

॥ सा विद्या या विमुक्तये ॥



स्वामी रामानंद तीर्थ मराठवाडा विद्यापीठ, नांदेड

“ज्ञानतीर्थ” परिसर, विष्णुपुरी, नांदेड - ४३१६०६ (महाराष्ट्र)

SWAMI RAMANAND TEERTH MARATHWADA UNIVERSITY NANDED

“Dnyanteerth”, Vishnupuri, Nanded - 431606 Maharashtra State (INDIA)

Established on 17th September 1994 – Recognized by the UGC U/s 2(f) and 12(B), NAAC Re-accredited with 'A' Grade

ACADEMIC (1-BOARD OF STUDIES) SECTION

Phone: (02462) 229542

Website: www.srtmun.ac.in

E-mail: bos.srtmun@gmail.com

Fax : (02462) 229574

संलग्नित महाविद्यालयांतील मानवविज्ञान विद्याशाखेतील पदव्युत्तर स्तरावरील द्वितीय वर्षाचे CBCS Pattern नुसारचे अभ्यासक्रम शैक्षणिक वर्ष २०२०-२१ पासून लागू करण्याबाबत.

प रि प त्र क

या परिपत्रकान्वये सर्व संबंधितांना कळविण्यात येते की, दिनांक २० जून २०२० रोजी संपन्न झालेल्या ४७व्या मा. विद्या परिषद बैठकीतील विषय क्र.१३/४७-२०२०च्या ठरावानुसार प्रस्तुत विद्यापीठाच्या संलग्नित महाविद्यालयांतील मानवविज्ञान विद्याशाखेतील पदव्युत्तर स्तरावरील द्वितीय वर्षाचे खालील विषयांचे C.B.C.S. (Choice Based Credit System) Pattern नुसारचे अभ्यासक्रम शैक्षणिक वर्ष २०२०-२१ पासून लागू करण्यात येत आहेत.

- १) एम.ए.—द्वितीय वर्ष—इंग्रजी
- २) एम.ए.—द्वितीय वर्ष—हिंदी
- ३) एम.ए.—द्वितीय वर्ष—मराठी
- ४) एम.ए.—द्वितीय—संस्कृत
- ५) एम.ए.—द्वितीय वर्ष—उर्दू
- ६) एम.ए.—द्वितीय वर्ष—अर्थशास्त्र
- ७) एम.ए.—द्वितीय वर्ष—भूगोल
- ८) एम.ए.—द्वितीय वर्ष—इतिहास
- ९) एम.ए.—द्वितीय वर्ष—तत्त्वज्ञान
- १०) एम.ए.—द्वितीय वर्ष—राज्यशास्त्र
- ११) एम.ए.—द्वितीय वर्ष—मानसशास्त्र
- १२) एम.ए.—द्वितीय वर्ष—लोकप्रशासन
- १३) एम.ए.—द्वितीय वर्ष—समाजशास्त्र

सदरील परिपत्रक व अभ्यासक्रम प्रस्तुत विद्यापीठाच्या www.srtmun.ac.in या संकेतस्थळावर उपलब्ध आहेत. तरी सदरील बाब ही सर्व संबंधितांच्या निदर्शनास आणून द्यावी.

‘ज्ञानतीर्थ’ परिसर,

विष्णुपुरी, नांदेड — ४३१ ६०६.

जा.क्र.: शैक्षणिक-१/परिपत्रक/पदव्युत्तर-सीबीसीएस अभ्यासक्रम/
२०२०-२१/२५०

दिनांक : ०८.०७.२०२०.

प्रत माहिती व पुढील कार्यवाहीस्तव :

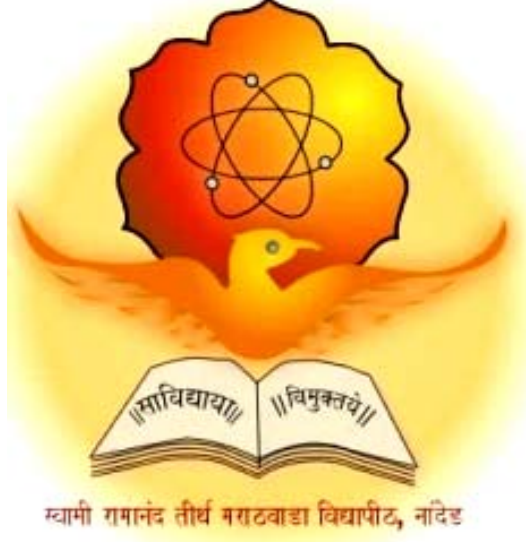
- १) मा. कुलसचिव यांचे कार्यालय, प्रस्तुत विद्यापीठ.
- २) मा. संचालक, परीक्षा व मूल्यमापन मंडळ यांचे कार्यालय, प्रस्तुत विद्यापीठ.
- ३) प्राचार्य, सर्व संबंधित संलग्नित महाविद्यालये, प्रस्तुत विद्यापीठ.
- ४) साहाय्यक कुलसचिव, पदव्युत्तर विभाग, प्रस्तुत विद्यापीठ.
- ५) उपकुलसचिव, पात्रता विभाग, प्रस्तुत विद्यापीठ.
- ६) सिस्टम एक्सपर्ट, शैक्षणिक विभाग, प्रस्तुत विद्यापीठ.

स्वाक्षरित /—

उपकुलसचिव

शैक्षणिक (१-अभ्यासमंडळ) विभाग

**SWAMI RAMANAND TEERTH
MARATHWADA UNIVERSITY, NANDED**



FACULTY OF HUMANITIES

POLITICAL SCIENCE

SYLLABUS

M.A. SECOND YEAR

SEMESTER III & IV

SEMESTER PATTERN

Choice Based Credit System (CBCS)

(With Effect From :- 2020 – 2021)

SWAMI RAMANAND TEERTH MARATHWADA UNIVERSITY, NANDED
Choice Based Credit System (CBCS) Course Structure
Faculty of Humanities
M.A. Second Year Syllabus
Semester pattern with effect from 2020-2021

SUBJECT : POLITICAL SCIENCE

Sem	Paper No.	Name of Paper	Lectures Per Week	Total No. of Lectures	CA	ESE	Total Marks	Credit
SEM-III	IX	Research Methodology	4	50	25	75	100	04
	X	Political Sociology	4	50	25	75	100	04
	XI	Public Policy In India	4	50	25	75	100	04
	XII	International Organization or Human Rights	4	50	25	75	100	04
			16	200	100	300	400	16
Sem	Paper No.	Name of Paper	Lectures Per Week	Total No. of Lectures	CA	ESE	Total Marks	Credit
SEM-IV	XIII	Research Methodology	4	50	25	75	100	04
	XIV	Federalism in India	4	50	25	75	100	04
	XV	Media and Politics	4	50	25	75	100	04
	XVI	Indian Politics major issues and debates or Social Movement in India	4	50	25	75	100	04
			16	200	100	300	400	16

Project Work: 25 Marks for Viva – Voce
75 Marks for Project Assessment by the University
Exam Pattern

C.A.	-	25 Marks (Two class test each for 05 marks, one Tutorials 10 marks & one seminar 05 Marks)
ESE	-	75 Marks (University theory exam. for 75 Marks for descriptive Questions) (3 Long answer type questions of 20 marks each with Fifty percent internal choice, 3 short notes of 15 marks with five beats)

SWAMI RAMANAND TEERTH MARATHWADA UNIVERSITY, NANDED
FACULTY OF HUMANITIES
M.A. SECOND YEAR POLITICAL SCIENCE
Question Paper Pattern
With effect from 2020-21

Time : 03 Hrs.

Marks : 75

-
- | | | | | |
|----|------|-------------------------------|----|-----------|
| Q. | 1) | Descriptive questions. | | 20 Marks |
| | | | Or | |
| | | Descriptive question. | | |
| Q. | 2) | Descriptive questions. | | 20 Marks |
| | | | Or | |
| | | Descriptive question. | | |
| Q. | 3) | Descriptive questions. | | 20 Marks |
| | | | Or | |
| | | Descriptive question | | |
| Q. | 4) | Write short notes (Any three) | | 15 marks. |
| | i) | | | |
| | ii) | | | |
| | iii) | | | |
| | iv) | | | |
| | v) | | | |

SWAMI RAMANAND TEERTH MARATHWADA UNIVERSITY, NANDED

Effective from 2020 - 21

POLITICAL SCIENCE

Class : M.A. SECOND YEAR

(CBCS Pattern)

Semester - III

RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

Paper – IX

Credit : 04

Periods : 50

Marks : 75

Course Rational:

This paper is a basic introduction to the research process and methods of Scientific Knowledge in the discipline of Political Science. It also focused on an Empirical Research for achieving scientific knowledge of Political Science. It also deals with theoretical knowledge of research ideas, concepts and its relevance to the confirm period of modern life. It also highlighted on different Research Methods, samples designs, and research designs. There is a need to teach the various methods of data collection, classification and tabulation. It also helpful for to teach the data collection tools and techniques like observation, questionnaire, Interview and schedule. It also discussed on the Research report. It's basic needs, good Research report all these Things are very important in Research Methodology.

Utility of Course:

It is an important for the developing of Research interest of the Research students. It also gives research knowledge, awareness about Social problems and it's solutions. It also gives fundamental information about research, research problem, solutions and it's social relevance. To increase or development of research activities about political concerns which are related to the political human life of the people or society. To promote research in political science like other disciplines of the knowledge.

Course Objectives:

To develop and promote research attitude of P.G. students in the discipline of Political Science. To understand different theories and concepts in Social Research. To create Research awareness in P. G. students about contemporary period of today's politics. To give the basic knowledge of Social Research to the students. To increase more and more interest of P.G. Students on social Research and Research activities.

Course Content:

1. Social Research :-

- Meaning and Definitions of Research
- Objectives and characteristics
- Types of Research
- Qualities good Researcher

- Significance of Research

2. Methods in Research :-

- Scientific method
- Survey method
- Historical method
- Experimental method
- Case – Study method

3. Research Design :-

- Meaning and Definitions
- Types of research design
- Objectives of research design
- Significance and Utility of research design
-

4. Objectivity in Research :-

- Meaning and Definitions
- Significance of Objectivity
- Obstacles in Objectivity in Research
- Aims of Objectivity in Research

5. Research Problem :-

- Meaning and Definitions of Research Problem
- Formulation and Selection
- Aspects of the formulation

References:-

1. Gopal Lal Jain, Research methodology, Mangal Deep publications, Jaipur (India)
2. Pratibha Bala, Sandip Kumar, Rajeev Goswami, Fundamentals of peration Research, A.K. publications, New Delhi – 11002. (1998)
3. S. Munjal Research methodology, Raj publishing House, Jaipur – 302004. (2001)
4. S. Mohan, R. Elanhovan Research methodology, Deep and Deep publications PVT. LTD. New Delhi – 110027. (2007)
5. Jogendra Mehta Research methods and Techniques, Yking Books, Jaipur – 302006. (2012)
6. K. Prabhakaran E-Research methodology, Mark publishers, Jaipur – 302021. (2014)
7. Arvindrai N. Desai Reaearch methodology, Ashish publishing House, New Delhi – 110026. (1990)
8. Nina manglani Statistical methods in Research, Satyam publishers and distriations, Jaipur – 302020. (2019)
9. Frederick S. Hillier, herald J. Lieberman, Operation Research, Tata mchraw Hill Education private Limited, New Delhi. (2010)
10. Prem Kumar Gupta, D. S. Hira, Operation Research, S. Chand & Company LTD. New Delhi – 110055. (2011)
11. Kanti Swarup, P.K. Gupta, man Mohan, Operation Research, Sultan Chand & sons, New Delhi. (2013)
12. HAMDY. A. TAHA Operation Research, An inforduction, Prentice – Hall of India Private Limited New Delhi – 110001. (1999)
13. B.N. Ghosh, Scientific method and Social Research, Sterling publishers private limited, New Delhi – 110016. (1982)
14. C.R. Kothari Research Methodology, New Ahe-international Private limited publishers, New Delhi. (2004)
15. Techniques of Social Research: Dr. P.L. Bhandarkar and Wilkinson, Himalaya Publishing House.
16. Research Methodology Methods/Techniques. C.R. Kothari, Vishwa Prakashan, New Delhi.
17. Methodology & Social Science Research. Dr. Raj Kumar, Book Enclave- Jaipur.
18. Research Methodology in Political Science. Theory and Analysis. S. L. Verma, Rawat Publication- Jaipur.

19. H.N. Blalock, An Introduction to Social Research, Englewood Cliffs NJ, Prentice Hall,1970.
20. M.J. Brenner, J. Brown and D. Canter (eds.), The Research Interview : Uses and
21. Approaches, London, Academic Press, 1985.
22. Bryman, Quantity and Quality in Social Research, London, Unwin Hyman, 1988.
23. Bulmer (ed.), Sociological Research Methods : An Introduction, London, Macmillan, 1984.
24. De D.A. Vaus, Surveys in Social Research, 2nd edn., London, Unwin Hyman 1991.
25. Gilbert (ed.), Researching Social Life, London, Sage, 1993.
26. W.J. Goode and P.K. Hatt, Methods of Social Research, New York, McGraw Hill,1952.
27. A.C. Isaak, Scope and Methods of Political Science, Homewood Illinois, Dorsey Press, 1985.
28. J.B. Johnson and R.A. Joslyn, Political Science Research Methods, Washington DC, C.O. Press, 1986.
29. Kaplan, The Conduct of Inquiry, Methodology for Behavioural Science.
30. D. Marsh and G. Stoker (ed.), Theory and Methods in Political Science, Basingstoke, Macmillan, 1995.
31. G. Mydral, Objectivity in Social Science, New York, Pantheon Books, 1969.
32. Sir, K.R. Popper, The Logic of Scientific Discovery, London, Hutchinson, 1959.
33. Smith, Political Research Methods, Boston, Houghton Milton, 1976.
34. D.P. Warwick and M. Bulmer (eds.), Social Research in Developing Countries :
35. Surveys and Consciousness in the Third World, Delhi, research Press, 1993.
36. P.V. Young, Scientific Social Surveys and Research.

SWAMI RAMANAND TEERTH MARATHWADA UNIVERSITY, NANDED

Effective from 2020 - 21

POLITICAL SCIENCE

Class : M.A. SECOND YEAR

(CBCS Pattern)

Semester - III

POLITICAL SOCIOLOGY

Paper – X

Credit : 04

Periods : 50

Marks : 75

Course Rational:

Political sociology is concerned with the sociological analysis of political phenomena ranging from the State and civil society to the family, investigating topics such as citizenship, social movements, and the sources of social power. This paper deals with concepts and dimensions in political sociology. It highlights various aspects of Principles of Political Sociology political culture, political Elite, Political Participation process of political socialization

Utility of Course:

This course will help learners to understand dynamics within political action, power and process and society in India and across the country.

Course Objective:

The main purpose of this course is to acquaint the students with interdisciplinary approach by connecting two separate disciplines.

Course Content:

1. Political Sociology

- Meaning and Definition
- Origin and Development of Political Sociology
- Nature, Scope and significance of Political Sociology

2. Political Socialization

- Meaning, Definition and Development
- Agencies of Political Socialization
- Characteristics of Political Socialization
- Significance of Political Socialization
- Political Socialization in India

3. Political Participation:

- Types of Political Participation
- Characteristics of Political Participation
- Determinates of Political Participation
- Political Participation and Apathy, Political alienation
- Election and Political Participation

4. Political Elite

- Bases of Origin of Political Elite
- Types of Elites
- Elite theory of Gaetano Mosca, Vilfredo Pareto and R. Michels
- Elites and Democracy
- Circulations of Elite

5. Political Parties and Pressure Groups

- Meaning, Definition
- Characteristics and Classification
- Functions
- Difference between Political Parties and Pressure Groups

References:

1. Almond G. A. & Coleman, J. S. [Eds.], The Politics of the developing Areas, Princeton University Press [1960].
2. Almond G. A. & Powell G. B., Comparative Politics: A Development approach, Amerind Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi [Reprint], 1972.
3. Ayar S. P. [Eds.] Politics of Mass Violence in India, Manaktalas, Bombay, 1967.
4. Ball A. Modern Politics and Government, Macmillan Press Ltd. London, 1971.
5. Bendix R., Nation- Building and Citizenship, Wiley Eastern Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi, 1969.
6. Bhambhri C. P. Bureaucracy and Politics in India, Vikas Publications, Bombay, 1971.
7. Bhatt, A., Caste Class and Politics, Manohar Book Service, New Delhi , 1975.
8. Balu P. M. The Dynamics of Bureaucracy, The University of Chicago Press, Chocago, 1963
9. Blondel J., Comparative Government, Macmillan and Co., London, 1970
10. Blondel J., Comparing Political System, Weidenfeld & Nicolson, London, 1973.
11. Eisenstadt S. N. Essays on Sociological Aspects of Political and Economic Development, mouton & Co., Hague, 1961.
12. Etzioni A., Modern Organizations, Prentice Hall, New Delhi, 1965.
13. Finer S. E. Comparative Government, Penguin Books, Canada, 1974.
14. Dhal R. A. Modern Political Analysis, Prentic Hall of India, New Delhi, 1965.
15. Halappa G. S., [Ed.] Dilemmas of Democracy Politics in India, Manaktalas, Bombay, 1966.
16. Hyman H. H. Political Socialization,[Ind. Ed.], Amerind Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi, 1972.
17. Desai A. R. Social Background of Indian Nationalism, Popular Prakashan, Bombay, [4th Ed.] 1966.
18. Dodd C. H. Political Development, The Macmillan Press, London, 1972.
19. Inamdar N. R. Government and Co-operative Sugar Factories, Popular, Bombay, 1965.
20. Indian council of Social Science Research [Ed.] Studies in the Fourth General Elections, Allied Publishers, Bombay, 1972
21. Inamdar N. R., Community Development and Democracy Growth, Popular prakashan, Bombay, 1974.

SWAMI RAMANAND TEERTH MARATHWADA UNIVERSITY, NANDED

Effective from 2020 - 21

POLITICAL SCIENCE

Class : M.A. SECOND YEAR

(CBCS Pattern)

Semester - III

PUBLIC POLICY IN INDIA

Paper – XI

Credit : 04

Periods : 50

Marks : 75

Course Rational:

The purpose of this course is to provide students an understanding of the basic concepts, theories and process of public policy. The course also seeks to help students understand public policy processes and actors involved in it by studying specific policies. It attempts to help students understand and analyze policy making in practical context. Until recently in India, public policy has been regarded as a field of study that is meant only those in government who make decisions that affect people, or the public at large. This is in stark contrast with the United States where there is no permanent cadre of officials at the policy-making level. Professionals from academia and corporate sector move in and out of government with every change in the political leadership at the federal, state, city and local government levels.

Utility of Course:

The main objective this paper to understand and explaining the structure of Public Policy. How to decide and Implement Public Policy in Democratic system. This paper is very useful for students and people in society.

Course Objective:

These courses will helpful learners to understand the basic Public Policy paper will helpful or beneficial to students to deep about Public Policy and acquaint knowledge about Public Policy.

Course Content:

1. Public Policy

- Meaning and Definition
- Nature and Scope
- Objectives and Role
- Significance of Public Policy

2. Policy Making Factors

- Social, Economic, Political
- Administrative and Geographical
- Institutions Governments
- Non Governmental Organization [NGO]

3. Policy Implementation

- Meaning and Definition
- Elements of Policy Implementation

4. Nature of Public Policy In India

- Education Policy
- Employment Policy
- Health and Housing
- Drinking Water and Food Security

5. Public Policy Evolution

- Criteria
- Methods and Problems
- Assessment of Public Policy

References:

1. Chakrabarti Rajesh and Sanyal Kaushiki, 2015, *Public Policy in India*, NewDelhi, Oxford University Press.
2. Chakrabarty Bidyut and Chand Prakash, 2016, *Public Policy: Concept, Theory and Practice*, New Delhi, Sage.
3. Dye Thomas, 2014, *Understanding Public Policy*, New Delhi, Pearson
4. Fischer Frank, Miller J Gerald and Sidney S Mara, 2007, *Handbook of Public Policy Analysis- Theory Politics and Methods*, New York, CRC Press.
5. Anderson J., 2007, *Public Policy Making*, New York, Thomas Nelson and sons Ltd.
6. Jean Dreze and Amartya Sen, 1997, *Indian Development: Selected Regional Perspectives*, Oxford, Clarendon Press.
7. Jugal Kishore, 2005, *National Health Programs of India: National Policies and Legislations*, New Delhi, Century Publications.
8. K. Vijaya Kumar, 2012, *Right to Education Act 2009: It's Implementation as to Social Development in India*, Delhi, Akansha Publishers.
9. M. Howlett, M. Ramesh and A. Perl, 2009, *Studying Public Policy: Policy Cycles and Policy subsystems*, Toronto, Oxford University Press.
10. Marma Mukhopadhyay and Madhu Parhar(ed.), 2007, *Education in India: Dynamics of Development*, Delhi, Shipra Publications.
11. Mathur Kuldeep, 2015, *Public Policy and Politics in India*, New Delhi, Oxford University Press.
12. Nalini Juneja, 2001, *Primary Education for All in the City of Mumbai: The Challenge Set By Local Actors*, International Institute for Educational Planning, UNESCO Paris, IIEP.
13. R. B. Dehardt and J.V. Dehardt, 2009, *Public Administration: an action orientation*, Belmont, Thomson Higher Education.
14. Sapru R.K., 2016, *Public Policy- Formulation, Implementation and Evaluation*, Delhi, Sterling Publishers.

SWAMI RAMANAND TEERTH MARATHWADA UNIVERSITY, NANDED

Effective from 2020 - 21

POLITICAL SCIENCE

Class : M.A. SECOND YEAR

(CBCS Pattern)

Semester - III

INTERNATIONAL ORGANISATIONS

Paper – XII

Credit : 04

Periods : 50

Marks : 75

Course Rational:

International organization has a long history .UN and other International and regional organization which stabilized after Second World War with the aim of peace and development .In this era of globalization, they are playing a significant role in world politics and establishment of conflict resolution, peace keeping and trade. This course will be helpful to understand the international co-operative and competitive relations among nations and organizations

Utility of Course:

This course will helpful to learners to make aware about contemporary International and regional organizations with their historical background, performance and relevance.

Course Objectives:

The main purpose of this paper is to encourage students to analyze the role of international organizations. To understand the contribution of our country in those organizations.

Course Content :

1. United Nations Organizations'.(UN)

- Historical background, Aims& objectives
- Structure , power & functions
- Achievements & failure
- Demand for restructuring of security council

2. South Asian Association For Regional Co-operation.(SAARC)

- Historical background & efforts for the establishment
- Aims , objectives , structure & functions
- SAPTA & SAFTA
- Achievements & Assessment

3. Association Of South East Asian Nations. (Asean)

- Formation of ASEAN
- Nature & objectives
- Functions and role of ASEAN
- ASEAN Free Trade Area –AFTA
- Evaluation

4. European Union (Eu)

- Formation of European Union
- Aims, Objective & Structure
- Functions free trade market
- Achievements and failure
- Evaluation

5. World Trade Organization (WTO)

- Historical background
- Formal structure
- Functions
- WTO Agreements

References :

1. R. C. Angell, *The Quest for World Order*, Ann Arbor, University of Michigan Press, 1979.
2. C. Archer, *International Organization*, New York, St. Martin Press, 1975. P. Baehr and L. Gordenker, *The United Nations in the 1990s*, London, Oxford University Press, 1992,
3. ———, *The United Nations: Reality and Ideal*, London, Oxford University Press, 1989.
4. Sir E. Barker, *The Confederation of Nations*, Oxford, The Clarendon Press, 1918.
- A. L. Bennett, *International Organizations: Principles and Issues*, Englewood Cliffs NJ, Prentice Hall, 1977.
5. G. Berridge, *Return to the UN: UN Diplomacy in Regional Conflicts*, Sussex, Wheatsheaf, 1991.
6. S. J. R. Bilgrami, *International Organization*, New Delhi, Vikas 1977.
7. J. L. Briery, *The Covenant and the Charter*, Cambridge, The University Press, 1947.
- I. Claude, *Swords into Ploughshares: The Problems and Progress of International Organization*, New York, Random House, 1971.
8. ———, *Changing United Nations*, New York, Random House, 1967.
9. ———, *Power and International Relations*, New York, Random House, 1967.
10. B. V. Cohen, *The UN: Constitutional Developments, Growth and Possibilities*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1961.
11. H. E. Davis, *Pioneers in World Order*, New York, Columbia University Press, 1944.
12. L. M. Goodrich, *United Nature in a Changed World*, New York, Columbia University Press, 1974.
13. ———, E. Hambro and A. P. Simons, *Charter of the United Nations*, 3rd edn., New York, Columbia University Press, 1969.

14. S.S. Goodspeed, *The Nature and Functions of International Organization*, New York, Oxford University Press, 1967.
15. H. K. Jacobson, *Networks of Interdependence: International Organizations and the Global Political System*, New York, Alfred Knopf, 1979.
16. H. Kelsen, *The Law of the United Nations*, New York, Praegar, 1950.
17. S. Kumar (ed.), *The United Nations at 50: An Indian View*, Delhi, UBSPD, 1995.
18. W. H. Lewis (ed.), *The Security Role of the United Nations*, New York, Praegar, 1991.
19. E. Luard, *A History of the United Nations*, London, Macmillan, 1989.
20. ———, *The Evolution of International Organization*, London, Thames and Hudson, 1966.
21. G. J. Mangone, *A Short History of International Organization*, New York, McGraw-Hill Book Co., 1954.
22. L. B. Miller, *World Order and Local Disorder: The United Nations and International Conflict*, Princeton NJ, Princeton University Press, 1967. H. J. Morgenthau (ed.), *Peace, Security and the United Nations*, Chicago, University of Chicago Press, 1946.
23. H. G. Nicholas, *The UN as a Political Institution*, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1975. L. Oppenheim, *The League of Nations and its Problems*, London, Longman, 1919,
24. M. S. Rajan, "India and the Making of the United Nations Charter", *International Studies (New Delhi)*, 13, 3, July-Sept, 1973.
25. ——— (ed.), *United Nations at Fifty and Beyond*, New Delhi, Lancer Books, 1996. I. Rikhey, *Strengthening UN Peacekeeping*, London, Hurst and Co., 1993.
- A. Ross, *The United Nations: Peace and Progress*, Totowa NJ, Bedminster Press, 1966.
26. K. P. Saxena, *Reforming the United Nations: The Challenge and Relevance*, New Delhi, Sage, 1993.
27. J. Stoessinger, *The United Nations and the Superpowers*, New York, Random House, 1965.
28. *The United Nations in its Second Half Century, The Report of the Independent Working Group on the Future of the United Nations*, New York, Ford Foundation.
29. *The Stanley Foundation's United Nations of the Next Decade 1997, Beyond Reform: the United Nations in a New Era.*
30. D. W. Wainhouse, *Remnants of Empire: The United Nations and the End of Colonialism*, New York, Harper and Row, 1964.
31. F. P. A. Walters, *A History of the League of Nations, Vols 2*, New York, Oxford University Press, 1983.
32. *World Organization, A Balance Sheet of the First Great Experiment*, Washington DC, American Council on Public Affairs, 1942.
- A. Yoder, *Evolution of the UN System*, New York, Random House, 1989.
33. Sir A. E. Zimmern, *The League of Nations and the Rule of Law*, New York, Macmillan, 1939.

SWAMI RAMANAND TEERTH MARATHWADA UNIVERSITY, NANDED

Effective from 2020 - 21

POLITICAL SCIENCE

Class: M.A. SECOND YEAR

(CBCS Pattern)

Semester – III

OR

HUMAN RIGHTS

Paper – XII

Credit : 04

Periods : 50

Marks : 75

Course Rational:

This course is aimed at introducing the basic idea of Human rights; equip the student with an ability to distinguish between human rights, fundamental rights and also between individual rights and group rights. The course operates at two levels: it discusses human rights in the context of global political order and secondly, discusses the implementation of human rights in the context of rights movements in India.

Utility of Course:

This course will help learners to understand the basic human rights. This paper will be beneficial to students to deep about Human Rights and acquaint knowledge about Universal Declaration of Human Rights.

Course Objective:

This course will help learners to understand dynamics within socio-economic political and Natural Rights. Indian Constitutional framework across the Universal Declaration of Human Rights.

Course Content :

1. Human Rights: Historical Development

- Meaning and Definition
- Nature and Scope
- Objectives and Significance

2. Individual Rights

- Rights of the Children
- Rights of Women
- Rights of Dalits and Tribes
- Rights of Minorities
- Deprived Sections
- Rights of Refugees and Migrant Workers

3. **Human Rights and Indian constitution**
 - Civil Rights
 - Political Rights
 - Social Rights
 - Economic Rights
 - Cultural Rights
 - Implementation of Human Right in India

4. **Human Rights and the United Nations**
 - Charter Provisions
 - Universal Declaration of Human Rights
 - Various Conventions

5. **Evaluation of Human Rights**
 - Success of Human Rights
 - Human Rights of failures
 - Challenges to Human Rights
 - Remedies of Human Rights

References:

1. G. Alfredsson, et.al., (eds.), *The Universal Declaration of Human Rights, A Commentary*, Oslo, Scandinavian University Press, 1992.
2. ——— and A. de Zayas, Alfred, “Minority Rights: Protection by the United Nations”, *HRLJ*, Volume 14, Numbers 1-2, 1993.
3. ——— and G. Melander, *A Compilation of Minority Rights Standards: A Selection of Texts from International and Regional Human Rights Instruments and other Documents*, Lund, Raoul Wallenberg Institute of Human Rights and Humanitarian Law, Report Number 24, 1997.
4. P. Alston, “Making and Breaking Human Rights. The UN’s Specialized Agencies and Implementation of the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights”, *Working Papers*, Number 1, London, Anti-Slavery Society, 1979.
5. ———, *The United Nations and Human Rights: A Critical Appraisal*, Oxford, The Clarendon Press, 1995.
6. J. A. Andrews (ed.), *Human Rights in Criminal Procedure, A Comparative Study*, The Hague, Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, 1982.
7. A. An-Na’im (ed.), *Human Rights in Cross-Cultural Perspectives*, Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 1991.
8. D. Beetham (ed.), *Politics and Human Rights*, Oxford, Blackwell, 1995.
9. T. V. Boven, “The United Nations and Human Rights: A Critical Appraisal”, *Bulletin of Peace Proposals*, No.3, 1977.
10. I. Brownlie (ed.), *Basic Documents on Human Rights*, Oxford, The Clarendon Press, 1992.

11. T. Buergenthal, *International Human Rights in a Nutshell*, St. Paul Minnesota, WestPublishing Company, 1995.
12. ——— and L. B. Sohn, *International Protection of Human Rights*, Indianapolis, The Bobbs-Merrill Company, 1973.
13. M. M. J. Chan, “The Rights to a Nationality as a Human Rights”, *HRLJ*, Volume 12, 1991.
14. Claude, *National Minorities - an International Problem*, Cambridge Massachusetts, Harvard University Press, 1955.
15. S. Davidson, *Human Rights*, Buckingham and Philadelphia, Open University Press, 1992.
16. J. Donnelly, *The Concept of Human Rights*, London, Croom Helm, 1985.
17. Eide and H. Bernt, *Human Rights in Perspective: A Global Assessment*, London, Blackwell, 1992.
18. T. Evans, *The Politics of Human Rights: A Global Perspective*, London, Pluto Press, 2001.
19. T. J. Farer and F. Gaer, “The United Nations and Human Rights: At the End of the Beginning” in A. Roberts and B. Kingburg (eds.), *United Nations, Divided World: The UN’s Role in International Relations*, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1993.
20. Fouad, “Human Rights and World Order Politics”, *Alternatives*, 5, 3, 1978.
21. A. Gewirth, *Human Rights: Essays on Justification and Applications*, Chicago and London, University of Chicago Press, 1982.
22. J. F. Green, *The United Nations and Human Rights*, Washington DC, The Brookings Institution, 1956.
23. E. B. Haas, *Human Rights and International Action: The Case of Freedom of Action*, Stanford CA, Stanford University Press, 1970.
24. L. Henkin (ed.), *The International Bill of Rights, The Covenants on Civil and Political Rights*, New York, Columbia University Press, 1981.
25. ICJ, “Implementation of the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights: ECOSOC Working Group”, *ICJ Review*, Number 27, 1981.
26. M. Ignatieff, *Human Rights as Politics and Idolatory*, Princeton NJ, Princeton University Press, 2001.
27. F. G. Jacobs, and R. C. A. White, *The European Convention on Human Rights*, Oxford, The Clarendon Press, 1996.
28. T. D. Jones, *Human Rights, Group Defamation, Freedom of Expression and the Law of Nations*, Dordrecht, Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, Kluwer Law International, 1998.
29. K. Krause and W. A. Kright (eds.), *Society and UN System: Changing Perspectives on Multilateralism*, Tokyo, UN University Press, 1995.
30. A. C. Kiss, “Permissible Limitations on Rights” in Louis Henkin (ed.), *The International Bill of Rights, The Covenant on Civil and Political Rights*, New York, Columbia University Press, 1981.
31. R. Lillich and F. Newman, *International Human Rights: Problems of Law and Policy*, Law School Case Book Series, Boston, Little Brown, 1979.
32. I. Melden (ed.), *Human Rights*, Belmont California, Wadsworth, 1970.

33. T. Meron (ed.), *Human Rights in International Law, Legal and Policy Issues*, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1984.
34. G. A. Mower, *International Cooperation for Social Justice: Global and Regional Protection of Economic/Social Rights*, London, Greenwood Press, 1985.
35. D. P. Moynihan, "The Politics of Human Rights", *Commentary*, 63, 4, April, 1977.
36. J. W. Nicke, *Making Sense of Human Rights: Philosophical Reflections on the Universal Declaration of Human Rights*, Berkeley, University of California Press, 1987.
37. M. Nowak, *U.N. Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, CCPR Commentary*, Kehl am Rhein, N.P. Engel, 1993.
38. G. Ramcharan (ed.), *Human Rights Thirty years After the Universal Declaration*, The Hague, Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, 1979.
39. R. A. Ralk, "Comparative Protection of Human Rights in Capitalist, Socialist and Third World Countries", *Universal Human Rights*, 1, April- June, 1969.
40. A. Rosad and J. Helgsen (eds.), *Human Rights in a Changing East-West Perspective*, London and New York, Pinter Publishers, 1990.
41. Rosas and J. Helgesen (eds.), *The Strength of Diversity: Human Rights and Pluralist Democracy*, Dordrecht, Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, 1992.
42. N. Robinson, *The Universal Declaration of Human Rights*, New York, Institute of Jewish Affairs, 1958.
43. K. P. Saksena (ed.), *Human Rights: Fifty Years of India's Independence*, Delhi, Gyan, 1999.
44. L. Sermet, *The European Convention on Human Rights and Property Rights*, Document H. (90) 2, 10 May 1990, Strasbourg, Council of Europe, 1990.
45. P. Sieghart, *The International Law of Human Rights*, Oxford, The Clarendon Press, 1983.
46. SIM Special Publication Number 18: *The Right to Complain about Economic, Social and Cultural Rights*, 1995.
47. S. Subramanian, *Human Rights: International Challenges*, Delhi, Manas, 1997.
48. P. Thornberry, *International Law and the Rights of Minorities*, Oxford, The Clarendon Press, 1991.
49. R. Tuck, *Natural Rights Theories*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1979.
50. UNESCO (ed.), *Human Rights, Comments and Interpretations, with an Introduction by Jacques Maritain*, London and New York, Alan Wingatet, 1949.
51. van D. Pieter and van G.J.H. Hoof, *Theory and Practice of the European Convention on Human Rights*, 2nd edn., Deventer, Kluwer Law and Taxation Publishers, 1990.
52. J. J. Waldron (ed.), *Theories of Rights*, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1984.

SWAMI RAMANAND TEERTH MARATHWADA UNIVERSITY, NANDED

Effective from 2020 - 21

POLITICAL SCIENCE

Class : M.A. SECOND YEAR

(CBCS Pattern)

Semester - IV

RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

Paper – XIII

Credit : 04

Periods : 50

Marks : 75

Course Rational:

This paper is a basic introduction to the research process and methods of Scientific Knowledge in the discipline of Political Science. It also focused on an Empirical Research for achieving scientific knowledge of Political Science. It also deals with theoretical knowledge of research ideas, concepts and its relevance to the confirm period of modern life. It also highlighted on different Research Methods, samples designs, and research designs. There is a need to teach the various methods of data collection, classification and tabulation. It also helpful for to teach the data collection tools and techniques like observation, questionnaire, Interview and schedule. It also discussed on the Research report. It's basic needs, good Research report all these Things are very important in Research Methodology.

Utility of Course:

It is an important for the developing of Research interest of the Research students. It also gives research knowledge, awareness about Social problems and it's solutions. It also gives fundamental information about research, research problem, solutions and it's social relevance. To increase or development of research activities about political concerns which are related to the political human life of the people or society. To promote research in political science like other disciplines of the knowledge.

Course Objectives:

To develop and promote research attitude of P.G. students in the discipline of Political Science. To understand different theories and concepts in Social Research. To create Research awareness in P. G. students about contemporary period of today's politics. To give the basic knowledge of Social Research to the students. To increase more and more interest of P.G. Students on social Research and Research activities.

Course Contents:

1. Hypothesis :-

- Meaning and Definitions
- Types of Hypothesis
- Testing of Hypothesis
- Characteristics of Good Hypothesis
- Significance of Hypothesis

2. Sampling :-

- Meaning and Definitions
- Types and Selection
- Methods of Sampling (Techniques)
- Significance of Sampling

3. Tools and Techniques of Data Collection :-

- Classification of the Sources of Data
- Methods of data Collection Observation, Questionnaire & Interview
- Merits and Demerits of Data Collections
- Significance of data Collection

4. Data Analysis and Interpretation :-

- Data Processing
- Data Distribution
- Data Tabulation
- Data Analysis and Interpretation
- Strengths and limitations of Data Analysis

5. Report Writing :-

- Objectives of Report Writing
- Problems of preparing the Report Writing
- Characteristics of Good Report Writing
- Design of Report Writing
- Significance of Report Writing
- Bibliography ,foot notes and References

References :-

1. Gopal Lal Jain, Research methodology, Mangal Deep publications, Jaipur (India)
2. Pratibha Bala, Sandip Kumar, Rajeev Goswami, Fundamentals of peration Research, A.K. publications, New Delhi – 11002. (1998)
3. S. Munjal Research methodology, Raj publishing House, Jaipur – 302004. (2001)
4. S. Mohan, R. Elanhovan Research methodology, Deep and Deep publications PVT. LTD. New Delhi – 110027. (2007)
5. Jogendra Mehta Research methods and Techniques, Yking Books, Jaipur – 302006. (2012)
6. K. Prabhakaran E-Research methodology, Mark publishers, Jaipur – 302021. (2014)
7. Arvindrai N. Desai Reaearch methodology, Ashish publishing House, New Delhi – 110026. (1990)
8. Nina manglani Statistical methods in Research, Satyam publishers and distriations, Jaipur – 302020. (2019)
9. Frederick S. Hillier, herald J. Lieberman, Operation Research, Tata mchraw Hill Education private Limited, New Delhi. (2010)
10. Prem Kumar Gupta, D. S. Hira, Operation Research, S. Chand & Company LTD. New Delhi – 110055. (2011)
11. Kanti Swarup, P.K. Gupta, man Mohan, Operation Research, Sultan Chand & sons, New Delhi. (2013)
12. HAMDY. A. TAHA Operation Research, An inforduction, Prentice – Hall of India Private Limited New Delhi – 110001. (1999)
13. B.N. Ghosh, Scientific method and Social Research, Sterling publishers private limited, New Delhi – 110016. (1982)
14. C.R. Kothari Research Methodology, New Ahe-international Private limited publishers, New Delhi. (2004)
15. Techniques of Social Research: Dr. P.L. Bhandarkar and Wilkinson, Himalaya Publishing House.
16. Research Methodology Methods/Techniques. C.R. Kothari, Vishwa Prakashan, New Delhi.
17. Methodology & Social Science Research. Dr. Raj Kumar, Book Enclave- Jaipur.
18. Research Methodology in Political Science. Theory and Analysis. S. L. Verma, Rawat Publication- Jaipur.

19. H.N. Blalock, An Introduction to Social Research, Englewood Cliffs NJ, Prentice Hall,1970.
20. M.J. Brenner, J. Brown and D. Canter (eds.), The Research Interview : Uses and
21. Approaches, London, Academic Press, 1985.
22. Bryman, Quantity and Quality in Social Research, London, Unwin Hyman, 1988.
23. Bulmer (ed.), Sociological Research Methods : An Introduction, London,
- a. Macmillan, 1984.
24. De D.A. Vaus, Surveys in Social Research, 2nd edn., London, Unwin Hyman 1991.
25. Gilbert (ed.), Researching Social Life, London, Sage, 1993.
26. W.J. Goode and P.K. Hatt, Methods of Social Research, New York, McGraw Hill,1952.
27. A.C. Isaak, Scope and Methods of Political Science, Homewood Illinois, Dorsey Press, 1985.
28. J.B. Johnson and R.A. Joslyn, Political Science Research Methods, Washington DC, C.O. Press, 1986.
29. Kaplan, The Conduct of Inquiry, Methodology for Behavioural Science.
30. D. Marsh and G. Stoker (ed.), Theory and Methods in Political Science, Basingstoke, Macmillan, 1995.
31. G. Mydral, Objectivity in Social Science, New York, Pantheon Books, 1969.
32. Sir, K.R. Popper, The Logic of Scientific Discovery, London, Hutchinson, 1959.
33. Smith, Political Research Methods, Boston, Houghton Milton, 1976.
34. D.P. Warwick and M. Bulmer (eds.), Social Research in Developing Countries :
35. Surveys and Consciousness in the Third World, Delhi, research Press, 1993.
36. P.V. Young, Scientific Social Surveys and Research.

SWAMI RAMANAND TEERTH MARATHWADA UNIVERSITY, NANDED

Effective from 2020 - 21

POLITICAL SCIENCE

Class : M.A. SECOND YEAR

(CBCS Pattern)

Semester – IV

FEDERALISM IN INDIA

Paper – XIV

Credit : 04

Periods : 50

Marks : 75

Course Rational:

The course introduce the student to the Indian Federalism. Federalism is the basic part of India's Constitution and political system. Federalism is compound mode of two governments. That is, in one system there will be a mixture of two governments – state government with central government. In India, we can describe federalism as a distribution of authority around local, State, and National governments. India is a federal country. But not once in the constitution is the word “federation” ever mentioned. Instead what is said is that India is a “Union of States”.

Utility of Course:

These courses will helpful learners to understand the basic Indian Federalism and Indian government. This paper will helpful or beneficial to students to deep about Indian Federalism and acquaint knowledge about Indian Federalism.

Course Objective:

The main objective this paper to understand explaining the structure of Indian constitution. How to distribute the power in Centre – State and both relations. This paper is very useful for students and people in society.

Course Content:

1. Indian Federalism

- Meaning and Definition
- Development of Federalism
- Characteristics of Federalism
- Nature of Federalism
- Models of Federalism

2. Comparative Study of Federalism

- American Federalism
- Canadian Federalism
- Indian Federalism
- Australian Federalism

3. Constitutional Provisions of Federalism

- Constitutional Background
- Amendment about Federalism
- Sarkaria Commission

4. Centre – State Relations

- Legislative Relation
- Administrative Relation
- Economic Relation [GST, SGST]

5. Challenges before Indian Federalism

- Various Challenges
- Centre – State Crises
- Party Politics
- Globalization
- Remedies of Challenge

References:

1. Austin, Granville. 1966. *The Indian Constitution : Cornerstone of a nation*. Oxford : Clarendon Press, Chapter 1, 2, 3 and 4.
2. Dasgupta, Jyotichandra. 2001. "India's federal design and multicultural national construction," University Press/Foundation, Chapter 3
3. Shankar, B.L. and Valerian Rodrigues. 2010. *The Indian Parliament : A democracy at work*. Oxford : Oxford University Press, Chapter 1 and 3.
4. Austin, *Working a democratic Constitution*, Pp.534-93; pp.604-13.
5. Mehta, Pratap Bhanu. 2007. "The rise of judicial sovereignty," *Journal of Democracy* 18 (2), pp.70-83.
6. Sathe S.P. 2002. *Judicial activism in India : Transgressing borders and enforcing limits*. New Delhi : Oxford University Press, Chapter 2 and 3.
7. Arora, Balveer. 1995. "Adapting federalism to India : Multilevel and asymmetrical and innovations," in Douglas
8. V. Verney and Balveer Arora (eds.) *Multiple identities in single state : Indian federalism in comparative perspective*. New Delhi : Konark.
9. Singh, Mahendra P. and Douglas V. Verney. 2003. "Challenges to India's centralized parliamentary federalism," *Publius* 33 (4), pp.1-20
10. Austin, *Working a democratic Constitution*, Pp.614-30
11. Subhash G. Kashyap. 2008. *Our Political System*, National Book Trust of India, New Delhi.
12. Chopra S.K. 1997. (Ed.). *Towards Good Governance*. Konark, New Delhi.
13. Bhattacharya, Harihar. 2002. *Making Local Democracy Work in India*, Vedams Publication.
14. Chatterjee Parth. 1995. *State & Politics in India*. Oxford University Press.
15. Najua Sansar Singh. *Panchayat Raj : Problem & Prospectus*.
16. Jain V.G. 2002. *Judiciary in India*. Jaipur.
17. Ghosh Soma. 2005. *An independent and accountable judiciary : Pillar of democracy*. Pragatishil Prakashak

18. Desai Meghnad & Ashan Aitzaz. 2005. *Divided by democracy*. Roli Books.
19. Kothari Rajni. 2005. *Rethinking Democracy*. Orient Longman.
20. Vershaney Ashutosh. 2004. *India & the policies of Developing Countries*. Sage Publication.
21. Rajani Kothari. 2016. *Politics in India*. Orient Black Swan.
22. Paul H. Appleby. 1953. *Public Administration in India*.
23. Morian K. Mathew. 1975. *India : State & Society*. Orient Longman.
24. Seevai H.M. 1999. *Constitutional Law of India*. New Delhi. Universal Book. Traders.
25. Bafe C & S. Basu. (Eds.) 2005. *Rethinking Indian Political Institution*. London Anthem Press.
26. Thakur R. 1995. *Government & Politics of India*. MacMillan
27. Rai S.M. 1999. *Democratic Institution, Political Representation & Women Empowerment*.
28. Mitra S. & V.B. Shing. 1995. *Democracy & Social Change in India*. Delhi : Sage Publication.
29. Jafferlot C. 2003. *India's Silent Revolution*. Delhi : Permanent Black.
30. Hewitt V. 2008. *Political Mobilization & Democracy in India*.

SWAMI RAMANAND TEERTH MARATHWADA UNIVERSITY, NANDED

Effective from 2020 - 21

POLITICAL SCIENCE

Class: M.A. SECOND YEAR

(CBCS Pattern)

Semester – IV

MEDIA AND POLITICS

Paper – XV

Credit : 04

Periods : 50

Marks : 75

Course Rational :

Media are platforms through which communication are passed from one person to another, or from one place to another. Media is an aspect of marketing management. It stimulates citizen engagement in politics; these include, political party's membership registration, voters registration, elections and electoral campaigns, electorates management, are among the major political activities. This course covers theories and methods used for understanding the role of media in political processes. It concluded that the importance of media in politics is very enormous; beneficial to all with developmental impacts on politics. Keywords: Media, politics, development, communication, importance,

Utility of Course:

The course is particularly relevant to students interested in further study in politics and media and considering careers related to journalism, public relations, opinion polling, campaign management, political advertising, and political consulting.

Course Objective:

The main purpose of this course is to acquaint the students with interdisciplinary approach by connecting two separate disciplines.

1. Media Introduction

- Meaning and Definition
- Nature, Scope
- Importance of Media
- Impact of Media on Politics.

2. Media, Politics and Democracy

- Media as fourth Pillar of Democracy
- Role of Media in Power Politics
- Role of Media in Policy Making Process

3. Types of Media

- Print Media, Folk Media
- Broadcast Media and New Media
- Electronic Media
- Social Media
- Merits and Demerits

4. Effects of Media on Public Opinion and Political Processes

- Role of Media in the Formation of Public Opinion about Political Issues
- Role of Media in Setting Political Agendas
- The Level of Media influence on Public Opinion

5. Election Campaigns, Awareness and Propaganda

- Campaign and Propaganda
- The Techniques of Media Election Campaigns
- Political Coverage and Paid News

References:

1. Andreessen, Kim, Digital Divides: The New Challenges and Opportunities of Inclusion, CRC Press, Florida, 2015.
2. Bessant, Judith, Democracy Bytes: New Media, New Politics and Generational Change, Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke, 2014.
3. Bussell, Jennifer, Corruption and Reform in India Public Services in the Digital Age, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2012.
4. Chadwick, Andrew, Internet Politics: States, Citizens, and New Communication Technologies, Oxford University Press, New York, 2006.
5. Dutton, William H., The Oxford Handbook of Internet Studies, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2013.
6. Fuchs, Christian, Social Media: A Critical Introduction, Sage, London, 2014.
7. Glanville, Jo (Ed.), Privacy is Dead! Long Live Privacy, Sage, Los Angeles, 2011.
8. Haggerty, Kevin D., and Ericson, Richard V. (Eds.), New Politics of Surveillance and Visibility, University of Toronto Press, Toronto, 2006.
9. Hague, Barry N., and Loader, Brian D. (Eds.), Digital Democracy: Discourse and Decision Making in the Information Age, Routledge, London, 2005.
10. Perloff, Richard, The Dynamics of Political Communication, Media and Politics in a Digital Age, Routledge, New York, 2014.
11. Raboy, Marc, and Landry, Normand, Civil Society, Communication and Global Governance: Issues from the World Summit on the Information Society, Peter Lang Academic, New York, 2005.
12. Thomas, PradipNinan, Understanding Information, Communication and Social Change, Sage, Delhi, 2012.
13. Trottier, Daniel, and Fuchs, Christian, Social Media, Politics and the State: Protests, Revolutions, Riots, Crime and Policing in the Age of Facebook, Twitter and YouTube, Ashgate, New York, 2015.
14. Dr. Kamble A. -Dalit and Cinema, Pradnyan Prakashan, Delhi.

SWAMI RAMANAND TEERTH MARATHWADA UNIVERSITY, NANDED

Effective from 2020 - 21

POLITICAL SCIENCE

Class : M.A. SECOND YEAR

(CBCS Pattern)

Semester - IV

INDIAN POLITICS MAJOR ISSUES AND DEBATES

Paper – XVI

Credit : 04

Periods : 50

Marks : 75

Course Rational:

This course introduce and acquaint the student about India's political major issues or concerns students should in know the current political issues and their nature and dimensions. Students develop their ability or perception about issues and healthy debate. This paper intend is to know overall current perspective and get in touch by thoughtfully with this issues.

Utility of Course:

This course will fruitful for student to aware of such political issues or concern before India.

Course Objective:

The outmost purpose of this paper is to make think are the current issues and its debates.

Course Content:

1) Indian Federalism Its Changing Scenario

- Nature of Indian Federalism
- Recent changes in federal structure
- Centre-State relation
- GST
- Autonomy of state powers

2) Secularism & Religion Fanaticism

- The concept of secularism an Indian perspective
- Freedom of Religion & Secularism in Indian Constitution
- Limitation of Religion Freedom
- Election & Religion

3) Freedom of Press and Challenges of New Scientific Development

- Introduction
- Right of Speech & expression
- New Dimensions of freedom of speech and expression
- Grounds of restrictions of right to speech and expression

- 4) **Nexus of Politics with criminal & business**
 - Introduction
 - Criminalization of politics: component & causes
 - Recent development in criminalization of politics
- 5) **Identity politics**
 - Religion
 - Tribe
 - Caste
 - Region
 - Language

References:

1. S. P. Aiyar and U. Mehta (eds.), *Essays on Indian Federalism*, Bombay, Allied Publishers, 1965.
2. B. Arora and D. V. Verney (eds.), *Multiple Identities in a Single State: Indian Federalism in a Comparative Perspective*, Delhi, Konark, 1995.
3. G. Austin, *The Indian Constitution: Corner Stone of a Nation*, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1966.
4. ———, “The Constitution, society and law, in P. Oldenburg (Ed.), *India Briefing*, 1993, Boulder Colorado, Westview Press, 1993.
5. ———, *Working a Democratic Constitution: The Indian Experience*, Delhi Oxford University Press, 2000.
6. K. R. Bombwall, *The Foundations of Indian Federalism*, Bombay, Asia Publishing House, 1967.
7. N. Chadda, *Ethnicity, Security and Separatism in India*, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1997.
8. A. Chanda, *Federalism in India : A Study of Union-State Relations*, London, GeorgeAllen & Unwin, 1965.
9. N. Chatterjee (ed.), *States and Politics in India*, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1997.
10. R. Chatterjee (ed.), *Politics in India: The State-Society Interface*, New Delhi, South Asian Publishers, 2001.
10. V. Doss, *Impact of Planning on Centre-State Financial Relations in India*, New Delhi, National, 1978.
11. Z. Hasan, *Politics and State in India*, New Delhi, Sage, 2000.
12. R. Khan, *Rethinking Indian Federalism*, Simla, Indian Institute of Advanced Studies, 1997.
13. A. Kohli (ed.), *India’s Democracy: An Analysis of Changing State - Society Relations*, Princeton, Princeton University Press, 1988.

14. ———, Democracy and Discontent: India's Growing Crisis of Governability, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1991.
15. ——— (ed.), The Success of India's Democracy, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 2001.
16. R. Kothari, Politics in India, New Delhi, Orient Longman, 1970.
17. K. Kurien et.al., Centre-State Relations, Delhi, Macmillan, 1981.
18. W. S. Livingstone, Federalism and Constitutional Change, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1956.
19. Iqbal Narain (ed.), State Politics in India, Meerut, Meenakshi Prakashan, 1967.
20. S. Pai, State Politics: New Dimensions: Party System, Liberalization and Politics of Identity, Delhi, 2000.
21. A. Prasad, Centre and State Powers under Indian Federalism, New Delhi, Deep and Deep, 1981.
22. A. Ray, Tension Areas in India's Federal System, Calcutta, The World Press, 1970.
23. L. Saez, Federalism without a Centre: The Impact of Political and Economic Reform on Indian System, New Delhi, Sage, 2002.
24. S. R. Sharma, The Indian Federal Structure, Allahabad, Central Book Depot, 1967.
27. S. Singh (ed.), Union-State Financial Relations in India with special reference to the underdeveloped states, New Delhi, Sterling, 1980.
28. G. Smith (ed.), Federalism: The Multi Ethnic Challenge, Harlow Longman, 1995.
29. Subhash Kashyap – National Resurgence through Electoral Reforms; Kshipra Publications, Delhi (2002)
30. K. C. Wheare, Modern Constitutions, 4th edn., Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1963.
31. दुसरा लोकशाही उठाव, संपा. प्रकाश बाळ व किशोर बेडकिहाळ, डॉ. आंबेडकर अकादमी, सातारा.
32. लोकशाही जिंदाबाद, योगेंद्र यादव, सुहास पळशीकर, पीटर डिसुझा, समकालीन प्रकाशन, पुणे, २०१०.
33. केंद्र-राज्य संबंध, पी. कमल, पॉईटर प्रकाशन, जयपूर, २००७.
34. लोकतंत्र और विधानमंडळ, बी. गोस्वामी, पॉईटर प्रकाशन, जयपूर, २००५.
35. भारतीय शासन आणि राजकारण, डॉ. अलका वि. देशमुख, श्री. साईनाथ प्रकाशन, नागपूर.
36. Diwan, Deodhar & Diwan : Bhartatil Rajyanche Shasan, Vidya Prakashan, Nagpur (2003)

SWAMI RAMANAND TEERTH MARATHWADA UNIVERSITY, NANDED
Effective from 2020 - 21
POLITICAL SCIENCE
Class : M.A. SECOND YEAR
(CBCS Pattern)
Semester – IV

OR
SOCIAL MOVEMENTS IN INDIA.

Paper – XVI

Credit : 04

Periods : 50

Marks : 75

Course Rational:

The study of political science will be incomplete without the study of social and new social movements. specially in democratic political system. social movements play an important role for mass participation and interaction with decision makers and administrative authority. After going to this paper students will be able to understand the meaning nature approaches various aspects of following social movement.

Utility of Course:

This course will helpful to the learners to make aware them about demands of contemporary social movements. This is useful to understand government policies and programmers for the development of peasant schedule caste and schedule tribes in India.

Course Objectives:

The main purpose of this paper is to develop the critical approach towards cultural social and economic system and orient them about their role and responsibility.

Course Content:

1. Social Movements.

- Meaning and definitions
- Characteristics and classification
- Approaches to the study of social movements
- Distinction between old and new social movements
- Significance of the student of social movements

2. Peasants Movement.

- Meaning and definitions
- Causes for the emergence of peasants movements
- Major issues of peasants movements
- The role of shetkari sanghatana and other organizations
- Challenges remedies

3. Dalit Movement

- Meaning and definitions
- Struggle against exploitative social system
- Major issues of dalit movement
- Atrocities and the role of government
- Challenges and future of dalit movement

4. Tribal Movement

- Meaning and definitions
- Bhil- birsa munda and santhal movement
- Major issues in tribal development
- Tribal and Naxalisms
- The role of government and NGOs in tribal development

5. Women Movement

- Meaning and definitions
- Historical background
- Issues of Sexual and Domestic Violence
- Reservation in Indian Politics
- Challenges and future of Women Movement

References:

1. G. Almond and G. B. Powell, *Comparative Politics Today: A World View*, 6th edn., New York, Harper Collins, 2000.
2. A. Bentley, *The Process of Government*, Chicago, University of Chicago Press, 1908.
3. P. Brooker, *Twentieth Century Dictatorships: The Ideological One Party States*, Basingstoke, Macmillan, 1995.
4. C. Campbell and G. Wilson, *The End of Whitehall: Death of a Paradigm?* Oxford and Cambridge Massachusetts, Blackwell, 1995.
5. C. Cigler and B. Loomis (eds.), *Interest Group Politics*, 5th edn., Washington DC, Congressional Quarterly Press, 1998.
6. R. A. Dahl, *Who Governs? Democracy and Power in an American City*, New Haven CT, Yale University Press, 1961.
7. ———, *Modern Political Analysis*, 5th edn., Englewood Cliffs NJ, Prentice Hall, 1991.
8. ———, "Pluralism" in J. Krieger (ed.), *The Oxford Companion to Politics of the World*, New York and Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1993.
9. R. Dalton, *The Green Rainbow: Environmental Groups in Western Europe*, New Haven CT, Yale University Press, 1994.
10. ——— and M. Kuechler, *Challenging the Political Order: New Social and Political Movements in Western Democracies*, Cambridge, Polity, 1990.

11. ——— and M. Wattenberg, *Politics without Partisans: Political Change in Advanced Industrial Democracies*, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 2000.
12. R. Domoff, *Who Rules America Now? A View for the 1980s*, Englewood Cliffs NJ, Prentice Hall, 1983.
13. I. Duchacek, *Power Maps: The Comparative Politics of Constitutions*, Santa Barbara California, ABC Clio, 1973.
14. A. Escobar and S. Alvarez (eds.), *The Making of Social Movements in Latin America: Identity, Strategy and Democracy*, Boulder Colorado, Westview Press, 1992.
15. R. Hrebenar and R. Scott, *Interest Group Politics in America*, 3rd edn., Englewood Cliffs NJ, Prentice Hall 1997.
16. L. LeDuc, R. Niemi and R. Norris, *Elections and Voting in Global Perspective*, Thousand Oaks California, Sage, 1996.
17. R. Kvavik, *Interest Groups in Norwegian Politics*, Oslo, Bergen and Tromsø, Universitetforlaget, 1976.
18. T. Lowi, *The End of Liberalism*, New York, Norton, 1969.
19. T. Mathews, "Interest Groups" in R. Smith and L. Watson (ed.), *Politics in Australia*, Sydney, Allen and Unwin, 1989.
20. S. Mazey and J. Richardson (eds.), *Interest Inter-Mediation and the EU*, London and New York, Routledge, 1998.
21. D. McKay, *American Politics and Society*, 4th edn., Oxford, and Cambridge Massachusetts, Blackwell, 1997.
22. T. Moe, *The Organization of Interests*, Chicago, University of Chicago Press, 1980.
23. M. Olson, *The Logic of Collective Action: Public Goods and the Theory of Groups*, New York, Schoken Books, 1968.
24. J. Richardson (ed.), *Pressure Groups*, Oxford and New York, Oxford University Press, 1993.
25. W. Riker, *The Theory of Political Coalitions*, New Haven CT, Yale University Press, 1962.
26. M. Smith, *Pressure Politics*, Manchester UK, Baseline Books, 1995.
27. S. Tarrow, *Power in Movement: Social Movements and Contentious Politics* 2nd edn., Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 1998.
28. C. Thomas (ed.), *First World Interest Groups: A Comparative Perspective*, Westport Connecticut, Greenwood Press, 1993.
29. C. Thomas (ed.), *Political Parties and Interest Groups: Shaping Democratic Governance*, Boulder Colorado, Lynne Rienner, 2001.
30. J. Waddington and R. Hoffman (eds.), *Trade Unions in Europe: Challenging and Searching for Solutions*, Brussels, European Trade Union Institute, 2001.
31. T. Weiss and C. Gordenker (ed.), *Nongovernmental Organizations, the United Nations and Global Governance*, Boulder Colorado, Lynne Rienner, 1996.
32. G. Wilson, *Interest Groups*, Oxford and Cambridge Massachusetts, Blackwell, 1990.
