

SWAMI RAMANAND TEERTH MARATHWADA UNIVERSITY, NANDED



“Dnyanteerth” Vishnupuri, Nanded - 431 606

Faculty of Social Sciences

Syllabus of

Philosophy

M.A. First Year

Semester - I

(With effective from June 2013 and onwards)

Syllabus of

M.A. First Year (Semester Pattern)

With effect from June - 2013

Semester - I

Paper - I - Meta ethics

Paper - II - Gandhian Moral Philosophy

Paper - III - Basic Concepts in Political Philosophy

OR

Modern Indian thought

Paper - IV - Research Methodology in Social Sciences.

OR

Symbolic Logic

(Propositional Logic)

OR

Indian Logic

(Note : Internal assessment and external assessment - 20+80 = 100 Marks)

M.A. First Year
Semester - I
Paper - I
META ETHICS

Marks :- 80

- (1) Chapter - I Meta Ethics : Introductory :**
- (a) Definition.
 - (b) Nature and problems of Meta Ethics.
 - (c) Normative and Meta Ethics : Distinction between these two.
 - (d) Analysis of the basic moral concepts : Good, Right, Ought, Duty, Obligation and Justice.
- (2) Chapter - II Ethical Naturalism and Non-Naturalism :**
- (a) Ethical Naturalism : Nature and types : Subjectivism and objectivism.
 - (b) Moore's Critique of Naturalism.
 - (c) G.E. Moore's notion of 'Good'.
 - (d) Naturalistic Fallacy.
 - (e) Non- Naturalism : Definition.
 - (f) Naturalism and Non-Naturalism : Similarities and Dis similarities.
- (3) Chapter - III Ethical Emotivism :**
- (a) Nature and Uses of Language.
 - (b) Problems concering moral language.
 - (c) Nature and types of ethical emotivism.
 - (d) A.J. Ayer's account of moral language its nature.
 - (e) Ayer's citique of other ethical theories.
 - (f) C.L. Stevension's emotive theory : Nature and Criticism.
- (4) Chapter - IV Prescriptivism :**
- (a) R.M. Hare's Criticism of Naturalism.
 - (b) R.M. Hare's prescriptivism.
 - (c) Descriptivism of P.T. Geach and Phillipa Foot.
 - (d) Phillipa Foot's views on the nature of moral judgement.
 - (e) Phillipa Foot against prescriptivism.
 - (f) Nowell Smith's Nature of moral judgement, Janus word "Good".

Books for reading and references :

English :-

- (1) Principia Ethica - G.E. Moore
- (2) Language, Truth and Logic - A.J. Ayer
- (3) Ethics and Language - C.L. Stevension
- (4) Language of Morals - R.M. Hare
- (5) Ethics - P.H. Nowell Smith
- (6) Theories of ethics - Phillipa Foot

- (7) Methods of ethics - Henry Sidgwick
- (8) A manual of ethics - Mackenzie
- (9) Modern moral philosophy - W.D. Hudson
- (10) Twentieth Century ethics - Rojer Hancock

Marathi :-

- (11) पाश्चात्य नीतिशास्त्राचा इतिहास - प्रा.मे.पू. रेगे.
- (12) नीतीमीमांसा - प्रा.श्रीनिवास दीक्षित.
- (13) भाषा, सत्य आणि तर्क - ए.जे. एयर - भाषांतकार - डॉ.शि.स. अंतरकर
- (14) आदर्शी नीतिशास्त्र - प्रा.सु.वा. बरवले.
- (15) मूल्यनिवेदन - एक अतिनीतिशास्त्रीय चिकित्सा - डॉ. सुरेन्द्र गायधने.
- (16) पाश्चात्य तत्त्वज्ञानाचा इतिहास - खंड 1, 2 व 3 - डॉ.ग.ना. जोशी
- (17) मराठी तत्त्वज्ञान महाकोश - संपादक - प्रा.दे.द. वाडेकर.
- (18) सामाजिक शास्त्रातील संज्ञा सिद्धांताचा स्पष्टीकरणात्मक कोश-संपादक-डॉ.बी.आर. जोशी व सहलेखक प्रा.एस.व्ही. कुलकर्णी
- (19) नीतीमीमांसा - प्रा.पी.डी. चौधरी
- (20) नीतिचे प्रश्न - प्रा.दि.य. देशपांडे.
- (21) 'चांगले' या पदाच्या वापर आणि निकषाविषयी (लेख) - डॉ.सुरेंद्र गायधने - परामर्श खंड 22 अंक 1, पुणे विद्यापीठ प्रकाशन.
- (22) 'चांगले' या पदाविषयी नोव्हेल स्मिथ यांचे मत - डॉ. सुरेंद्र गायधने-परामर्श (एप्रिल - 2007) खंड 28 अंक 4 पुणे विद्यापीठ प्रकाशन.
- (23) 'चांगले' आणि 'योग्य' या पदांच्या समानार्थकतेविषयी-सुमेरु गोंजणे-परामर्श पुणे विद्यापीठ प्रकाशन.

Hindi :-

- (24) नीतिविज्ञान - शांती जोशी.
- (25) पाश्चात्य नीतिशास्त्र - मुकेशचंद्र डीमरी
- (26) नीतिशास्त्र की रूपरेषा - अशोककुमार वर्मा.
- (27) अधिनीतिशास्त्र के प्रमुख सिद्धांत - डॉ.वेदप्रकाश वर्मा.
- (28) नीतिशास्त्र के मूल सिद्धांत - डॉ.वेदप्रकाश वर्मा.
- (29) नीतिशास्त्र (सिद्धांत और प्रयोग) - नित्यानंद मिश्रा
- (30) अनुप्रयुक्त नीतिशास्त्र - एम.पी. चौरसिया

M.A. First Year
Semester - I
Paper - II
Gandhian Moral Philosophy

Marks :- 80

- (1) **Chapter - I Mahatma Gandhi : Life and Personality :**
- (a) Major incidents in Gandhiji's life.
 - (b) Major qualities in Gandhiji's personality.
 - (c) Sources of Gandhian thought : Eastern (Upanishidar, Bhagwad Geeta and Jainism)
 - (d) Sources of Gandhian thought : Western (Bible, Ruskin and Tolstory)
- (2) **Chapter - II Gandhiji's Treatment to moral concepts :**
- (a) Concepts of man and society.
 - (b) Truth (Satya as Sadha) and Non-voilence (Ahimsa as Sadhan)
 - (c) Concept of Inner voice.
 - (d) Gandhiji's idea of God : Truth is God and God is Truth.
 - (e) Doctrine of Anasaktiyoga.
- (3) **Chapter - III Gandhiji's doctrine of Eleven Vows :**
- (a) Nature of morality.
 - (b) Morality and religion.
 - (c) Gandhiji's adea of Panchsheela : Truth, Non Voilence, Brahmacharya, Asteya and Aparigraha.
 - (d) Means and Ends as Sadhanshuchita.
 - (e) Vows as Sadguna.
 - (f) Gandhiji's eleven Vows : Truth, Non-Voilence, Brahmacharya, Nonstealing, Non-Possesion Fearless, Bread labout, Swadeshi, Aswad, Asprushyata Nivarana and Tolleration of all religion.
- (4) **Chapter - IV Gandhiji's concept of Satyagraha :**
- (a) Meaning of Satyagraha.
 - (b) Nature of Satyagraha.
 - (c) Characteristics of an ideal Satyagrahi.
 - (d) Various techniques of Satyagraha.

Books for reading and references :

English :-

- (1) Hind Swaraj - M.K. Gandhi.
- (2) Foundation of Gandhian thought - K.S. Bharati.
- (3) Gandhi : Theory and Practice - S.D. Baswas (ed)
- (4) In search of the supreme - M.K. Gandhi.
- (5) Moral and Political Writings of Gandhi - Raghvan Iyer.
- (6) Modern Indian thought - V.S. Narvane.

- (7) Selections from Gandhiji - N.S. Bose.
- (8) Gandhi : His relevance for our times-G.Ramchandran & T.K.Mahadevan.
- (9) M.K. Gandhi : 100 years - S. Radhakrishnan.
- (10) The Philosophy of Mahatma Gandhi - D.M. Datta.
- (11) Gandhian Thought - Indu Tikekar.
- (12) Contemporary indian philosophers - Benay Gopal Ray.

Marathi :-

- (13) गांधी विचार दर्शन - खंड तिसरा - जीवन साधना.
- (14) गांधी - नलिनी पंडीत.
- (15) गांधीवाद - शं.द. जावडेकर
- (16) सत्यागृह - महात्मा गांधीजींचा दृष्टिकोन - डॉ. नागोराव कुंभार.
- (17) महात्मा गांधीजींची व्रताची संकल्पना - डॉ. नागोराव कुंभार (परामर्श प्रकाशन, पुणे विद्यापीठ)
- (18) महात्मा गांधीजींची साधन सुचितेची संकल्पना (ताज मुंबई) - डॉ. नागोराव कुंभार

Hindi :-

- (19) समकालीन भारत दर्शन - डॉ.लक्ष्मी सक्सेना.
- (20) नीतीशास्त्र की रूपरेषा - डॉ. अशोककुमार वर्मा.
- (21) नीतिविज्ञान - शांती जोशी.

OR
M.A. First Year
Semester - I
Paper - III
Modern Indian Thought

Marks :- 80

- (1) **Chapter - I Swami Vivekanand :**
- (a) The divine nature of man.
 - (b) Idea of Universal religion.
 - (c) Doctrine of Karmayoga.
 - (d) Practical Vedanta.
 - (e) His Interpretation of Maya.
 - (f) Concept of God.
- (2) **Chapter - II Sri Aurobindo :**
- (a) Reality as “Sat - Cit - ananda.
 - (b) Three Phases of reality - Evolution.
 - (c) Mind and Super mind.
 - (d) Integral Yoga.
 - (e) Critique of the doctrine of Maya.
 - (f) His approach to man and society.
- (3) **Chapter - III Rabindranath Tagore :**
- (a) His love of nature.
 - (b) Views of art.
 - (c) Aesthetic and Mystical experience.
 - (d) His approach to education.
 - (e) Meaning of Maya.
 - (f) Maya and God.
- (4) **Chapter - IV Dr. S. Radhakrishnan :**
- (a) His approach to Indian Philosophy.
 - (b) God and the absolute.
 - (c) Intellect and Intuition.
 - (d) The idealist view of life.
 - (e) Views on Education.

Books for reading and references :-

English :-

- (1) Contemporary indian philosophy - T.M.P. Mahadevan and C.V. Saroja - Madras - 1985.
- (2) Contemporary indian philosophy - Basant Kumarlal - Delhi - 1999.
- (3) Contemporary indian philosophy - Benay Gopal Ray - Alahabad - 1957.

- (4) Modern Indian Thought - V.S. Narvane - Bombay - 1964.
- (5) Practical Vedanta - Swami Vivekanand.
- (6) Contemporary Indian Philosophy - R.S. Shrivastava.
- (7) History and Culture of the People of India - Muzumdar.
- (8) Yoga philosophy - Swami Vivekanand.
- (9) Integral yoga - Sri Aurobindo - Pondichery - 1977.
- (10) Religion of man - R. Tagore - London - 1961.
- (11) An idealist view of life - Dr. Radhakrishnan
- (12) Indian Philosophy Vol - I and II - - Dr. Radhakrishnan
- (13) Contemporary Indian Philosophy - Dr. Radhakrishnan and J.H. Muirthead.
- (14) Towards universal man - R. Tagore.
- (15) The philosophy of Ravindranath Tagore - Dr. S.Radhakrishnan
- (16) Tradition and Modernity - K.P. Karunakaran.

Marathi :-

- (17) भारतीय तत्त्वज्ञानाचा वृहद इतिहास - भारतीय तत्त्वज्ञ (खंड) - डॉ.ग.ना. जोशी.
- (18) आधुनिक भारत - आचार्य जावडेकर.
- (19) भारतीय प्रबोधन : संपादक - भा.शं. भगणे (समजाजप्रबोधन पुणे)
- (20) मराठी तत्त्वज्ञान महाकोश - खंड 1, 2 व 3, संपादक - प्रा.दे.द. वाडेकर.
- (21) आधुनिक भारतीय विचारवंत - शा.कृ. भोगले.
- (22) सामाजिक शास्त्रातील संज्ञा सिद्धांताचा कोश - संपादक - डॉ.बी.आर. जोशी, सहलेखक - प्रा.एस.व्ही.कुलकर्णी
- (23) स्थितत्रज्ञ दर्शन - आचार्य विनोबा भावे.
- (24) साहित्य कला विचार - अ.के. भागवत.
- (25) सामाजिक कार्याच्या दिशा, ले. प्रा.नागोराव कुंभार प्रबोधन प्रकाशन, लातूर.

Hindi :-

- (26) समकालीन भारत दर्शन - डॉ.श्रीमती लक्ष्मी सक्सेना.

**M.A. First Year
Semester - I
Paper - IV**

Research Methodology in Social Sciences

Marks :- 80

- (1) Chapter - I Introductory issues in social sciences :**
- (a) Nature of Science.
 - (b) Characteristics of Science : Testable, Objective, Systematic and Quantifiable.
 - (c) Classification of Sciences :
 - (1) Natural and Social Sciences.
 - (2) Descriptive and Normative Sciences.
 - (3) Empirical and Formal Sciences.
 - (4) Pure and Applied Sciences.
 - (d) Nature and subject matter of social sciences.
 - (e) Distinction between Natural and Social sciences.
 - (f) Logical structure of social sciences.
- (2) Chapter - II Methods of data collection in social sciences :**
- (a) Nature of social research.
 - (b) Observation : Nature, Participant and Non-Participant types of observation.
 - (c) Method of social survey.
 - (d) Questionnaire schedule.
 - (e) Interview method.
 - (f) Social experimentation.
- (3) Chapter - III Methods of Statistical inference :**
- (a) Nature of statistical method.
 - (b) Stages of statistical method.
 - (c) Statistical methods : Uses, Misuses and limits.
 - (d) Statistical averages : Mean, Median and Mode : Its nature and Merits - demerits.
 - (e) Methods of calculating Mean. Median and Mode.
 - (f) Exercises on statistical averages.
- (4) Chapter - IV (Some issues in social sciences) :**
- (a) Hypothesis in social sciences research.
 - (b) Nature of laws in social sciences.
 - (c) Problem of objectivity in social science.
 - (d) Unity of method thesis.
 - (e) Importance of computer in social research.
 - (f) Modern field of information technology is social science research.

Books for reading and references :

English :-

- (1) The structure of science - Ernst Nagal.
- (2) Philosophy of science - Karl Hempel.
- (3) Introduction to philosophy of science - R. Carnap.
- (4) Philosophy of social sciences - Richard Rudner.
- (5) Structure of social science - M. Lessnoff.
- (6) Methodology of social research - Goode and Hat.
- (7) Methodology and techniques of social research - Dr. Wilkinson and Dr. P.L. Bhandarkar.
- (8) Introduction to logic - I.M. Copi and Cohen.
- (9) Survey Research in social science - Mac Clusky.
- (10) Methods of social survey and research - S.R. Bajpai.
- (11) An introduction to research procedure - M.H. Gopal.
- (12) Computer fundamentals.
- (13) Encyclopedia Britanics - Paul Edwards.
- (14) Practical problems in statistics - D.N. Elhance.
- (15) Business statistics and computer application - G.V. Kumbhojkar.
- (16) Statisticas - G.V. Kumbhojkar.

Marathi :-

- (17) सुगम तर्कशास्त्र आणि वैज्ञानिक पद्धती - प्रा.हूस्याळकर, प्रा.काळे व प्रा.कावळे.
- (18) तर्कशास्त्राची मूलतत्त्वे - प्रा.दे.द. वाडेकर व प्रा.ल.ब. हरोलीकर.
- (19) तर्कशास्त्र आणि वैज्ञानिक पद्धती - प्रा.भा.ग. केतकर.
- (20) तर्कशास्त्र भाग - 2 - प्रा.श्रीनिवास दीक्षित.
- (21) मराठी तत्त्वज्ञान महाकोष - खंड 1, 2 व 3, संपादक - प्रा.दे.द. वाडेकर
- (22) सामाजिक संशोधन पद्धती - प्रा.पु.ल. भांडारकर.
- (23) सामाजिक पाहणी : तत्त्वे व पद्धती - सुमित्रा भावे.
- (24) सामाजिकशास्त्रे - तोंडओळख.
- (25) विज्ञानाचे तत्त्वज्ञान भाग 1 व भाग 2, पुणे विद्यापीठ प्रकाशन.
- (26) संशोधन पद्धतीशास्त्र व तंत्रे - डॉ.प्रदीप आगलावे.
- (27) सामाजिकशास्त्रीय, संशोधन तत्त्वे आणि पद्धती - प्रा.रा.ना. घोटाळे.
- (28) वैज्ञानिक व संशोधन पद्धती - डॉ.सुधा काळदाते.
- (29) कॉम्प्युटरची ओळख - विश्वास ताम्हणकर.
- (30) कॉम्प्युटरचा वाटाड्या - शशिकांत बाकरे.
- (31) संगणक सर्वासाठी - प्रमोद दामले.
- (32) संगणक किती सोपा किती अवघड - शरयु फडके व सुंदरकांत देशमुख.

Hindi :-

- (33) रिसर्च मेथडॉलॉजी - डॉ. शर्मा.
- (34) सामाजिक अनुसंधान - डॉ. मुखर्जी.
- (35) सामाजिक सर्वेक्षण - डॉ. वाजपेयी.

OR
M.A. First Year
Semester - I
Paper - IV
Symbolic Logic (Propositional Logic)

Marks :- 80

- (1) **Chapter - I (Normal forms as decision procedure) :**
- (a) Boolean rule of expansion : Its nature and use in normal forms.
 - (b) Conjunctive normal forms : Nature and technique.
 - (c) Disjunctive normal forms : Nature and technique.
 - (d) Practical examples on CNF and DNF.
 - (e) Perfect normal forms : Perfect CNF and perfect DNF.
- (2) **Chapter - II (Methods of deduction) :**
- (a) Incompleteness of 19 rules.
 - (b) Method of conditional proof : Nature, Technique and Practical examples.
 - (c) Strengthened rule of conditional proof : Nature, Technique and exercises.
 - (d) Method of indirect proof : Nature, Technique and Practical examples.
 - (e) Distinction between method of conditional proof and indirect proof.
- (3) **Chapter - III (Proof of Tautologies) :**
- (a) Proof of tautologies by C.P.
 - (b) Proof of tautologies by I.P.
 - (c) Practical examples on proving tautologies by C.P. and I.P.
- (4) **Chapter - IV (Axiomatic System.) :**
- (a) Nature of axiomatic system.
 - (b) Elements of deductive system and their role.
 - (c) Characteristics of an axiomatic system: Consistency, Completeness and independence.
 - (d) Russell's P.M. system: Its nature and elements.
 - (e) Proof of first 15 theorems in P.M. system.

Books for reading and references :

English :-

- (1) Symbolic Logic - I.M. Copi and Cohen.
- (2) Introduction to Logic - I.M. Copi and Cohen.
- (3) Elements of formal Logic - Hughes and Londey.
- (4) Elements of Logic - Stephen Barker.
- (5) A modern Introduction to Logic - L.S. Stebbing.
- (6) Methods of Logic - W.V.O. Quine.
- (7) Logic Way Way of Set theory - Ehlers.
- (8) Introduction to Logic - Patric Suppes (Chapter on set theory only)
- (9) An Introduction to Mathematical Logic - Dr. Surendra Gaidhane.
(Pragatshil Sahitya Kendra Nagpur)
- (10) Introduction to symbolic Logic - A.H. Basson and O. Connor D.N.

Marathi :-

- (11) तर्कशास्त्र भाग - 1 - डॉ. बारलिंगे व डॉ. मराटे.
- (12) आकारिक तर्कशास्त्र - मे.पू. रेंगे.
- (13) सुगम आकारिक तर्कशास्त्र - डॉ.कावळे व डॉ. गोळे.
- (14) तर्कदिपीका भाग 1 व भाग 2 - डॉ.बी.आर. जोशी, प्रा.एस.व्ही. कुलकर्णी व प्रा.इ.आर. मठवाले.
- (15) सामाजिकशास्त्रे - तोंडओळख.
- (16) तर्कशास्त्र - डॉ. संतोष ठाकरे, कुंभ प्रकाशन, अमरावती.
- (17) सामाजिकशास्त्रातील संज्ञा सिद्धांताचा स्पष्टीकरणात्मक कोश : तत्त्वज्ञान व तर्कशास्त्र - संपादक डॉ.बी.आर.जोशी व सहलेखक प्रा.एस.व्ही. कुलकर्णी.
- (18) मराठी तत्त्वज्ञान महाकोष - खंड 1, 2 व 3, संपादक - प्रा.दे.द. वाडेकर
- (19) तर्कशास्त्र भाग - 2 - डॉ. बारलिंगे व डॉ. मराटे.

Hindi :-

- (20) तर्करेखा - डॉ. बारलिंगे.
- (21) तर्कशास्त्र का परिचय - प्रा.संगमलाल पांडे व प्रा.गोरखनाथ मिश्र.
- (22) प्रतिकात्मक तर्कशास्त्र प्रवेशिका - डॉ. अशोककुमार वर्मा.