCMACT1201</b>	Introduction to Data Structure	02		04	02	--
	<b>SCMACP1203</b>	Lab Course III (practical)	-	02			04
	<b>SCMACT1202</b>	Operating System Concepts	02		04	02	--
	<b>SCMACP1204</b>	Lab Course IV (practical)	-	02			04
Optional 2 Minor	<b>SCMAMT1201</b>	Programming Logic Concepts	02		04	02	--
	<b>SCMAMP1202</b>	Lab Course PLC (practical)	-	02			04
Generic Elective	SCMAGE1201	Cyber Security	02		02	02	--
Skill Based Course	<b>SCMAVSC1201</b>	Web Programming	--	02	02	--	04
Ability Enhancement Course	<b>AECENG1201</b>	Compulsory English	02		02	02	--
Ability Enhancement Course	<b>ACEMIL1201</b>		02		02	02	--
CCC	(NCC/NSS/SPT CLS/HWS/YEG /FIT)		02		02	02	--
<b>Total Credits</b>			<b>14</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>16</b>



## Second Year Semester III (Level 5.0)

### Examination Scheme

[20% Continuous Assessment (CA) and 80% End Semester Assessment (ESA)]

Subject (1)	Course Code (2)	Course Name (3)	Theory				Practical		Total Col (6+7) / Col (8+9) (10)
			Continuous Assessment (CA)			ESA			
			Test I (4)	Test II (5)	Average of T1 & T2 (6)	Total (7)	CA (8)	ESA (9)	
Optional 1 Major	SCMACT1201	Introduction to Data Structure	10	10	10	40	--	--	50
	SCMACP1203	Lab Course III (practical)					20	30	50
	SCMACT1202	Operating System Concepts	10	10	10	40	--	--	50
	SCMACP1204	Lab Course IV (practical)					20	30	50
Optional 2 Minor	SCMAMT1201	Programming Logic Concepts	10	10	10	40	--	--	50
	SCMAMP1202	Lab Course PLC (practical)	--	--	--	--	20	30	50
Generic Elective	SCMAGE1201	Cyber Security	10	10	10	40	--	--	50
Skill Based Course	SCMAVSC1201	Web Programming	--	-	--	--	20	30	50
Ability Enhancement Course	AECENG1201	Compulsory English	10	10	10	40	--	--	50
Ability Enhancement Course	ACEMIL1201		10	10	10	40	--	--	50
ccc	(NCC/NSS/SPT CLS/HWS/YEG /FIT)		10	10	10	40	--	--	50

**B. Sc. Second Year Semester IV (Level 5.0)****Teaching Scheme**

	Course Code	Course Name	Credits Assigned			Teaching Scheme (Hrs/ week)	
			Theory	Practical	Total	Theory	Practical
Optional 1 Major	<b>SCMACT1251</b>	Object-Oriented Programming with C++	02		04	02	--
	<b>SCMACP1253</b>	Lab Course V	-	02			04
	<b>SCMACT1252</b>	Database Management System with MySQL	02		04	02	--
	<b>SCMACP1254</b>	Lab Course VI	-	02			04
Optional 2 Minor	<b>SCMAMT1251</b>	Web Technology	02	-	04	02	--
	<b>SCMAMP1252</b>	Lab Course WT (practical)	-	02			04
Generic Elective	<b>SCMAGE1251</b>	Data Analysis	02		02	02	--
Skill Based Course	<b>SCMAVSC1251</b>	Web Programming using WordPress	-	02	02	--	04
Ability Enhancement Course	<b>AECENG1201</b>	(Compulsory English)	02		02	02	--
Ability Enhancement Course	<b>ACEMIL1201</b>		02		02	02	--
CCC	EVS		02		02	02	--
<b>Total Credits</b>			<b>14</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>16</b>



## Second Year Semester IV (Level 5.0)

### Examination Scheme

[20% Continuous Assessment (CA) and 80% End Semester Assessment (ESA)]

Subject (1)	Course Code (2)	Course Name (3)	Theory				Practical		Total Col (6+7) / Col (8+9) (10)
			Continuous Assessment (CA)			ESA			
			Test I (4)	Test II (5)	Average of T1 & T2 (6)	Total (7)	CA (8)	ESA (9)	
Optional 1 Major	<b>SCMACT1251</b>	Object-Oriented Programming with C++	10	10	10	40	--	--	50
	<b>SCMACP1253</b>	Lab Course V					20	30	50
	<b>SCMACT1252</b>	Database Management System with MySQL	10	10	10	40	--	--	50
	<b>SCMACP1254</b>	Lab Course VI					20	30	50
Optional 2 Minor	<b>SCMAMT1251</b>	Web Technology	10	10	10	40	--	--	50
	<b>SCMAMP1252</b>	Lab Course WT (practical)	--	--	--	--	20	30	50
Generic Elective	<b>SCMAGE1251</b>	Data Analysis	10	10	10	40	--	--	50
Skill Based Course	<b>SCMAVSC1251</b>	Web Programming using WordPress	--	-	--	--	20	30	50
Ability Enhancement Course	<b>AECENG1201</b>	(Compulsory English)	10	10	10	40	--	--	50
Ability Enhancement Course	<b>ACEMIL1201</b>		10	10	10	40	--	--	50
ccc	EVS		10	10	10	40	--	--	50

# Semester III



**Swami Ramanand Teerth Marathwada University, Nanded**

**Faculty of Science and Technology**

**Subject: Computer Application**

**Course Type: DSC (Major)**

**Course Title: Introduction to Data Structure**

**Course Code: SCMACT1201**

**Credits: 02**

**Max. Marks: 50**

**Lectures: 30 Hrs.**

**Course Objectives:**

1. To provide the students with solid foundations in the basic concepts of programming: data structures and algorithms.
2. To understand basic computational concepts and elementary data structures.
3. To translate well-structured plans into working programs.
4. To analyze simple problems involving text and numbers.

**Course Outcomes:**

After completion of the course, the student will be able to-

1. Implement Arrays and Linked-list for representation of Data.
2. Understand how several fundamental algorithms work particularly those concerned with Stack, Queues, Trees and various Sorting algorithms.
3. Design new algorithms or modify existing ones for new applications.
4. Analyze the space and time complexity of algorithms.

Unit No.	Title of Unit & Contents	Hrs.
<b>I</b>	<b>Introduction to Data Structure</b>	<b>10</b>
	Definition, Classification of Data Structure: Primitive and non-primitive. Operations on Data Structures, Introduction to arrays, Representation of Array in Computers Memory, Array Operations: Traversing, Insertion, Deletion, Searching and Sorting	
<b>II</b>	<b>Linked List</b>	<b>08</b>
	Definition, Components of Linked List, Representation of Linked List in Computers Memory, Advantages and Disadvantages of Linked List, Operations on Linked List: Traversing, Insertion, Deletion, Searching.	
<b>III</b>	<b>Stack and Queue</b>	<b>07</b>
	<b>Stack</b> – Introduction to Stack, Array Representation of Stack Operations on Stack- PUSH And POP <b>Queue</b> - Introduction to Queue, Operations on Queue-Insertion and Deletion	
<b>IV</b>	<b>Tree and Graph</b>	<b>05</b>
	Definition: Tree, Binary tree, complete binary tree, Binary search tree, Graphs – Terminology, Representation of Graph.	



**Reference Books:**

1. Data Structure Using C, Yashwant Kanetkar, BPB Publication
2. Data Structures Using C, Tenenbaum
3. Data Structure, Seymour Lipschutz Outline Series
4. Data Structures and Algorithms using C , R. S. Salaria Khanna Book Publications
5. Data Structures and Algorithms Made Easy, Narasimha Karumanchi, Career Monk



**Swami Ramanand Teerth Marathwada University, Nanded**

**Faculty of Science and Technology**

**Subject: Computer Application**

**Course Type: DSC Major**

**Course Title: Lab Course 3**

**Course Code: SCMACP1203**

**Credits: 02**

**Max. Marks: 50**

**Lectures: 60Hrs.**

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**Suggestive practical list.**

1. Program for traversing an array.
2. Program for searching an element in an array.
3. Program for sorting array elements.
4. Program for inserting & deleting elements from an array
5. Program for merging operation.
6. Program for stack implementation.
7. Program for queue implementation.
8. Program for implementation of Linked List.
9. Program for searching from Linked List.
10. Program for sorting Linked List.

Note: Implement above programs in C language.



**Swami Ramanand Teerth Marathwada University, Nanded**

**Faculty of Science and Technology**

**Subject: Computer Application**

**Course Type: DSC Major**

**Course Title: Operating System Concepts**

**Course Code: SCMACT1202**

**Credits: 02**

**Max. Marks: 50**

**Lectures: 30Hrs.**

**Course Objectives:**

1. To learn basic concepts and structure of operating systems.
2. To understand how operating systems, manage processes, memory, and files.
3. To learn concepts of inter-process communication, multithreading, and virtual memory.
4. To apply OS concepts to understand system operations and services.

**Course Outcomes:**

After completion of the course, the student will be able to-

1. Understand and explain the key components of operating systems.
2. Apply concepts of process scheduling and inter-process communication.
3. Understand virtual memory, paging, and segmentation.
4. Use system calls and OS services in practical scenarios.

Unit No.	Title of Unit & Contents	Hrs.
<b>I</b>	<b>Overview of Operating Systems and System Architecture</b>	<b>10</b>
	Introduction to Operating System, Computer-System Architecture, Operating-System Structure, Operating System Operations, Process Management, Memory Management, Storage Management, Protection and Security, Distributed Systems.	
<b>II</b>	<b>Operating System Interfaces and System Booting</b>	<b>06</b>
	Operating-System Services, User Operating-System Interface, System Calls, Types of System Calls, System Programs, Virtual Machines, Operating-System Generation, System Boot	
<b>III</b>	<b>Process Management and Multithreading</b>	<b>07</b>
	Process Concept, Process Scheduling, Operations on Processes, Inter-process Communication, Examples of IPC Systems, Communication in Client- Server Systems, Overview of threads, Multithreading Models	
<b>IV</b>	<b>Memory and File Management</b>	<b>07</b>
	Memory Swapping, Contiguous Memory Allocation, Paging, Structure of the Page Table, Segmentation, virtual memory, File Concept, File-System Mounting, File-System Structure	

**Reference Book:**

1. A SILBERSCHATZ, et.al. “Operating System Concepts”, John Wiley & Sons.
2. A Tanenbaum “Modern Operating Systems”, PHI Publication
3. William Stallings “Operating Systems”, Prentice Hall



**Swami Ramanand Teerth Marathwada University, Nanded**

**Faculty of Science and Technology**

**Subject: Computer Application**

**Course Type: DSC Major**

**Course Title: Lab Course 4**

**Course Code: SCMA CP1204**

**Credits: 02**

**Max. Marks: 50**

**Lectures: 60 Hrs.**

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**Suggestive practical list.**

1. Identify and compare types of operating systems (Batch, Real-Time, Time-Sharing, etc.).
2. Use systeminfo, ver, and echo to check operating system details.
3. Use dir, cd, mkdir, copy, and del to manage files and folders.
4. Use tasklist to view all running processes.
5. Use taskkill to stop a specific running process.
6. Use msconfig or taskmgr to manage startup programs and process states.
7. Use chkdsk and diskpart to check disk health and partition information.
8. Use cleanmgr to perform disk cleanup and system maintenance.
9. Use netstat and ipconfig to view network connections and configuration.
10. Use net user or control userpasswords2 to manage user accounts and permissions.



**Swami Ramanand Teerth Marathwada University, Nanded**

**Faculty of Science and Technology**

**Subject: Computer Application**

**Course Type: Minor**

**Course Title: Programming Logic Concepts**

**Course Code: SCMA~~MT~~1201**

**Credits: 02**

**Max. Marks: 50**

**Lectures: 30Hrs.**

**Course Objectives:**

1. To understand fundamental problem-solving techniques, including top-down design and algorithmic thinking.
2. To analyze the efficiency of algorithms using basic complexity analysis.
3. To implement algorithms using flowcharts and pseudocode before translating them into C programs.
4. To apply core programming concepts in C, including variables, data types, operators, control structures, loops, arrays, and functions.

**Course Outcomes:**

After completion of the course, the student will be able to-

1. Design structured solutions to problems using top-down decomposition and algorithmic approaches.
2. Write syntactically correct and logically efficient C programs for given computational tasks.
3. Compare different algorithms (e.g., sorting, searching) based on time and space complexity.
4. Construct flowcharts to represent program logic before implementation.

Unit No.	Title of Unit & Contents	Hrs.
<b>I</b>	<b>Introduction Problem Solving Aspects</b>	<b>7</b>
	Introduction to problem solving aspects, Top-down design Introduction to Algorithms, Implementation of algorithms, Efficiency of algorithms, Analysis of algorithms, Flowchart and it's symbols.	
<b>II</b>	<b>Fundamentals of Algorithms</b>	<b>10</b>
	Exchanging the value of two variables, Counting, Summation of set of numbers, Factorial computation, Generation of the Fibonacci sequence, Reverses the Digits of an Integer	
<b>III</b>	<b>Factoring Methods</b>	<b>5</b>
	The Smallest divisors of an integer, generating prime numbers, Definition and Memory Representation of Array, Array order reversal, Array Counting, Finding the Maximum number in a set.	
<b>IV</b>	<b>Searching and Sorting Methods</b>	<b>8</b>
	Linear search, Binary Search, Bubble Sort, Selection Sort, Insertion Sort	



**Reference Books:**

4. How to Solve by it Computer, R.G.Dromey, Pearson.
5. Programming in C, E. Balagurusamy, Mc.Graw Hill Education
6. Data Structure by Seymour Lipschitz, TMH Publication



**Swami Ramanand Teerth Marathwada University, Nanded**

**Faculty of Science and Technology**

**Subject: Computer Application**

**Course Type: Minor**

**Course Title: Lab Course Minor 1**

**Course Code: SCMA**MP**1202**

**Credits: 02**

**Max. Marks: 50**

**Lectures: 60Hrs.**

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**Suggestive practical list.**

1. Implementation an algorithm for swapping two numbers.
2. Implementation an algorithm to find the sum of first n natural numbers.
3. Implementation an algorithm Generate the Fibonacci sequence
4. Implementation an algorithm of smallest divisor of a number
5. Implementation an algorithm Generate prime numbers
6. Implementation an algorithm Check if a number is Armstrong
7. Implementation an algorithm Reverse the order of elements in an array.
8. Implementation an algorithm Find the maximum number in an array.
9. Implementation an algorithm Sort an array using bubble sort (exchange sorting).
10. Implement binary search on a sorted array.
11. All Algorithms are performed using C programming Language



**Swami Ramanand Teerth Marathwada University, Nanded**

**Faculty of Science and Technology**

**Subject: Computer Application**

**Course Type: Generic Elective**

**Course Title: Cyber Security**

**Course Code: SCMAGE120**

**Credits: 02**

**Max. Marks: 50**

**Lectures: 30Hrs.**

**Course Objectives:**

1. Learn the foundations of Cyber security and threat landscape.
2. To equip students with the technical knowledge and skills needed to protect and defend against cyber threats.
3. To develop skills in students that can help them plan, implement, and monitor cyber security mechanisms to ensure the protection of information technology assets.
4. To expose students to governance, regulatory, legal, economic, environmental, social and ethical contexts of cyber security.
5. To expose students to responsible use of online social media networks.

**Course Outcomes:**

After completion of the course, the student will be able to-

1. Understand the cyber security threat landscape.
2. Develop a deeper understanding and familiarity with various types of cyberattacks, cybercrimes, vulnerabilities and remedies thereto.
3. Analyse and evaluate existing legal framework and laws on cyber security.
4. Analyse and evaluate the digital payment system security and remedial measures against digital payment frauds.
5. Analyse and evaluate the importance of personal data its privacy and security

Unit No.	Title of Unit & Contents	Hrs.
<b>I</b>	<b>Introduction to Cyber security</b>	<b>7</b>
	Defining Cyberspace and Overview of Computer and Web-technology, Architecture of cyberspace, Communication and web technology, Internet, World wide web, Advent of internet, Internet society, Regulation of cyberspace, Concept of cyber security, Issues and challenges of cyber security	
<b>II</b>	<b>Cybercrime and Cyber law</b>	<b>8</b>
	Classification of cybercrimes, Common cybercrimes- cybercrime targeting computers and mobiles, cybercrime against women and children, financial frauds, social engineering attacks, malware and ransomware attacks, zero day and zero click attacks, Cybercriminals modus, reporting of cybercrimes, Organisations dealing with Cybercrime and Cyber security in India, Case studies.	

Unit No.	Title of Unit & Contents	Hrs.
<b>III</b>	<b>Introduction to Social networks</b>	<b>7</b>
	Types of Social media, Social media platforms, Social media monitoring, Hashtag, Viral content, Social media marketing, Social media privacy, Challenges, opportunities and pitfalls in online social network, Security issues related to social media, Flagging and reporting of inappropriate content, Laws regarding posting of inappropriate content, Best practices for the use of Social media, Case studies.	
<b>IV</b>	<b>Digital Devices Security, Tools and Technologies for Cyber Security</b>	<b>8</b>
	End Point device and Mobile phone security, Password policy, Data backup, Downloading and management of third party software, Device security policy, Cyber Security best practices, Significance of host firewall and Anti-virus, Management of host firewall and Anti-virus, Wi-Fi security, Configuration of basic security policy and permissions	

**Reference Books:**

1. Cyber Crime Impact in the New Millennium, by R. C Mishra , Auther Press. Edition 2010.
2. Cyber Security Understanding Cyber Crimes, Computer Forensics and Legal Perspectives by Sumit Belapure and Nina Godbole, Wiley India Pvt. Ltd. (First Edition, 2011)
3. Security in the Digital Age: Social Media Security Threats and Vulnerabilities by Henry A. Oliver, Create Space Independent Publishing Platform. (Pearson , 13th November, 2001)
4. Electronic Commerce by Elias M. Awad, Prentice Hall of India Pvt Ltd. 5. Cyber Laws: Intellectual Property & E-Commerce Security by Kumar K, Dominant Publishers.



**Swami Ramanand Teerth Marathwada University, Nanded**

**Faculty of Science and Technology**

**Subject: Computer Application**

**Course Type: SEC/VSC**

**Course Title: Web Programming**

**Course Code: SCMAVSC1201**

**Credits: 02**

**Max. Marks: 50**

**Lectures: 60Hrs.**

**Course Objectives:**

1. To describe the architecture of the World Wide Web, including the roles of browsers, websites, and web pages.
2. To construct well-structured HTML documents using basic tags.
3. To design interactive web pages with hyperlinks, tables, and forms.
4. To apply CSS for styling web pages.
5. To implement advanced CSS features.

**Course Outcomes:**

After completion of the course, the student will be able to –

1. Write syntactically correct HTML code to structure web content (tables, forms, lists).
2. Create user-friendly forms with validation-friendly input types and multimedia integration.
3. Style web pages using CSS properties and layout techniques.
4. Build a complete website combining HTML semantics and CSS styling

Unit No.	Title of Unit & Contents	Hrs.
<b>I</b>	<b>Introduction to Web &amp; HTML5</b>	<b>12</b>
	World Wide Web, Web browser, Website & Web Page, Structure of HTML documents Basic Tags: HTML, HEAD, TITLE, BODY, Use of Formatting tags, List & Types of Lists, Creating Hyper Links	
<b>II</b>	<b>Working with Tables &amp; Forms</b>	<b>12</b>
	Creating tables with all table formatting & attribute, rowspan & colspan, cell spacing & padding, <img> tag, creating user forms, creating basic forms using check boxes and radio buttons, creating lists, additional input types in HTML incorporating sound and video, Audio and video in HTML, HTML multimedia basics, embedding video clips, incorporating audio on web page, Image Mapping.	
<b>III</b>	<b>Web Designing with CSS</b>	<b>12</b>
	Introduction to CSS and Syntax, Types of CSS, Identification and grouping of elements, Components of CSS: selectors, colors, background, fonts, text, links, lists, tables. CSS Box model: Margin, Padding, Border, height and width, floating elements, CSS display: positioning of elements, align, dropdowns, navigation bar, counters, Image gallery.	
<b>IV</b>	<b>Practical</b>	<b>24</b>
	Development of small website with the use of above contents.	

**Reference Books:**

1. The Complete Reference HTML & CSS, Thomas A Powell, TataMc- Graw Hill Publishing Co. Ltd.- New Delhi
2. HTML5 Black Book, DT Editorial Services
3. Responsive Web Design with HTML5 and CSS: Develop future-proof responsive websites using the latest HTML5 and CSS techniques, Ben Frain



# Semester IV



## B. Sc. Second Year Semester IV (Level 5.0)

### Teaching Scheme

	Course Code	Course Name	Credits Assigned			Teaching Scheme (Hrs/ week)	
			Theory	Practical	Total	Theory	Practical
Optional 1 Major	<b>SCMACT1251</b>	Object-Oriented Programming with C++	02		04	02	--
	<b>SCMACP1253</b>	Lab Course V	-	02			04
	<b>SCMACT1252</b>	Database Management System with MySQL	02		04	02	--
	<b>SCMACP1254</b>	Lab Course VI	-	02			04
Optional 2 Minor	<b>SCMAMT1251</b>	Web Technology	02	-	04	02	--
	<b>SCMAMP1252</b>	Lab Course WT (practical)	-	02			04
Generic Elective	<b>SCMAGE1251</b>	Data Analysis	02	-	02	02	--
Skill Based Course	<b>SCMAVSC1251</b>	Web Programming using WordPress	-	02	02	--	04
Ability Enhancement Course	<b>AECENG1201</b>	(Compulsory English)	02		2	02	--
Ability Enhancement Course	<b>ACEMIL1201</b>		02		2	02	--
CCC	EVS		02		2	02	--
<b>Total Credits</b>			<b>14</b>	<b>08</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>16</b>



**Swami Ramanand Teerth Marathwada University, Nanded**

**Faculty of Science and Technology**

**Subject: Computer Application**

**Course Type: DSC Major**

**Course Title: Object-Oriented Programming with C++**

**Course Code: SCMACT1251**

**Credits: 02**

**Max. Marks: 50**

**Lectures: 30 Hrs.**

**Course Objectives:**

1. To learn OOPs concepts
2. To understand how C++ improves C
3. To learn how to design C++ classes for code reuse.
4. To apply programming skills to develop software.

**Course Outcomes:**

After completion of the course, the student will be able to-

1. Understand and apply OOPs concepts.
2. Write and execute C++ Programs.
3. Understand concept of Functions and inheritance in C++.
4. Apply programming skills to develop software.

Unit No.	Title of Unit & Contents	Hrs.
<b>I</b>	<b>Introduction to OOP's</b>	<b>7</b>
	Basic Concepts of OOP, Applications of OOP, Structure of C++ Program, Difference between Top down & bottom-up language	
<b>II</b>	<b>Introduction to C++</b>	<b>10</b>
	Introduction to Tokens, Keywords, Identifiers & Constants, Basic Data Types, Variables, Operators in C++, Decision Control: If, If-else, Nested If, Else-if ladder, switch, goto statement, break statement, Loop Control Structures: while, do-while, for loop, Introduction to Array.	
<b>III</b>	<b>Function</b>	<b>05</b>
	Introduction to Function, Function Prototyping, Call by Value & Call by reference Inline function, Default arguments, Operator Overloading, Function Overloading, Library Functions.	
<b>IV</b>	<b>Class and Object</b>	<b>08</b>
	Introduction Structures, specifying a Class, Defining member functions. Static Data Members, Static Member Functions, Friend Functions. Introduction to Constructors, Destructors. Introduction to Inheritance	

**Reference Book:**

1. Object-Oriented Programming with C++ -E-Balgurusamy
2. The C++ Complete Reference -TMH Publication
3. Object Oriented Programming in C++ by Robert Lafore



**Swami Ramanand Teerth Marathwada University, Nanded**

**Faculty of Science and Technology**

**Subject: Computer Application**

**Course Type: DSC Major**

**Course Title: Lab Course V**

**Course Code: SCMACP1253**

**Credits: 02**

**Max. Marks: 50**

**Lectures: 60 Hrs.**

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**Suggestive practical list.**

1. Write programs using: Input / Output statements,
2. Write programs using: Control statements and Loops
3. Design and Implementation of class
4. Design and Implementation of constructor
5. Design and Implementation of destructor
6. Design and Implementation of Friend Function
7. Design and Implementation of Function Overloading
8. Design and Implementation Operator Overloading
9. Design and Implementation of Inheritance
10. At least 15 Programs on C++



**Swami Ramanand Teerth Marathwada University, Nanded**

**Faculty of Science and Technology**

**Subject: Computer Application**

**Course Type: DSC Major**

**Course Title: Database Management System with MySQL**

**Course Code: SCMACT1252**

**Credits: 02**

**Max. Marks: 50**

**Lectures: 30Hrs.**

**Course Objectives:**

1. To explain the architecture of DBMS, its users, and languages (DDL, DML, DCL).
2. To model database cases using E-R diagrams and Relational Models
3. To normalize databases to 1NF, 2NF, 3NF
4. To use SQL for database creation

**Course Outcomes:**

After completion of the course, the student will be able to-

1. Demonstrate the role of DBMS in modern data management and its superiority over file systems.
2. Translate real-world scenarios into E-R diagrams and Relational schemas.
3. Normalize databases to reduce redundancy and improve efficiency.
4. Write SQL queries to create, modify, and retrieve data from tables.

Unit No.	Title of Unit & Contents	Hrs.
<b>I</b>	<b>Introduction to Database and Elements of DBMS</b>	<b>8</b>
	Definition of DBMS, Components of DBMS, Advantages and disadvantages of DBMS Architecture of DBMS and Users Responsibilities of DBA	
<b>II</b>	<b>Data Models</b>	<b>7</b>
	Introduction to Database Modelling, E-R model components and E-R diagram Introduction Relational model, Schemes, Instance and Domain Degree and Cardinality of Relations, Mapping 1:1, 1:M, M:1, M:M Converting ER Diagrams to Relational Model Various Keys in the Database like Super, Candidate, Primary, Foreign keys	
<b>III</b>	<b>Relational Database Design and Normalization</b>	<b>7</b>
	Understand the process of Database Designing, Normalization: Needs, Anomalies, Functional Dependency, Illustration for 1NF, 2NF, 3NF, processes	
<b>IV</b>	<b>Competency in SQL</b>	<b>8</b>
	Understand Database Language like SQL, data types, various operators and expressions. DDL, DML, DCL commands and their syntax, examples, Data retrieving using SELECT commands with emphasis on Between, In, Not In, Like, Null, AND, OR, NOT operators, Basic SQL functions	



**Reference Books:**

1. Database System Concepts by Abraham Silberschatz, Henry Korth, and S. Sudarshan
2. Database Management Systems by Raghu Ramakrishnan
3. Oracle SQL by Ivan Bayross



**Swami Ramanand Teerth Marathwada University, Nanded**  
**Faculty of Science and Technology**  
**Subject: Computer Application**

**Course Type: DSC Major**

**Course Title: Lab Course VI**

**Course Code: SCMA CP1254**

**Credits: 02**

**Max. Marks: 50**

**Lectures: 60 Hrs.**

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**Suggestive practical list.**

1. Create following tables, Accounts, Inserting Records in the Tables
2. Use of ALTER TABLE Command
3. Study and Perform to use of DML commands
4. Study and Perform to use Arithmetic & logical Operators
5. Study and Perform for logical & Comparison operators
6. Study and Perform for Single Row Function
7. Study and Perform for Multiple Row Function
8. Study and Perform for Joining Tables (Equi-Join, Non-Equi Join, Outer Join)
9. Study and Perform Subqueries
10. Study and Perform PL/SQL Blocks
11. Study and Perform PL/SQL Blocks with control looping statements



**Swami Ramanand Teerth Marathwada University, Nanded**

**Faculty of Science and Technology**

**Subject: Computer Application**

**Course Type: Minor**

**Course Title: Web Technology**

**Course Code: SCMAMT1251**

**Credits: 02**

**Max. Marks: 50**

**Lectures: 30Hrs.**

**Course Objectives:**

1. To explain the evolution of the World Wide Web (WWW), client-server architecture, and the roles of browsers/servers.
2. To construct well-structured HTML5 documents using semantic elements, multimedia tags, and forms with modern input types.
3. To style web pages using CSS3 properties and implement responsive designs with media queries.
4. To create interactive web pages with JavaScript, including event handling, and form validation.

**Course Outcomes:**

After completion of the course, the student will be able to –

1. Demonstrate understanding of web architecture.
2. Design static web pages using HTML5 with proper document structure and semantic markup.
3. Apply CSS3 to create visually appealing, responsive layouts and animations.
4. Develop dynamic user interfaces with JavaScript.

Unit No.	Title of Unit & Contents	Hrs.
<b>I</b>	<b>Introduction to Web Technologies</b>	<b>6</b>
	Evolution of the World Wide Web (WWW) Web browsers, servers, and HTTP/HTTPS protocols Client-server architecture Web hosting and domain management basics	
<b>II</b>	<b>HTML Fundamentals</b>	<b>8</b>
	Structure of HTML documents (<!DOCTYPE>, <html>, <head>, <body>) Text formatting tags, lists, hyperlinks, and images HTML5 semantic elements (<header>, <section>, <article>, <footer>) Tables, forms, and input types (email, date, range) Multimedia embedding (<audio>, <video>, <canvas>)	
<b>III</b>	<b>CSS3 and Styling</b>	<b>8</b>
	CSS syntax, selectors, and the box model, Colors, backgrounds, fonts, and text effects Responsive design, Transitions, animations, and transformations	
<b>IV</b>	<b>JavaScript Programming</b>	<b>8</b>

Unit No.	Title of Unit & Contents	Hrs.
	Introduction to JavaScript, variables, and data types, Control structures (loops, conditionals) and functions.	

**Reference Books:**

1. Web Publishing by Monica D'Souza
2. HTML 5 in simple steps, Kogent Learning Solutions Inc., Dreamtech Press.
3. HTML & CSS: The Complete Reference, Fifth Edition, by Thomas Powell
4. HTML and JavaScript – Ivan Bayross
5. Mastering HTML, CSS & Javascript Web Publishing



**Swami Ramanand Teerth Marathwada University, Nanded**

**Faculty of Science and Technology**

**Subject: Computer Application**

**Course Type: Minor**

**Course Title: Lab Course WT**

**Course Code: SCMAMP1252**

**Credits: 02**

**Max. Marks: 50**

**Lectures: 60 Hrs.**

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**Suggestive Practical List.**

1. Study and Perform to Use Chrome/Firefox DevTools
2. Study and Perform to use free hosting
3. Study and Perform to use <header>, <section>, <footer>, and <article>
4. Study and Perform Interactive Form
5. Study and Perform Multimedia Gallery
6. Study and Perform Box Model
7. Study and Perform Responsive Layout
8. Study and Perform DOM Manipulation
9. Study and Perform Form Validation
10. Study and Perform Personal Portfolio Website



**Swami Ramanand Teerth Marathwada University, Nanded**

**Faculty of Science and Technology**

**Subject: Computer Application**

**Course Type: Generic Elective**

**Course Title: Data Analysis**

**Course Code: SCMAGE1251**

**Credits: 02**

**Max. Marks: 50**

**Lectures: 30 Hrs.**

**Course Objectives:**

1. To find insights within organizational data.
2. To explore Tableau creator functionality required for new Tableau users.
3. To build Interactive dashboards and share them with others.
4. To create simple visualizations and moves to an in-depth look at the different chart and graph functions, calculations, mapping and other functionality.

**Course Outcomes:**

After completion of the course, the student will be able to –

1. Explain the fundamentals of analysis of data in Excel and Tableau.
2. Work with different Data Collection Structures.
3. Handle various sources of data using MS Excel, Tableau.
4. Formulate the organizational data, create charts or graphs to provide visuals of the data.
5. Predict the business scope using visualizing and analyzing techniques of MS Excel and Tableau.

Unit No.	Title of Unit & Contents	Hrs.
<b>I</b>	<b>Data Analysis Using Ms-Excel</b>	<b>15</b>
	Introduction Data Analysis, Excel, Excel Formatting, Excel Table with sort & filter Excel Chart & Graphs,	
<b>II</b>	<b>Working on Tableau Desktop</b>	<b>15</b>
	Introduction Tableau, Creating Basic Visualizations, Creating Groups and Hierarchies, Create Bin & Parameter, Bar chart, Geographic map, Crosstab report, Scatter plot, Line chart Tableau Desktop UI, Visual cues, Connecting to Data Live connection, Extract data, combine data sources, Join tables, Blend data sources, Cross-database join, Filtering and Sorting data Function in Tableau: Date functions, String function etc., Create Dashboard in Tableau	
	<b>Note:</b> Perform Practical Assignments on above Contents	

**Reference Books:**

1. Fundamentals of Data Visualization: A Primer on Making Informative and Compelling, Claus O. Wilke, Shroff/O'Reilly
2. Microsoft Excel 2019 Step by Step, Curtis Frye, Microsoft Press
3. Learning Tableau 10, Joshua N. Milligan, Packt Publishing
4. Practical Tableau, Ryan Sleeper, O'Reilly



**Swami Ramanand Teerth Marathwada University, Nanded**

**Faculty of Science and Technology**

**Subject: Computer Application**

**Course Type: Skill Course (Related to Major)**

**Course Title: Web Programming using WordPress**

**Course Code: SCMAVSC1251**

**Credits: 02**

**Max. Marks: 50**

**Lectures: 60Hrs.**

**Course Objectives:**

1. To understand the fundamentals of web development and content management systems.
2. Manage content effectively using WordPress's built-in tools.
3. Develop responsive websites compatible with various devices.
4. Deploy and maintain WordPress websites on web hosting platforms.

**Course Outcomes:**

After completion of the course, the student will be able to-

1. Install and set up a WordPress website.
2. Customize WordPress themes to match design requirements.
3. Integrate plugins to extend the functionality of WordPress websites.
4. Develop responsive websites compatible with various devices.

Unit No.	Title of Unit & Contents	Hrs.
<b>I</b>	<b>Introduction to WordPress</b>	<b>15</b>
	Overview of WordPress Installing WordPress Setting up a development environment Dashboard and Admin Area Posts vs Pages Media Library Themes Plugins	
<b>II</b>	<b>Managing WordPress</b>	<b>15</b>
	Creating and editing posts Creating and editing pages Using the block editor Adding images and videos Managing categories and tags Customizing the theme Using widgets and menus Adding custom code	



Unit No.	Title of Unit & Contents	Hrs.
	Creating custom post types and taxonomies	
<b>III</b>	<b>Practical</b>	<b>30</b>
	<b>Installation and Setup:</b> Install WordPress on your server or localhost environment. Configure basic settings like site title, tagline, timezone, etc. Choose and customize a theme for your website. <b>Customization:</b> Customize the theme further using the WordPress Customizer. Add a custom logo, favicon, and site icon. Modify colors, fonts, and layout as per your requirements. <b>Content Creation:</b> Create pages for different sections of your website (Home, About Us, Services, Contact, etc.). Write and publish blog posts if your website includes a blog. Upload and optimize images for faster loading times.	

**Reference Books:**

1. WordPress for Beginners 2022: A Visual Step-by-Step Guide to Mastering WordPress by Dr. Andy Williams
2. Professional WordPress: Design and Development by Brad Williams, David Damstra
3. WordPress All-in-One For Dummies by Lisa Sabin-Wilson
4. WordPress Plugin Development Cookbook" by Yannick Lefebvre