



“Dnyanteerth” Vishnupuri, Nanded – 431 606

Faculty of Social Sciences

Syllabus of  
**PHILOSOPHY**

B.A. III<sup>rd</sup> Year

(With effect from June 2010)

**Syllabus of  
B.A. III year  
Philosophy  
With Effect From June – 2010**

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**Paper V - History of Indian Philosophy.**

**Paper VI - Symbolic Logic**

**Paper VII - Modern Philosophical Trends**

**(or)**

**Philosophy Of Education**

**(or)**

**Aesthetics**

**Note : Internal assessment and external assessment 20+80 = 100**

**B.A.III Year**  
**Optional - Philosophy**  
**Paper V – History of Indian Philosophy**

**1. Nature & Characteristics of Indian Philosophy**

**2. Charwak Darshan :**

- a. Epistemology
- b. Metaphysics
- c. Ethics

**3. Jain Darshan**

- a. Epistemology  
Theory of Knowledge, Anekantvad, Syad vad, Naya vad
- b. Metaphysics  
Concepts of Sat, Dravya, Guna, Paryaya, Jiva, Ajiva
- c. Ethics  
Three gems of jain Darshan, Bondage & Liberation

**4. Boudha Darshan :**

- a. Epistemology  
Means of Knowledge, Four Nobel Truths
- b. Metaphysics  
Theory of impermanence
- c. Ethics  
Astang Marga, Pradnya, Sheel, Samadhi & Nirvana
- d. Theory of causation  
Theory of Dependent origination

**5. Nyaya Darshan :**

- a. Epistemology  
Nature of Knowledge, means of Knowledge, perception & inference
- b. Theory of Causation  
Arambhavada
- c. Concept of God
- d. Bondage & liberation

6. **Vaisesika Darshan:**
  - a. Categories (Sapta Padartha)
  - b. Atomism
7. **Samkhya Darshan:**
  - a. Theory of Prakrti & Purusa
  - b. Theory of Evolution
  - c. Satkaryavada
8. **Yoga Darshan :**
  - a. Asthanga yoga
  - b. Yoga Psychology (chittavrati, Chittabhumi & Klesh)
  - c. Liberation
9. **Vedanta Darshan:**
  - a. Shankaracharya's Vedanta
  - b. Concept of Brahman
  - c. Maya vada
  - d. The relation between Atman & Brahman

### Reference books :

- 1- Hkkj rh; rRROKku & Jh- g- fnf{kr
- 2- Hkkj rh; rRROKkukpk c'gn bfrgkl & MKW x-uk-जोशी
- 3- तर्कतर्थ लक्ष्मण शास्त्री जोशी & ys[k l xg [kM 1
- 4- o/k pkokldkpk & mn; dpeBdj
- 5- pkokld eFku & mn; dpeBdj
- 6- Hkkj rh; rRROKkukpk bfrgkl & i h-Mh-pkYkj h
- 7- वैदिक दर्शने & MKWJh mn; dpeBdj
- 8- अवैदिक दर्शने & MKWJh mn; dpeBdj
- 9- भारतीय दार्शनिक चिंतन ( [kM 1]2]3 ) l a kfnr
- 10- स्वातंत्रयोत्तर दार्शनिक प्रकरण ( [kM 1]2]3 ) l a knhr
- 11- भारतीय दर्शन की मुलगामी समस्याए & नारायण शास्त्री द्रविड
- 12- भारतीय दर्शन की रुपरेखा & gjnizi il kn fl Ugk
- 13- बौध्द दर्शन तथा अन्य भारतीय दर्शन & Hkj r fl g mi k/; k;
14. Indian Philosophy and History - Vol II S.P.Dubey
15. Philosophy Theory & Action -- Mohanlal Mehata
16. Critical Wstern Philosophy – Y Masih

17. Philosophical Essays – Surendranath Dasgupta

18- Hkkj rkrhy rRRoKkukpk vH; kl , d eŃ; eki u & bZvkj -मठवाले परामर्श पुणे विद्यापीठ तत्त्वज्ञान विभागाचे प्रकाशन खंड 25 अंक 2

19- भारतीय तत्त्वज्ञानाची रुपरेषा – प्राHkk-x- dŃdj

20- Hkkj rŃoy दर्शन – चंद्रधर शर्मा

### **B.A.III Year**

### **Optional - Philosophy Paper VI - Symbolic Logic**

#### **1) Symbolic Logic : Introductory**

- a) Logic : Nature and Scope
- b) Symbolic Logic as a modern branch of logic
- c) Symbolic Logic : Nature ,Scope and applications.
- d) Importance of Symbolic Logic.
- e) Symbolic Logic and Computation.

#### **2) Basic Concepts in Symbolic Logic.**

- a) Propositions and Propositional Forms.
  - i) Simple and Compound Propositions.
  - ii) Various types of compound propositions
- b) Argument and argument form : Truth and Validity
- c) Symbolizing Propositions and Argument forms .
- d) Propositional variables and logical constants.
- e) Main Logical Connectives (Constants) and its basic truth tables.

### **3) Decision Procedures**

- a) Nature of decision procedure
- b) Types of decision Procedures : Truth table method, Shorter truth table method, and truth tree method.
- c) Merits and Demerits of decision procedure
- d) Deciding tautology , contradiction and contingent by truth table method, shorter truth table method and truth tree method.
- e) Practical examples on above decisions procedures.

### **4) Deductive Proof**

- a) Nature of deductive proof.
- b) Rules of inference and Rules of replacement.
- c) Proving Validity by using rules of inference and rules of replacement .
- d) Incompleteness of 19 rules.
- e) Conditional proof and indirect proof : Its nature and Practical examples.

### **5) Proving Invalidity.**

- a) Proof of Invalidity : Its nature and techniques
- b) Use of method of assigning truth values to demonstrate the invalidity of invalid arguments.
- c) Application of the methods of reasoning to examples of different kinds.
- d) Practical examples on proving invalidity of invalid arguments.

### **6) Proof of Tautologies**

- a) Conditional Proof
- b) Practical Examples on Tautologies by C.P.
- c) Indirect Proof
- d) Practical examples on tautologies by I.P.

## 7) Predicate Calculus

- a) Need for the study of predicate structure of propositions
- b) Two types of propositions : Singular and General
- c) Individual Variables and , individual constants , predicate variables and predicate constants.
- d) Exercises on Symbolizing general propositions.
- e) Propositional functions and quantifiers : Its Nature and function.

## 8) Deductive demonstration of validity of arguments.

- a) Explaining the need for quantification rules.
- b) Rules of Quantification in predicate logic
- c) Explaining the nature , form and use of each of the four quantification rules :  
UI, UG, EI and EG ( Preliminary version only)
- d) Proving validity of arguments involving quantifiers using quantificational rules : Direct Proof , Indirect Proof and conditional proof
- e) Exercises on proving validity by direct , indirect and conditional proof .

## Reference books :

- 1- रदजस[क ( Hkkx 1 Hkkx 2 ) % MKW I gjnhz ckjfyxs @ MKWeks iz ejkBs  
dKkVनेन्टल प्रकाशन, विजयानगर कॉलनी, fuyk; e  
VKkbt toG] i q ks
- 2- आकारिक तर्कशास्त्र % i k-esi qरेगे, कॉन्टीनेन्टल प्रकाशन, i q ks 30
- 3- सांकेतिक तर्कशास्त्र आणि उदगमन % fn-; -देशपाMj  
विद्याप्रकाशन ,नागपज 2
- 4- तर्कशास्त्र % MKW संतोष ठाकरे  
कुंभ प्रकाशन ,मंथन शारदा नगर, अमरावती 05
- 5- रदfo|k ( Hkkx 1 vkf.k 2 ) % MKWch-vkj- जोशी@i k-, l -f0g- dtyd.khl@i k-bz-vkj eBokys  
स्वाती प्रकाशन , पुर्णा
- 6- रदl fni hdk % o-fo- vdksydj] व्हीनस प्रकाशन , पुणे 30

- 7- गणिती तर्कशास्त्र % e-jk-jkbydj  
श्री विद्याप्रकाशन , पुणे 30
- 8- तर्कशास्त्र % MkW gek ekjs
- 9- तर्कशास्त्र का परिचय % vk; -, l -dksi h  
vupkn & i ksl æeyky i k. Ms @ i ks xkj [kukFk feJ  
एशिया बुक कम्पनी, अलाहाबाद -2
- 10- l ðe rdfopkj % i k-ek/koh doh @ bÛvkj -eBokys  
विद्या प्रकाशन ,नागपूर
- 11.
12. Symbolic Logic (Fifth edition) : I.M. Copi  
Prentice – Hall of India Pvt.Ltd ,New Delhi – 110001
13. Propositional Logic : Dr.M.S. Athavale
14. Introduction to Logic (Ninth Edition) : I.M. Copi , Carl Cohen  
Prentice - Hall of India Pvt.Ltd ,New Delhi – 110001



**B.A.III Year**  
**Optional – Philosophy**

**Paper VII - MODERN PHILOSOPHICAL TRENDS**

**1. Logical Positivism**

- i) Main characteristics
- ii) Refutation of metaphysics, Religion & morality
- iii) Principle of verification

**2. Pragmatism (William James)**

- i) Main characteristics
- ii) Theory of pragmatic truth
- iii) Concept of God
- iv) Psychology

**3. Existentialism (J.P. Sartre)**

- i) Main Characteristics
- ii) Concept of freedom and responsibility
- iii) Concept of authentic and inauthentic life
- iv) Concept of death
- v) Concept of God
- vi) Concept of nothingness

#### 4. Philosophical Analysis

- i) Concept of analysis
- ii) Methods of philosophical analysis
- ii) Moore-
  - a) Refutation of idealism
  - b) Defense of common sense
- iv) Russell -
  - a) Logical atomism
  - b) Theory of description

#### References Books :

1. Pragmatism : William James
2. Existentialism : Merry Warnock
3. Language, Truth and Logic : A.J. Ayer
4. Philosophical Studies : G.E. Moore
5. Principia Ethica : G.E. Moore
6. Six existential thinkers : Blackham
7. Existentialism and Humanism : J.P. Sartre
8. The chief currents of contemporary Philosophy : Dutta D.M.
9. A History of Philosophical Systems : Firm V.(ed)
10. A Critical History of Western Philosophy : O Conar J.(ed)
11. A Hundred Years of British Philosophy : Metz R.
12. The Philosophy of G.E. Moore : P.A. Shilp (ed.)
13. Philosophy Of Language : Alsten W.P.
14. Philosophy Analysis : Urmson J.O.
15. The Philosophy of Russell : P.A. Shilp (ed)
- 16- vflRrookn & jfonz eukgj
- 17- ejjps rRRoKku & fn-; - देशपांडे
- 18- अर्वाचिन पाश्चात्य तRRoKku & fn-; -देशपांडे
- 19- ejjps rRRoKku & okl u ckjfyxs
- 20- भाषा, सत्य, आणि तर्क – अनू शि-। - vkrj dj
- 21- ejkBh rRRवज्ञान महाकोश ( [kM 1]2]3 ) & nsn- okMdj
- 22- पाश्चात्य तRRoKkukpk bfrgkl ( [kM 1]2]3 ) & x-uk-जोशी
- 23- cVkM j l sy & l qok- c[kys

24- तत्त्वज्ञानाचा अर्थ; कशातून तत्त्वज्ञानाचा अर्थ; कशातून तत्त्वज्ञानाचा अर्थ; कशातून तत्त्वज्ञानाचा अर्थ

परामर्श ,खंड 27 वद 2 वक्रांत 2005

प्रकाशन – पुणे विद्यापीठ तत्त्वज्ञान विभागाचे प्रकाशन

25- तत्त्वज्ञानाचा अर्थ; कशातून तत्त्वज्ञानाचा अर्थ; कशातून तत्त्वज्ञानाचा अर्थ; कशातून तत्त्वज्ञानाचा अर्थ

परामर्श ,खंड 30 वद 1&2 वक्रांत 2008

प्रकाशन – पुणे विद्यापीठ तत्त्वज्ञान विभागाचे प्रकाशन

**(OR)**

**B.A.III Year**

**Optional - Philosophy**

**Paper VII - PHILOSOPHY OF EDUCATION**

**1. The Concept of Education**

- i) Meaning and definition of education
- ii) Aims of education .
- iii) Nature and Definitions of Philosophy of education
- iv) Importance of Philosophy of education

**2. Learning Process**

- i) Meaning and definitions of learning
- ii) Learning by trial and error
- iii) Learning by insight
- iv) Learning by conditional response

**3. Concept of curriculum**

- i) Meaning and definition of curriculum
- ii) Problems of curriculum
- iii) Principles of forming ideal curriculum

#### **4. Concept of Teaching**

- i) Meaning and definitions of Teaching
- ii) Difference between Teaching & Training
- iii) Role of teacher in education process

#### **5. Various theories about education**

- i) Naturalistic theory
- ii) Realistic theory
- iii) Pragmatic theory
- iv) Idealistic theory

#### **6. Some Issues in Indian education**

- i) Education and social change
- ii) Education and social justice
- iii) Equalization of educational opportunity
- iv) Non formal education
- v) Education for environmental balance

#### **7. Mahatma Phule on education**

- i) Concept of education
- ii) Concept of curriculum
- iii) Views on Teacher & Student

#### **8. Rabindranath Tagore on education**

- i) Concept of education
- ii) Concept of curriculum
- iii) Views on teacher & student

#### **9. Mahatma Gandhi on education**

- i) Concept of education
- ii) Concept of curriculum
- iii) Views on teacher & student

**10. Dr. S. Radhakrishnan**

- i) Concept of education
- ii) Concept of curriculum
- iii) Views on teacher & student

**Reference Books :**

1. The Philosophy of education - Peter R.S.
2. Philosophy of education-James Meclellan
3. The concept of education - Peter R.S.
4. New essay in the Philosophy of education - Longfor Glenn O'can't
5. Non formal Education - Sunil B. Hohanty
6. Modern Philosophies of education - Brubacher J.S.
7. Ground work of educational theory - Ross J.S.
8. Philosophy of education-Schofield
9. Principles of education -R.M.Narathe
10. Philosophical approach to education - Dr. G. Shivai drappa
11. Education in New India - Humayun Kabir
12. शैक्षणिक तत्त्वज्ञान व समाजशास्त्र – डॉ. ए.के. दीक्षित
13. शिक्षणाचे तत्त्वज्ञान & शिक्षण विचार
14. शैक्षणिक तत्त्वज्ञान & शिक्षण विचार
15. शिक्षण विचार ( गांधी विचार दर्शन )& शिक्षण विचार
16. थोर शिक्षणतज्ञ – प्राचार्य रा. रं. हळकर
17. शिक्षणातील थोर विचारवंत – प्राचार्य रा. रं. हळकर
18. शिक्षणातील मानसशास्त्रीय मुलतत्वे – ल. च. गजकरी

- 19- vk/kfud Hkkj rh; rRoK & gsoh- bukenkj @ eksI - xkd koh  
20- I kekftd dk; िच्या दिशा – नागोराव कुंभार

**(OR)**

**B.A.III Year**

**Optional – Philosophy**

**Paper VII - AESTHETICS**

**1. Aesthetics : Definition and Nature**

- i) The definition and nature of Aesthetics
- ii) The method of aesthetics
- iii) The function of aesthetics
- iv) Aesthetics and Science
- v) Aesthetics, Literature and Literary criticism

**2. Some Concepts of Aesthetics**

- i) Concept of Beauty
- ii) Concept of Art
- iii) Concept of Novelty
- iv) Concept of difference

**3. Aesthetic Propositions**

- i) The nature of aesthetic propositions
- ii) Subject and predicate in aesthetic propositions
- iii) Kant's view on particular aesthetic proposition
- iv) Function and justification of aesthetic proposition

#### 4. Creation

- i) The problem of creation
- ii) Various theories of creation : Croce, Kant, Freud
- iii) Expression, Communication, Imagination

#### 5. Art

- i) Meaning of Art
- ii) Intention and purpose of Art
- iii) Art of society
- iv) Art and morality
- v) Art and religion

#### 6. Appreciation

- i) Notion of appreciation
- ii) Concept of pleasure
- iii) Indian and Western notion of pleasure
- iv) Ryles analysis of pleasure
- v) Bharatas theory of Rasa

#### 7. Aesthetics and Language

- i) Aesthetic meaning of emotive language
- ii) Particular and universal truth
- iii) Various views on truth
- iv) Plato Richard and Susan Langers

#### Reference Books :

- 1- I kñ; kps 0; kdj .k & MKWl gñz ckj fyæx
- 2- I kñ; Z feeka k & MKWl k-Hkk-i kB. kdj
- 3- I kña kLutko & MKWl Hkkdj i k/; s
- 4- I kñ; Z vkf.k I kfgR; & uk-l h- e<dj
- 5- भरतमुनीचे नाटयशास्त्र – ग-; - देशपांडे

- 6- Ek<idj kph l kin; feeka k & iHkkdj i k/; s
- 7- Dkpps सौदर्याशास्त्र – भा-t- dfoeMu
- 8- मर्देकरांचे सौदर्याशास्त्र पुन स्थापना – द-fHk-dlyd.khZ
- 9- Dkpps सौदर्याशास्त्र – शशीकला जोशी
- 10- सौदर्यशोध आणि आनंदबोध – रा-Jh- tkx
- 11- डायमंड सामाजिक ज्ञानकोश – संपा- ch-vkj- जोशी व अन्य-