



“ Dnyanteerth” Vishnupuri, Nanded – 431 606

Faculty of Social Sciences

Syllabus of
PHILOSOPHY

B.A. IInd Year

(With effective from June 2009)

**Syllabus of
B.A. II year
Philosophy
With Effect From June – 2009**

Paper III - Inductive Logic and Research Methodology.

Paper IV - History of Western Philosophy

(or)

Philosophy of Bhagwan Shri. Rajnish (Osho)

Note : Internal assessment and external assessment 20+80 = 100

B.A.II Year
Optional - Philosophy
Paper III - Inductive Logic & Research Methodology

Chapter I : What is Logic ?

- 1) Various definition logic.
- 2) Nature and scope of logic
- 3) Utility of logic

Chapter II : Sources of Human Knowledge?

- 1) Direct Knowledge
- 2) Indirect Knowledge
 - a) Inference – kinds of inference similarities.
Differences between induction and deduction.
 - b) Testimony.

Chapter III : Grounds of introduction (Formal Grounds)

- 1) Nature of grounds of induction.
- 2) Formal Grounds –
 - a) Causation
 - b) Uniformity of Nature.
- 3) Principle of causation –
 - a) Scientific cause.
 - b) Unscientific cause (Popular)
- 4) Fallacies of Causation
 - a) Post hoc ergo propter hoc.
 - b) Hysteron Proteron.

c) Plurality of Causes.

Chapter IV : Material Grounds of Induction :

- 1) Observation
 - a) Definition , nature , characteristics ,conditions, advantages and disadvantages.
 - b) Fallacies of observation – non observation and mal observation.
- 2) Experiment : Definition , Nature , Kinds, advantages and disadvantages.

Chapter V : Hypothesis

- 1) What is Hypothesis? Types of Hypothesis .
- 2) Conditions of valid Hypothesis
- 3) Verification and proof of hypothesis.

Chapter VI : Classification and definition

- 1) Classification – meaning , nature , kinds, use
- 2) Definition – meaning , rules, kinds

Chapter VII : Mills experimental methods :

- 1) Mills concept of experimental method.
- 2) Methods of agreement and method of difference.

Chapter VIII : Science and scientific research method.

- 1) Science- Meaning , nature and kinds
- 2) Scientific method : meaning and stages

Chapter IX : Research and Research Methodology.

- 1) What is research ?

- 2) Importance of research in practical life and scientific knowledge
- 3) What is research methodology? Nature of research methodology.

Chapter X : Techniques of Research

- 1) Observation – Nature and types, participant & non Participant observaion.
- 2) Survey : Nature and types
- 3) Interview : Nature , merits and demerits
- 4) Questionery : Nature , merits and demerits.

Reference Books for reading :

- 1) Introduction to logic and Scientific method : M.R. Cochen and E. Nagel
- 2) Logic and scientific method : Belsare
- 3) Inductive Logic – Balkrishna Pandit
- 4) Probability and inductive logic : Keyberg H.E.
- 5) rdZ kL= vkf.k oKkfud i/nrh & gY; kGdj Jh-xls] dkGs Jh-ok-]dkoGs Jh-j-
i dk' kd] i qks vukFk fon; kFkhZ xg i qks
- 6) I kekftd 'kL=kryh I kK fl /nrkpk dksk rRRoKku
ys[kd% i knD & MKWch-vkj-tks kh
I g ys[kd & ik-l js k 0; rdVjko dyd.khZ
i dk' kd & dKw/huSVy i dk' ku] i qks
- 7) rdZ kL= & MKW rksk Bkdjs] ddk i dk' ku vekjkorh
- 8) oKkfud i/nrh % MKWt-jk-nkHkG]
QMds i dk' ku] dkYgki g-
- 9) rdZatjh & ik-0gh-0gh- vkdkydj
i dk' kd & fn fQykw kMody vl kSl , 'ku] vejkorh-
- 10) I qe rdZ fopkj & ik-ek/koh dfo] ik- bZvkj- eBokys
fon; k i dk' ku] ukxi j-
- 11) rdZ kL= vkf.k oKkfud i/nrh & ik-Jh-g-fnf{kr
- 12) rdZ kL= & MKWbKRI k; u

i dk' kd % dnkjukFk jkeukFk] ejB-

13) rdZ kL= dh #ijs[kk & MKWcfnukFk fl g] dqvqtuh fl g

i dk' kd % vk' kk i dk' ku] okjk. kl h

14) I jy vkxeu rdZ kL= & v' kd dekj oekZ

i dk' kd % ekshyky cukjl hnkI] ubZ fnYYkh

15) Text Book of Logic

Wolf A

London 1930

16) Logic : Deductive and Inductive

Read C

Published at London 1998

A.I. Edition Calcutta 1953

17) An Introduction to logic and Scientific Method

Cohen M.R. and Nagel E

London 1934

B.A.II Year

Optional - Philosophy

Paper IV - History of Western Philosophy

1) Nature of Western Philosophy.

- i) Characteristics of western philosophy
- ii) Difference between Indian and western philosophy
- iii) A brief outline of Sophists philosophy

2) Socrates

- i) Philosophical method.

ii) Ethical View.

3) Plato

- i) Theory of knowledge.
- ii) Theory of ideas.
- iii) Theory of Good and its relation to God.

4) Aristotle

- i) Theory of matter and form.
- ii) Theory of Causation.
- iii) Concept of God.

5) Descartes

- i) Rationalism.
- ii) Method of Doubt.
- iii) Body – Mind Relationship.
- iv) Argument for existence of God.

6) Spinoza

- i) Substance.
- ii) Modes and attributes.
- iii) Pantheism.
- iv) Determinism.

7) Lock

- i) Empiricism
- ii) Theory of knowledge
- iii) Refutation of Innate ideas

8) Hume

- i) Theory of knowledge
- ii) Theory of Causation
- iii) Skepticism

9) Kant

- i) Critical Philosophy
- ii) Apriori Synthetic Proposition
- iii) Things in themselves

Books For Reading :

- 1) Thilly F.A. : History of Philosophy (Central Book Depot, Allahabad.)

Reference Book :

- 1) Stace W.T. : A critical History of Greek Philosophy , (London , Macmillan)
- 2) Wright W.K. : A History of Modern Philosophy , (New York , Macmillan)
- 3) Radhakrishnan S. and Others – Edited, History of Philosophy , Eastern and western , Vol . II. (Allan and Unwin)
- 4) Titus Herold H. : Living Issues in Philosophy , (Eurosia Publishing House, P. Ltd.) , New Delhi
- 5) *Mkwx-uk-tks kh & ik' peR; rRroKkukpk bfrgl] [kM 1 o 2] (e-jk-fo- xfk fufe'rh eMG] ukxiij-)*
- 6) *ik- ih-Mh- pskjh & ik' pR; rRroKkukpk bfrgl]*

(OR)
B.A.II Year
Paper IV - Optional - Philosophy
Philosophy of Bhagwan Shri Rajnish (Osho)

Chapter – I

- i) Bhagwan Rajnish : Life and Personality
- ii) Salient Features of the Philosophy of Bhagwan Shri Rajnish
- iii) His view on Philosophy.
- iv) His opinion on comparison of Indian philosophy and Western Philosophy.

Chapter – II

- i) Life and contribution of Mahavir
- ii) Ahimsa (non-violence)
- iii) Aparigraha
- iv) Concept of Self-Realization
- v) Theory of Karma

Chapter – III

- i) Breath : as a link between body and mind.
- ii) Love and meditation
- iii) Concept of dream

Chapter IV

- i) Mind and awareness/consciousness
- ii) Views on Samadhi
- iii) Five types of Mind
- iv) Samyak dhyana (right knowledge) right knowledge and mind.

Chapter – V

- i) Karmayoga
- ii) Dhyanyoga
- iii) Vishvarup darshanyoga.
- iv) Bhaktiyoga.
- v) Moksh Sanyasyoga.

Chapter – VI

Views on Kabirs thought

Chapter – VII

Views on 'Zen'

Chapter – VIII

Views on Philosophy of Buddha.

Books for Reading and Reference :-

- 1) ræ l ɛ (Hkkx 1) & vks kks & jcy i fcy' khax glml ik-fy-] i qks & 9
- 2) egkføj % ifjp; vlg ok. kh & vks kks & ekshyky cukjl hnkI] fnYyh
- 3) egkføj ; k egkfouk' k & vks kks & rkvks i fcy' khax ik-fy-i q ks
- 4) iratyh ; kx l ɛ (Hkkx 1) & vks kks & jcy i fcy' khax glml ik-fy-i q ks
- 5) ejk Lo. khē Hkkjr & vks kks & rkvks i fcy' khax ik-fy-i q ks
- 6) I i uk ; g l d kj & vks kks
- 7) Lokra-kRj nk' k'ud idj.k 1]2]3] & fo' ofon; ky; idk' ku]l kxj
- 8) xhrk n' kzu & vks kks
- 9) u dkuks l qik u vka[kks nq'kk & vks kks
- 10) l qks Hkkbz l k/kks & vks kks
- 11) dgs dchj fnokuk & vks kks
- 12) dgs dchj eS i jk i k; k & vks kks
- 13) fcu ckrh fcu ry & vks kks
- 14) nq'k dchjk jks k & vks kks
- 15) vpk; Zjtuh' k & l ello; & fo' ysku & l fl /nh & ys jkepnz id kn

- 16) ; in vls 'karh Hlxor xhirk dk eukfoKku & vks kks & Q; qtu cpl] ubz fnYYkh
- 17) I elnj I ek; k ctn es & vlpk; Zjtuh'k & thou tkxrh dnz epbz
- 18) Hkkjrh; rRroKkukpk cgn bfrgkl [kM 11] & ys[kd % MKW x-uk-tks kh
- 19) tsd".kerh ekuo Lokrs & MKWjks kdekj pksfl ; k & fo' ofon; ky; i dk' ku]
I kxj (e-i z)
- 20) ; k=k & ujgj d#ndj
- 21) Who am I ? - Osho
- 22) Freedom from the Mind - Osho
- 23) Zen Take is easy - Osho
- 24) Zen and the art of living – Osho