

SWAMI RAMANAND TEERTH MARATHAWADA UNIVERSITY, NANDED
PAPER PATTERN IN THE SUBJECT OF
POLITICAL SCIENCE

B.A. SECOND YEAR

(Effective from June 2009)

Paper - III : Political Ideologies

Paper - IV : International Relations

SWAMI RAMANAND TEERTH MARATHAWADA UNIVERSITY, NANDED
SCHEME OF MARKING IN THE SUBJECT OF
POLITICAL SCIENCE
(Effective from June 2008)
B. A. SECOND YEAR

Paper No.	Title of the paper	Internal marks	External marks
III	Political Ideologies	20	80
IV	International Relations	20	80

- 1) **Internal Marks :**
 - One Assignment of 10 Marks (I-Term)
 - One Seminar of 10 Marks (II-Term)

- 2) **External Marks :**
 - Two Long Answer type questions of 16 Marks each with 50% internal choice.
 - Two Short Answer type questions of 16 marks each having four beats in each questions of eight marks with 50% choice.
 - One Short Note Type question of 16 marks having four beats of eight marks with 50% choice.

**SWAMI RAMANAND TEERTH MARATHAWADA
UNIVERSITY, NANDED
STRUCTURE OF SYLLABUS IN THE SUBJECT OF
POLITICAL SCIENCE
(Effective from June 2009)**

B. A. Second Year

POLITICAL IDEOLOGIES

B.A. II Year

Paper-III

Marks :80

Course Rationale:

This paper studies the role of different political ideologies and their impact in politics. Each ideology is critically studied in its historical context. In course of its evolution and development, the different streams and subtle nuances within each ideology, the changes and continuities in its doctrine and its relevance to contemporary times are highlighted. The close link between an idea and its actual realization in public policy needs to be explained as well. The philosophical basis of the ideologies is emphasized with special emphasis on key thinkers and their theoretical formulations. The legacy of all the major ideologies is to be critically assessed.

Course Content:

- 1. Political Ideology**
Meaning, Nature, Scope and Significance.
- 2. Liberalism**
Meaning, Definition, Features & Elements.
- 3. Communism**
Meaning, Features (Lenin, Stalin & Mao)

4. New Marxism

Meaning, Features.

5. Democratic Socialism

Meaning, Definition & Features

6. Fascism

Meaning, Nature, Features

7. Anarchism

With special Reference to Gandhi

8. Nationalism

Meaning, Rise and Development, Features and Elements

Readings (English):

B. Anderson, *Imagined Communities*, London, Verso, 1991.

S. Avineri and A. de Shalit (eds.), *Communitarianism and Individualism*, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1992.

L.P. Baradat, *Political Ideologies: Their Origins and Impact*, Englewood Cliffs NJ, Prentice Hall, 1989.

W.T. de Bary *Confucianism in Action*, Stanford CA. Stanford University Press, 1959.

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D. Bell, *The End of Ideology*, New York, The Free Press, 1960.

R. N. Berki, *Socialism*, London, John Dent and Sons, 1975.

Sir I. Berlin, "Nationalism: Past Neglect and Present Power" in H. Hardy (ed.) *Against the Current*, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1981.

C. Boggs, *The Socialist Tradition: From Crisis to Decline*, New York, Routledge, 1995.

- J. Bondurant, *Conquest of Violence: the Gandhian Philosophy of conflict*, Berkeley, University of California Press, 1965.
- R. M. Christenson, et al., *Ideologies and Modern Politics*, London, Thomas Nelson and Sons, 1971.
- R. H. Cox, *Ideology, Politics and Political Theory*, Belmont California, Wadsworth, 1969.
- R. A. Daniels, *A Documentary History of Communism and the West: From Revolution to Collapse*, New York, Holt, 1993.
- L. Derfler, *Socialism sine Marx: A Century of the European Left*, London, Macmillan, 1973.
- H. A. Fingarette, *Confucius: The Secular as Sacred*, New York, Harper and Row, 1972.
- M. Foley (ed.), *Ideas that Shape Politics*, Manchester UK, Manchester University Press, 1994.
- F. Fukuyama, *The End of History and the Last Man*, Harmondsworth, Penguins, 1992.
- C. Funderbunk and R.G. Thobaben, *Political Ideologies: Left, Center and Right*, New York, Harper Collins College Publishers, 1994.
- P. Gay, *The Dilemma of Democratic Socialism: Eduard Bernstein's challenge to Marx*, New York, Columbia University Press, 1952.
- E. Gellner, *Nations and Nationalism*, Oxford, Blackwell, 1983.
- J. Gray, *Liberalism*, Minneapolis, University Of Minnesota Press, 1986.
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- D. L. Hall and R. T. Ames, *Thinking through Confucius*, Albany NY, State University of New York Press, 1987.
- M. Harrington, *Socialism: Past and After*, New York, Arcade, 1989.

D. Ingersoll and R.K Mathews, The Philosophic Roots of Modern Ideologies: Liberalism, Communism and fascism, Englewood cliffs NJ, Prentice Hall, 1991

R. N. Iyer, The Moral and political Thought of Mahatma Gandhi, New York, Oxford University Press, 1973.

J. Joll The Anbarchists, London, Methuen, 1979.

M. Kitchen, Fascism, London, Dent, 1979.

W. Kymlicka, Contemporary Political Philosophy: An Introduction, Oxford, The Clarendon Press, 1990.

H.J. Laski, The Rise of European Liberalism, London, George Allen and Unwin, 1967.

Readings (Marathi):

देवरे पी.डी., विसपुते एस.एम., निकुंभ डी.एस., राजकीय विचारप्रणाली, प्रशांत पब्लिकेशनस, जळगाव, 2003.

पाटील संतोष, राजकीय विचारप्रणाली, शुभम् प्रकाशन, लातूर, 2005.

सावंत यु.डी., सुर्यवंशी पी.डी., राजकीय विचारप्रणाली, स्वाती प्रकाशन, पूर्णा (जं.), 2006.

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B. A. Second Year

INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

B. A. -II Year

Paper-IV

Marks: 80

Course Rationale:

This paper deals with concepts and dimensions of international relations and makes an analysis of different theories highlighting the major debates and differences within the different theoretical paradigms. The dominant theories of power and the question of equity and justice, the different aspects of balance of power leading to the present situation of a unipolar world are included. It highlights various aspects of conflict and conflict resolution, collective security and in the specificity of the long period of the post Second World War phase of the Cold War, of Détente and Deterrence leading to theories of rough parity in armaments.

Course Content:

4. International Relations:

Meaning, Nature, Scope and Significance.

5. Approaches to the study of International Relations:

- a) Idealist Approach.
- b) Realistic Approach
- c) System Approach
- d) Decision Making Approach.
- e) Game Theory.

- 6. National Power:**
Meaning, Nature & Elements.
- 4. Balance of Power:**
Meaning, Definition, Features, Types, Techniques of Balance of Power and Significance.
- 9. Collective Security**
Meaning, Nature and Significance.
- 10. Arms Race, Arms Control, Disarmament**
- 11. United Nations Organization:**
Origin, Objectives, Structure, Functions and Significance.
- 12. Specific Issues**
Globalization, Human Rights, Terrorism and Environmentalism.

Readings (English):

- R. Axelrod, *The Evolution of Co-operation*, New York, Basic Books, 1984.
- D.A. Baldwin (ed.), *Neo-realism and Neo-liberalism*, New York, Columbia University Press, 1993.
- _____ (ed.) *Paradoxes of Power*, New York, Basil Blackwell, 1989.
- J. C. Bennett (ed.), *Nuclear Weapons and the Conflict of Conscience*, New York, Charles Scribner's Sons, 1962.
- D.G. Brennan (ed.), *Arms Control, Disarmament and National Security*, New York, George Braziller, 1961.
- C. Brown, *International Relations Theory*, London, Harvester Wheatsheaf, 1975.
- M de Bueno and D. Lalman, *War and Reason: Domestic and International Imperatives*, New Haven CT, Yale University Press, 1992.

H. Bull, *The Control of the Arms Race*, New York, Praeger, 1961.

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E. H. Carr, *The Twenty Year Crisis*, London, Macmillan, 1939.

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I. Claude, *Power and International Relations*, New York, Random House, 1962.

K von Clausewitz, *War, Politics and Power: Selections*, Chicago, Henry Regnery Company, 1962.

W. D. Coplin, *Introduction to International Politics*, Chicago, Markham, 1971

K. Deutsch, *The Analysis of International Relations*, Englewood Cliffs NJ, Prentice Hall, 1967.

J. E. Dougherty, *How to think about Arms Control and Disarmament*, New York, Alfred A. Knopf, 1962

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W. Epstein, *Disarmament: 25 years of Effort*, Toronto, Canadian Institute of International Affairs, 1971.

—————, *The Last Chance: Nuclear Proliferation and Arms Control*, New York, The Free Press, 1976.

R. A. Falk, *Law, Morality and War in the Contemporary World*, New York, Frederick A Praegar, 1963.

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H. W. Forbes, *The Strategy of Disarmament*, Washington DC, Public Affairs Press, 1962. J. Frankel, *The Making of Foreign Policy*, London, Oxford University Press, 1963.

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J. Galtung, *The True Worlds: A Transnational Perspective*, New York, The Free Press, 1980.

F. I. Greenstein and N. W. Polsby, *Theory of International Relations*, Reading Massachusetts, Addison-Wesley, 1979.

S. H. Hoffman (ed.), *Contemporary Theory in International Relations*, Englewood Cliffs NJ, Prentice Hall, 1960.

K.J. Holsti, *Why Nations Realign*, London, Alien and Unwin, 1982.

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A. Hurrell, "Collective Security and International Order Revisited" *International Relations*, Vol. II, No.1, April.

G. Kennan, "Morality, Politics and Foreign Policy" in *The Virginia Papers on the Presidency*, edited by K.W. Thompson, Washington, University Press of America, 1979, pp. 3-30.

_____, *The Nuclear Delusion*, New York, Pantheon Books, 1982.

R. O. Keohane, *After Hegemony: Cooperation and Discord in the World Political Economy*, Princeton NJ, Princeton, University Press, 1984.

————— (ed.), *Neo-realism and Its Critics*, New York, Columbia University Press, 1986.

—————, *International Institutions and State Power*, Boulder Colorado, Westview Press, 1989.

—————, and E. Ostrom (eds.), *Local Commons and Global Interdependence: Heterogeneity and Co-operation in Two Domains*, London, Sage, 1994.

S. D. Krasner (ed.), *International Regimes*, Ithaca NY, Cornell University Press, 1983.

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W. C. Olson and A.J.R. Groom, *International Relations: Then and Now*, London, HarperCollins Academic, 1991.

————— and M. Onuf, "The growth of a discipline reviewed" in *International Relations*, edited by S. Smith, Oxford, Basil Blackwell, 1985.

R. E. Osgood and R.W. Tucker, *Force, Order and Justice*, Baltimore, Johns Hopkins Press, 1967.

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K. A. Oye (ed.), *Co-operation Under Anarchy*, Princeton NJ, Princeton University Press, 1986.

W. H. Riker, *The Theory of Political Coalitions*, New Haven CT, Yale University Press, 1962.

J. Rosenau, *International Studies and the Social Sciences*, Beverly Hills California and London, Sage, 1973.

J. A. Vasquez, *The Power of Power Politics*, London, Frances Pinter, 1983.

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K. N. Waltz, *Theory of International Politics*, Reading Massachusetts, Addison-Wesley, 1979.

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A. Wolfers, *Discord and Collaboration*, Baltimore, Johns Hopkins University Press, 1962.

Readings (Marathi):

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जोशी टी.ए., आंतरराष्ट्रीय संबंधाची ओळख, प्रकाशक - अंकिता कम्प्युटर्स नांदेड, 1994.

लोटे रा.ज., आंतरराष्ट्रीय संबंध, पिंपळापुरे अँड कं.पब्लिशर्स, नागपूर, 1995.

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कुलकर्णी सुधाकर., आंतरराष्ट्रीय संबंध: सिध्दांत आणि राजकारण, अरूणा प्रकाशन, २००५ 2005.