



॥ मा विद्या या विमुक्तये ॥

# स्वामी रामानंद तीर्थ मराठवाडा विद्यापीठ, नांदेड

'ज्ञानतीर्थ', विष्णुपुरी, नांदेड - ४३१ ६०६ (महाराष्ट्र राज्य) भारत

SWAMI RAMANAND TEERTH MARATHWADA UNIVERSITY, NANDED

'Dnyanteerth', Vishnupuri, Nanded - 431 606 (Maharashtra State) INDIA

स्वामी रामानंद तीर्थ  
मराठवाडा विद्यापीठ, नांदेड

Established on 17th September, 1994, Recognized By the UGC U/s 2(f) and 12(B), NAAC Re-accredited with 'B++' grade

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विज्ञान व तंत्रज्ञान विद्याशाखे अंतर्गत राष्ट्रीय  
शैक्षणिक धोरण २०२० नुसार पदवी प्रथम  
वर्षाचे अभ्यासक्रम (Syllabus) शैक्षणिक  
वर्ष २०२४-२५ पासून लागू करण्याबाबत.

## परिपत्रक

या परिपत्रकांमध्ये सर्व संबंधितांना कळविण्यात येते की, या विद्यापीठा अंतर्गत येणा-या सर्व संलग्नित महाविद्यालयांमध्ये शैक्षणिक वर्ष २०२४-२५ पासून पदवीस्तरावर राष्ट्रीय शैक्षणिक धोरण -२०२० लागू करण्याच्या दृष्टीकोनातून विज्ञान व तंत्रज्ञान विद्याशाखे अंतर्गत येणा-या अभ्यासमंडळांनी तयार केलेल्या पदवी प्रथम वर्षाचे अभ्यासक्रमांना मा. विद्यापरिषदेने दिनांक १५ मे २०२४ रोजी संपन्न झालेल्या बैठकीतील विषय क्रमांक १५/५९-२०२४ च्या ठरावाअन्वये मान्यता प्रदान केली आहे. त्यानुसार विज्ञान व तंत्रज्ञान विद्याशाखेतील खालील बी. एस्सी प्रथम वर्षाचे अभ्यासक्रम (Syllabus) लागू करण्यात येत आहेत.

- 01 B. Sc. I year - Biotechnology
- 02 B. Sc. I year - Bio-informatics
- 03 B. Sc. I year - Biotechnology (Vocational)
- 04 B. Sc. I year- Dyes and Drugs
- 05 B. Sc. I year - Industrial Chemistry
- 06 B. Sc. I year - Agrochemical and Fertilizers
- 07 B. Sc. I year - Chemistry (General)
- 08 B. Sc. I year - Analytical Chemistry
- 09 B. Sc. I year - Biochemistry
- 10 B. Sc. I year - Statistics
- 11 B. Sc. I year - Zoology
- 12 B. Sc. I year - Biotechnology (NMD College Hingoli)

सदरील परिपत्रक व अभ्यासक्रम प्रस्तुत विद्यापीठाच्या [www.srtmun.ac.in](http://www.srtmun.ac.in) या संकेतस्थळावर उपलब्ध आहेत. तरी सदरील बाब ही सर्व संबंधितांच्या निदर्शनास आणून द्यावी, ही विनंती.

'ज्ञानतीर्थ' परिसर,  
विष्णुपुरी, नांदेड - ४३१ ६०६.

जा.क्र.:शै-१/एनइपी/विवत्रविपदवी/२०२४-२५/123  
दिनांक २०.०६.२०२४

डॉ. सरिता लोसरवार  
सहा.कुलसचिव

शैक्षणिक (१-अभ्यासमंडळ) विभाग

- प्रत : १) मा. आधिष्ठाता, विज्ञान व तंत्रज्ञान विद्याशाखा, प्रस्तुत विद्यापीठ.  
२) मा. संचालक, परीक्षा व मुल्यमापन मंडळ, प्रस्तुत विद्यापीठ.  
३) मा. प्राचार्य, सर्व संबंधित संलग्नित महाविद्यालये, प्रस्तुत विद्यापीठ.  
४) मा. प्राचार्य, न्यू मॉडल डिग्री कॉलेज हिंगोली.  
५) सिस्टीम एक्सपर्ट, शैक्षणिक विभाग, प्रस्तुत विद्यापीठ. याना देवून कळविण्यात येते की, सदर परिपत्रक संकेतस्थळावर प्रसिध्द करण्यात यावे.



# Swami Ramanand Teerth Marathwada University, Nanded

Faculty of Science

B.Sc.I (First) Year; Semester-I (w.e.f. 2024-25)

Analytical Chemistry; Paper- I

General Concepts of Analytical Chemistry-I

Paper Code – SACHCT1101

**Periods:** 30 per semester; 02 per week

**Credit-2**

## Unit-I

### Scope and Importance of Analytical Chemistry:

**8 Periods**

Introduction to analytical chemistry, Role of analytical chemistry in sciences, Qualitative analysis, Quantitative analysis; major, minor and trace constituents. Quantitative methods of analysis- classification of analytical methods according to property, parameter measured, size of the sample with explanation. Steps in typical quantitative analysis. Types of analysis complete analysis, partial analysis and assay of ingredients, the analytical chemist and analyst.

## Unit-II

### Preliminary Operations in Quantitative Analysis:

**7 Periods**

Introduction, sampling: definitions, purpose of sampling, theory of sampling, types of sampling, sampling of solids, liquids and gases. Preparation of laboratory samples: crushing and grinding of laboratory samples and preparation of solution of sample.

## Unit-III

### Mole Concept and Concentration Units:

**10 Periods**

Mole Concept, molecular weight, formula weight, and equivalent weight. Compounds for Concentration units: Molarity, Formality, Normality, Molality, Mole fraction, Percent by weight, Percent by volume, Parts per thousand, Parts per million, Parts per billion, pX, pH, pOH, pM, milliequivalents, Milli moles and Titer, Numerical.

## Unit-IV

### Introduction to Chromatographic Techniques:

**05 Periods**

Introduction, general principle of chromatography, classification of chromatographic techniques. Principle, technique and applications of paper

Objective(s)	To understand the scope and importance of analytical chemistry, acquire the knowledge about preliminary operation in quantitative analysis, mole concept, concentration units, and Chromatography
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	compound in chemical analysis.
Course Outcome(s)	
CO1	Understand the scope and importance of analytical chemistry
CO2	Learn about the preliminary operation carried out in quantitative analysis.
CO3	Learn about mole concept and concentration unit.
CO4	Learn about the aspect and uses of chromatography in chemical analysis

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# Swami Ramanand Teerth Marathwada University, Nanded

Faculty of Science

B.Sc.I(First) Year; Semester-I(w.e.f.2024-25) Paper

Code – SACHCP1102

Analytical Chemistry; Paper-II

Laboratory Course-I

**Periods:** 60 per Semester; 04 per week

**Credit-2**

**Note:** Out of 12 experiments 16 experiments should be completed.

1. Calibration of volumetric apparatus: Pipette
2. Calibration of volumetric apparatus: Standard flask.
3. Preparation of standard solution of potassium hydrogen phthalate and standardization of sodium hydroxide solution.
4. Preparation of standard solution of  $K_2Cr_2O_7$  and standardization of given  $FeSO_4$  solution.
5. Preparation of standard solution of  $(COONa)_2$  and standardization of given  $KMnO_4$  solution.
6. Preparation of  $Na_2S_2O_3$  solution and its standardization using standard  $K_2Cr_2O_7$ /  $KIO_3$  solution.
7. Preparation of standard solution of  $NaCl$  and standardization of given  $AgNO_3$  solution.
8. Separation of metal ions ( $Cu^{2+}$ ,  $Pb^{2+}$  and  $Cd^{2+}$ ) by paper chromatography.
9. Assay of commercial sodium hydroxide.
10. Assay of formaldehyde.
11. Determination of alkalinity of water sample.
12. Determination of free chloride in a sample of water.
13. Estimation of ester by hydrolysis.
14. Determination of Carbon Dioxide in polluted water sample.
15. Determination of Calcium in Calcium Gluconate.
16. Estimation of calcium in the given sample of Lime stone or Dolomite using standard EDTA solution

Objective(s)	To make student aware about the calibration of glassware as well as handle the laboratory instruments. To train the student carrying out various titrations and estimations.
Course Outcome(s)	Learn basic ideas about the calibration of glassware and handling of glassware and laboratory instruments. Students are get trained in carry out different titration and estimations.

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# Swami Ramanand Teerth Marathwada University, Nanded

Faculty of Science

B.Sc. I (First) Year; Semester- II (w.e.f. 2024-25)

Analytical Chemistry; Paper - III

Basic Analytical Chemistry-I

Paper Code - SACHCT1151

**Periods:** 30 per semester; 02 per week

**Credi-2**

## Unit-I

### Measurement of Volume:

**5 Periods**

Units of volume, effect of temperature on volume measurement. Apparatus for precise measurement of volume; pipette, burette and volumetric flask & their calibration.

## Unit-II

### Solvents and Reagents:

**8 Periods**

Solvents: Solute, Solvent & Solution, classification of solvents (i) Protic and aprotic (ii) Acidic, basic, amphoteric and neutral. Each type to be explained with at least one example.

**Reagents:** Classification of reagents according to their action; (i) acids (ii) bases (iii) salts (iv) complexing agents (v) oxidizing and reducing agents (vi) precipitating agents (vii) chelating agents. Each type to be explained with at least one suitable example.

## Unit-III

### Principles of Volumetric Analysis-I:

**10 Periods**

**Periods** Definition of terms: Titrant, titrand, analyte, end point and equivalence point, indicator, standard titrant, titration. Acid-base titration: Theory of acid base indicators, Theory of acid-base titration, titration of strong acid-strong base, strong acid-weak base with titration curve.

## Unit-IV

### Principles of Volumetric Analysis-II:

**07 Periods**

**Redox Titration:** Theoretical basis of volumetric analysis involving Potassium Permanganate and (ii) Potassium dichromate.

**Precipitation titration:** Titration curve for precipitation reaction, endpoint detection, Mohr's method.

**Complexometric Titration:** Theory of complexometric titration, indicators for EDTA titration.

Objective(s)	To acquire the basic knowledge about, volume measurement, types of solvents and reagents, principles of volumetric analysis and types of titrations.
Course Outcome(s)	
CO1	Learn about the measurement of volume.
CO2	Learn about the different types of solvent and reagent used in gravimetric analysis.
CO3	Get the knowledge about the principles of volumetric analysis.
CO4	Learn about the different types of titrations.

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## Swami Ramanand Teerth Marathwada University, Nanded

Faculty of Science

B.Sc. I (First) Year; Semester – II (w.e.f. 2024-25)

Paper Code – SACHCP1152

Analytical Chemistry; Paper-IV

Laboratory Course-II

Periods: 60 per Semester; 04 per week

Credit-2

Note: Out of 16 experiments 12 experiments should be completed.

1. Determination of acetic acid content in a commercial sample of vinegar.
2. Separation of metal ions ( $Zn^{2+}$ ,  $Co^{2+}$  &  $Ni^{2+}$ ) by paper chromatography.
3. Assay of commercial barium hydroxide.
4. Assay of  $H_2O_2$  solution.
5. Assay of formaldehyde.
6. Determination of alkalinity of water sample.
7. Determination of free chloride in a sample of water.
8. Determination of moisture content in a soil/ coal sample.
9. Estimation of HCl and  $CH_3COOH$  in mixture using acid base indicators.
10. Estimation of iodine in the given solution using standard  $Na_2S_2O_3$  solution.
11. Preparation of EDTA solution and its standardization using standard  $Zn^{++}$  solution.
12. Estimation of  $Al^{3+}$  in the given solution using standard EDTA solution (Back Titration).
13. Estimation of calcium in the given sample of Calcite using standard EDTA solution.
14. Analyse the given sample of face powder for its magnesium content by complexometric method
15. Determination of Carbon Dioxide in polluted water sample.
16. Study the variation of surface tension of detergent solutions with various concentration.

Objective(s)	To make student aware about the calibration of glassware as well as handle the laboratory Instruments. To train the student carrying out various titrations and estimations.
Course Outcome(s)	Learn basic ideas about the calibration of glassware and handling of glassware and laboratory instruments. Students are get trained in carry out different titration and estimations.

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**Swami Ramanand Teerth Marathwada University, Nanded**

**Faculty of Science**

**B.Sc.I (First) Year; Semester- I (w.e.f. 2024-25)  
Analytical Chemistry (Generic Elective)-I**

**BASIC ANALYTICAL CHEMISTRY-I**

**Paper Code – SACHGE1101**

**Periods: 30 per semester; 02 per week Credits: 2**

**Unit-I**

**General Introduction of Analytical Chemistry**

10 Periods

Introduction to analytical chemistry, need of analytical chemistry, chemical analysis and types of Analysis ultratrace. Compete analysis, partial analysis. Application of analytical chemistry in various filed.

**Unit-II**

07 Periods

**Description and use of common laboratory apparatus.**

Volumetric flasks, burettes, pipettes, meniscus readers, weighing bottles, different types of funnels chromatographic columns, chromatographic jars, drying ovens, filter crucibles, rubber policeman. Calibration and use of volumetric glass ware.

**Unit-III**

08 Periods

**Laboratory Operations and Practices**

Fastening and anchoring, weighing of solids and liquids, volume measuring for liquids or solutions, Techniques used in chemical reactions, Agitation, mixing and grinding, Reflux, Filtration, Centrifugation, Recrystallization of organic compounds, Liquid-liquid extraction (with and without chemical reaction), Drying of liquids, Solid-liquid extraction .

**Unit-IV**

05 Periods

**Working in Analytics Laboratory**

Good laboratory practice, basic laboratory operations, requirements for the suitability of the reactions for use in chemical analysis, rules of work in a analytical laboratory.

Objective(s)	To familiar student about the general concepts of analytical chemistry and its scope and importance, Use of common laboratory equipment and apparatus, Laboratory Operations and Practices and working in Analytical
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	Laboratories.
Course Outcome(s)	
CO1	Learn general concepts, scope and importance of Analytical Chemistry.
CO2	Learn about description and uses of common laboratory equipment's and apparatus.
CO3	Get the knowledge of laboratory operations and practices.
CO4	Learn about how to work in Analytical Laboratories.

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# Swami Ramanand Teerth Marathwada University, Nanded

Faculty of Science

B.Sc.I (First) Year; Semester- II (w.e.f. 2024-25)  
Analytical Chemistry (Generic Elective)-II

## BASIC ANALYTICAL CHEMISTRY-II Paper Code-SACHGE1151

**Periods:** 30 per semester; 02 per week

**Credits:** 2

### Unit-I

10 Periods

#### Chemical and Laboratory Notebook for Analytical Chemistry

Classification of chemical reagents, grade (LR grade, AR grade, CP grade, spectroscopic grade) primary standard grade and special purpose reagent and chemicals. Rules for handling reagents, apparatus, cleaning and marking of lab-wares, handling of volumetric flask, Calibration of burette, pipette, volumetric flask.

### Unit-II

8 Periods

#### Basic Units

Definitions of the Seven Basic Units (Mass, Length, Time, Temperature, Amount of substance, Concentration of solutions) Derived units, Conversion between units, Significant figures. B. Chemical concentrations (i) Mole Concept, molecular weight, formula weight, and equivalent weight. compounds) for Concentration units: Molarity, Formality, Normality, Molality, Mole fraction, Percent by weight, Percent by volume, Parts per thousand, Parts per million.

### Units III

7 Periods

#### Introduction to Environmental Analysis

Sampling method, Environmental pollution from industrial effluents Pollution due to some typical industries like Textile, Pulp and Cane sugar.

### Unit IV

5 Periods

#### Concept and scope of environmental chemistry

Introduction to water Classification of water pollutants, Dissolved Oxygen, BOD, COD, Waste water treatment.

Objective(s)	To acquire basic knowledge about chemical and laboratory notebook for analytical chemistry, Basic units, Environmental Analysis, Concept and Scope of environmental Chemistry.
Course Outcome(s)	

CO1	To get knowledge about various chemicals and reagents used in laboratory, as well as handling of reagent and apparatus.
CO2	Learn about basic units used in the Analytical chemistry for measurement and determination of analyte concentration.
CO3	Get the knowledge about the environmental analysis such as air and water analysis for pollution control.
CO4	Learn about concepts and scope of environmental Chemistry such as BOD, COD, DO etc.

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# Swami Ramanand Teerth Marathwada University, Nanded

Faculty of Science

B.Sc.I (First) Year; Semester- I (w.e.f. 2024-25)

Analytical Chemistry (V&SEC)-I

Paper Code – SACHSC1101

Periods: 30

Credits: 2

## Unit 1 12 periods

### Safety symbols

Safety Symbols and Their Meanings, Types of Safety Symbols, Prohibition, Warning, Mandatory, Emergency their information, feature and examples.

Safety Practices in the Chemistry Laboratory, washing of different types of glassware using different types of cleaning reagents.

## Unit II

### Preparation of different types of concentration solutions. 18 periods

Fastening and anchoring, weighing of solids and liquids, volume measuring for liquids or solutions

Definitions of the Seven Basic Units (Mass, Length, Time, Temperature, Amount of substance, Concentration of solutions) Mole Concept, molecular weight, formula weight, and equivalent weight. compounds) for Concentration units: Molarity, Formality, Normality, Molality, Mole fraction, Percent by weight, Percent by volume, Parts per thousand, Parts per million. Preparation of each type of concentration solution

Objective(s)	To acquire basic knowledge Safety symbols, handling of glassware and reagents.
Course Outcome(s)	
CO1	Learn about safety symbols and handling of glassware.
CO2	Learn about basic Practices i.e. preparations of different solutions.

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# Swami Ramanand Teerth Marathwada University, Nanded

Faculty of Science

B.Sc.I(First)Year;Semester- II(w.e.f.2024-25)

Analytical Chemistry (V&SEC)-II

Paper Code–SACHSC1151

Periods:30persemester;02perweek

Credits:2

## Units 1

### Meaning of science Laboratory

15 Periods

#### Planning

Space, ample physical and material facility, ample storage facility for chemical and equipment, good lightening and ventilation, regular supply of water and gas, availability of shelves, cupboard and notice board, seating arrangement and furniture in laboratory.

#### Maintenance

storage of scientific material, maintenance of lab registers, maintenance of electrical parts, maintenance of glassware, care and maintenance of lab equipment apparatus and repair of electrical parts and equipment.

## Units 2

15 Periods

### Laboratory Operations and Practices

Techniques used in chemical reactions, Agitation, mixing and grinding, Reflux, Filtration, Centrifugation, Recrystallization of organic compounds, Liquid-liquid extraction (with and without chemical reaction), Drying of liquids, Solid-liquid extraction

Objective(s)	To acquire basic knowledge Chemistry laboratory and their maintenance
Course Outcome(s)	
CO1	Learn about Analytical laboratory and maintenance
CO2	Learn about Laboratory Operations and Practices

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**Swami Ramanand Teerth Marathwada University, Nanded**  
**Faculty of Science**  
**Analytical Chemistry**

**Reference Books:**

1. Analytical chemistry: an introduction: D.A. Skoog, D.M. West and F.J. Holler, Saunders College publishers, 6<sup>th</sup> edition.
2. An introduction to analytical chemistry, S.A. Iqbal, M. Satake, Y. Mido and M.S. Shethi.
3. College analytical chemistry: Joshi, Baliga and Shetty, Himalaya Publishing house.
4. Qualitative analysis: Day and Underwood.
5. Qualitative inorganic analysis: A.I. Vogel.
6. Principles of analytical chemistry: Pandit and Soman.
7. Analytical chemistry, G.D. Christian, J. Wiley Eastern Press Ltd.
8. Analytical chemistry: Alka Gupta.
9. Basic concepts of analytical chemistry: S.M. Khopkar.
10. Advanced practical organic chemistry: Vishnoi.
11. Qualitative analysis: A laboratory manual: Day and Underwood.
12. Fundamentals of analytical chemistry: D.A. Skoog, D.M. West and H.J. Holler, 7<sup>th</sup> edition.
13. Analytical chemistry principles: J.H. Kennedy, W.B.S. Saunders pub. Ltd.
14. Analytical chemistry: Principles and Techniques: L.G. Hargis, Prentice Hall.
15. Principles in semi-micro qualitative analysis: G.R. Chatwal edited by M. Arora.
16. Experiments in chemistry: D.V. Jahagirdar.
17. A text book of experimental and calculation in engineering chemistry: S. S. Dara.
18. Analytical chemistry: Pitzyk and Frank, second edition.
19. Modern analytical chemistry: W.F. Pickering, Marcel Decker INC. New York.
20. Introduction to chromatography: Srivastava and Srivastava.
21. University Practical Chemistry by PCKamboj, Vishal Publishing Company, Jalandhar.
22. Food Chemistry by L.W. Auri and A.E. Wood the AVIPublishing Inc.
23. Food Chemistry by L.H. Meyer, Affiliated East-West Press Ltd, New Delhi.
24. Foods-Facts and principles by N. Shakuntala Manay, M. Shdakshara Swamy.
25. Principles of Food Chemistry by John M. de Man.

26. Principles of Food Science, Part I, Food Chemistry edited by Owen R. Fennema, Marel Dekker, Inc., New York.
27. Handbook of Food and Nutrition by M. Swaminathan
28. Practical Chemistry (for B.Sc. I, II & III Year Students of All Indian Universities) Dr. O.P. Panday, D.N. Bajpai & Dr. S. Giri, S. Chand & Company, New Delhi.
29. Vogel, A.I. A Textbook of Quantitative Inorganic Analysis, ELBS.
30. Khosla, B.D.; Garg, V.C. & Gulati, A. Senior Practical Physical Chemistry, R. Chand & Co.: New Delhi (2011).
31. Garland, C.W.; Nibler, J.W. & Shoemaker, D.P. Experiments in Physical Chemistry 8th Ed.; McGraw-Hill: New York (2003).
32. Halpern, A. M. & McBane, G. C. Experimental Physical Chemistry 3rd Ed.; W.H. Freeman & Co.: New York (2003)
33. Mann, F.G. & Saunders, B.C. Practical Organic Chemistry, Pearson Education (2009)
34. Furniss, B.S.; Hannaford, A.J.; Smith, P.W.G.; Tatchell, A.R. Practical Organic Chemistry, 5th Ed., Pearson (2012)
35. Khosla, B.D.; Garg, V.C. & Gulati, A., Senior Practical Physical Chemistry, R. Chand & Co.: New Delhi (2011).
36. Athawale, V. D. & Mathur, P. Experimental Physical Chemistry New Age International: New Delhi (2001).
37. Manual of Biochemistry Workshop, 2012, Department of Chemistry, University of Delhi.
38. Arthur, I.V. Quantitative Organic Analysis, Pearson.
39. Garland, C.W.; Nibler, J.W. & Shoemaker, D.P. Experiments in Physical Chemistry 8th Ed.; McGraw-Hill: New York (2003).

<p>Program Outcomes (PO's)</p>	<p>The student graduating with degree having Analytical Chemistry as a Major or minor should be able to acquire/have :</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Student will acquire core competency in subject Analytical Chemistry.</li> <li>2. Student are expected to have sound understanding of fundamental principles, recent trends and future opportunities in the subject area.</li> <li>3. Student will be able to know the basic principles used in the modern instrumental techniques in laboratory.</li> <li>4. Students will be able to analyze, characterize, identify and separate components of unknown compounds using modern instrumental methods.</li> </ol>
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	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>5. Competency in critical thinking after identifying assumptions that frame our thinking and action, checking out their degree of accuracy and validity and finally our response from different perspectives.</li> <li>6. Skill to adopt role of Analytical Chemistry in a state handling of chemical environmental issues and other societal concerns.</li> <li>7. Awareness of different value systems including our own, understanding of the moral dimensions of our decisions and accepting responsibility for them.</li> <li>8. The ability to engage in lifelong learning in broadest content of socio-technological Change.</li> <li>9. Ability to elicit views of others, mediated disagreements and cope up with rich conclusion in group discussion.</li> </ol>
<p>Program Specific Outcomes (PSO's)</p>	<p>After successful completion of degree in Analytical Chemistry the learner would be able to:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Understand Scope, importance, techniques, methodologies and applications of Analytical chemistry.</li> <li>2. Enable learner to use appropriate principles and skills of analytical chemistry to deal with the problems.</li> <li>3. Enable learner to apply practical relevance to the theory courses studied and will come up with fruitful experimental results.</li> <li>4. Learners are able to solve most of the environmental, social and economic problems of the society related to medicinal and health through analytical Chemistry point of view.</li> <li>5. Learners deal with safety of chemicals, preparations of solution, chemical reactions and safety disposal of hazardous chemicals.</li> <li>6. Learners will help to resolve environmental issues by applying analytical chemistry knowledge.</li> </ol>