



“Dnyanteerth” Vishnupuri, Nanded – 431 606

Faculty of Social Sciences

Syllabus of
PHILOSOPHY

B.A. IInd Year

Semester III & IV

(With effect from June 2010)

**Syllabus of
B.A. II year
Philosophy
Semester Pattern
With Effect From June – 2010**

Paper V - Inductive Logic and Research Methodology.

Paper VI - History of Western Philosophy

(or)

Philosophy of Bhagwan Shri. Rajnish (Osho)

Note : Internal assessment and external assessment 10+40 = 50

B.A.II Year
Optional - Philosophy
Paper V - Inductive Logic & Research Methodology
Semester – III

Chapter I : What is Logic ?

- 1) Various definitions of logic.
- 2) Nature and scope of logic
- 3) Utility of logic

Chapter II : Sources of Human Knowledge?

- 1) Direct Knowledge
- 2) Indirect Knowledge
 - a) Inference – kinds of inference, similarities, and Differences between induction and deduction.

Chapter III : Grounds of Induction (Formal Grounds)

- 1) Nature of grounds of induction.
- 2) Formal Grounds –
 - a) Causation
 - b) Uniformity of Nature.
- 3) Principle of causation –
 - a) Scientific cause.
 - b) Unscientific cause (Popular)
- 4) Fallacies of Causation
 - a) Post hoc ergo propter hoc.
 - b) Hysteron Proteron.
 - c) Plurality of Causes.

Chapter IV : Material Grounds of Induction :

- 1) Observation
 - a) Definition , nature , characteristics ,conditions, advantages and disadvantages.
 - b) Fallacies of observation – non observation and mal observation.
- 2) Experiment : Definition , Nature , Kinds, advantages and disadvantages.

Reference Books for reading for Sem III & IV :

- 1) Introduction to logic and Scientific method : M.R. Cohen and E. Nagel
- 2) Logic and scientific method : Belsare
- 3) Inductive Logic – Balkrishna Pandit
- 4) Probability and inductive logic : Keyberg H.E.
- 5) rdZ ML= vKf.k oKkfud i/nrh & gY; kGdj Jh-xls] dKGs Jh-ok-]dkoGs Jh-j-
izk'kd] iqls vukFk fon; kFkZ xg iqls
- 6) Ilekftd ''ML=krhy lKk fl /nkrkpk dKsk rRroKku
y[kd% iind & MMch-vkj-tks kh
lg y[kd & ik-ljsk 0; dVjko dyd.khZ
izk'kd & dKk/hubVy izk'ku]iqls
- 7) rdZ ML= & MM arksk Bkdjs] dKk izk'ku vejkorh
- 8) oKkfud i/nrh % MkwT-jk-nKkGj
Qmds izk'ku] dKygki j-
- 9) rdZ tjh & ik-0gh-0gh- vkdkydj
izk'kd & fn fQyKk Mody vl ksl , 'ku] vejkorh-
- 10) lpe rdZ fopkj & ik-ek/koh dfo] ik- bZvkj- eBokys
fon; k izk'ku] ukxi j-
- 11) rdZ ML= vKf.k oKkfud i/nrh & ik-Jh-g-fnf{kr
- 12) rdZ ML= & MkwBRI k; u
izk'kd % dKkjukFk jkeukFk] ejB-

13) rdZML= dh #ij[tk & MMLcfmzkfk fl g] deqatuh fl g

izk'kd % vk'kk izk'ku] okjk.kl h

14) Ijy vlxu rdZML= & v'kd dekj oekZ

izk'kd % ekshyky cukj l mkl] ubZ fnYYkh

15) Text Book of Logic

Wolf A

London 1930

16) Logic : Deductive and Inductive

Read C

Published at London 1998

A.I. Edition Calcutta 1953

17) An Introduction to logic and Scientific Method

Cohen M.R. and Nagel E

London 1934

B.A.II Year

Optional - Philosophy

Paper VI - History of Western Philosophy

Semester – III

1) Nature of Western Philosophy.

- i) Characteristics of western philosophy
- ii) Difference between Indian and western philosophy
- iii) A brief outline of Sophists philosophy

2) Socrates

- i) Philosophical method.
- ii) Ethical View.

3) Plato

- i) Theory of knowledge.
- ii) Theory of ideas.
- iii) Theory of Good and its relation to God.

4) Aristotle

- i) Theory of matter and form.
- ii) Theory of Causation.
- iii) Concept of God.

Books For Reading :

- 1) Thilly F.A. : History of Philosophy (Central Book Depot, Allahabad.)

Reference Book :

- 1) Stace W.T. : A critical History of Greek Philosophy , (London , Macmillan)
- 2) Wright W.K. : A History of Modern Philosophy , (New York , Macmillan)
- 3) Radhakrishnan S. and Others – Edited, History of Philosophy , Eastern and western , Vol . II. (Allan and Unwin)
- 4) Titus Herold H. : Living Issues in Philosophy , (Euroasia Publishing House, P. Ltd.) , New Delhi
- 5) *Manuk-tksh & ik'pelR; rRroKkukpk bfrgkl] [kM 1 o 2] (e-jk-fo- xtk fufezh eMG] ukxij-*
- 6) *ik ih-Mh- pKkjh & ik'pR; rRroKkukpk bfrgkl*
- 7) *ik ek/koh doh] ik-bZvkj eBokys & ik'pR; rRoKkukph jijSk*
- 8) *ik'pR; n'kudk l fe{RRed bfrgkl & ;kdc el hg*

(OR)
B.A.II Year
Paper VI - Optional - Philosophy
Philosophy of Bhagwan Shri Rajnish (Osho)
Semester - III

Chapter – I

- i) Bhagwan Rajnish : Life and Personality
- ii) Salient Features of the Philosophy of Bhagwan Shri Rajnish
- iii) His view on Philosophy.
- iv) His opinion on comparison of Indian philosophy and Western Philosophy.

Chapter – II

- i) Life and contribution of Mahavir
- ii) Ahimsa (non-violence)
- iii) Aparigraha
- iv) Concept of Self-Realization
- v) Theory of Karma

Chapter – III

Views on Kabiras thoughts

Chapter – IV

Views on Zen

Books for Rading and Reference :-

- 1) rā l ę (Hlōx 1) & vls kō & jcy ifcy' kōx gml ik-fy-] i qk&9
- 2) egfōj % ifjp; vls ok.kh & vls kō & ekshyky cukj l hnk l] fnYyh
- 3) egfōj ; k egfōuk' k & vls kō & rkvls ifcy' kōx ik-fy-i qk

- 4) i rāy h ; k l e (Hkox 1) & vls kls & jcy ifcy'kha glml ik-fy-iqls
- 5) ejk Lo.khē Hkjr & vls kls & rlvls ifcy'kha ik-fy-iqls
- 6) I iuk ; g l d kj & vls kls
- 7) Lokra-kkj nk'kud idj.k 1]2]3] & fo' ofon; ky; idk'ku]l kxj
- 8) xhrk n'kū & vls kls
- 9) u dkuks l qik u vka kls nsk & vls kls
- 10) l qks HkkoZ l k/ks & vls kls
- 11) dgs dchj fnokuk & vls kls
- 12) dgs dchj es i jk ik; k & vls kls
- 13) fcu ckrh fcu ry & vls kls
- 14) nsk dchjk jks k & vls kls
- 15) vpk; Zjtuh'k & l elb; & fo'y'sku & l fl /nh & ys jkepaz id kn
- 16) ; qn vls 'khar Hkxor xhrk dk euksoKku & vls kls & Q; q; u cql] ubZ fnYYkh
- 17) l elhj l ek; k ctn es & vpk; Zjtuh'k & thou tkxrh daz epbz
- 18) Hkjr h; rRokkukpk cgn bfrgkl [kM 11] & yskd %MMW x-uk-tks kh
- 19) tsd".kerh'ekuo Lokra & MMWjkt'skdepkj p'fl ; k & fo' ofon; ky; idk'ku] l kxj e-iz
- 20) ; k-k & ujj d'ndj
- 21) Who am I ? - Osho
- 22) Freedom from the Mind - Osho
- 23) Zen Take is easy - Osho
- 24) Zen and the art of living – Osho

**Syllabus of
B.A. II year
Philosophy
Semester Pattern
With Effect From June – 2010**

Paper VII - Inductive Logic and Research Methodology.

Paper VIII- History of Western Philosophy

(or)

Philosophy of Bhagwan Shri. Rajnish (Osho)

Note : Internal assessment and external assessment 10+40 = 50

B.A.II Year
Optional - Philosophy
Paper VII - Inductive Logic & Research Methodology
Semester - IV

Chapter I : Hypothesis

- 1) Nature of Hypothesis
- 2) Types of Hypothesis .
- 3) Conditions of Legitimate Hypothesis
- 4) Verification and proof of hypothesis.

Chapter II : Classification and definition

- 1) Classification – meaning , nature , kinds, use
- 2) Definition – meaning , rules, kinds

Chapter III : Science and scientific research method.

- 1) Science- Meaning , nature .
- 2) Natural and Social Sciences
- 3) Scientific method : meaning and stages
- 4) Research Methodology : Its nature and Importance.

Chapter IV : Techniques of Social Research

- 1) Observation – Nature and types, participant & non Participant observation.
- 2) Survey : Nature and types
- 3) Interview : Nature , merits and demerits
- 4) Questionery : Nature , merits and demerits.

Reference Books for reading for Sem III & IV :

- 1) Introduction to logic and Scientific method : M.R. Cochen and E. Nagel
- 2) Logic and scientific method : Belsare
- 3) Inductive Logic – Balkrishna Pandit
- 4) Probability and inductive logic : Keyberg H.E.
- 5) rdZ ML= vlf.k oKkfud i/nrh & gY; kGdj Jh-xls] dkGs Jh-ok-]dkoGs Jh-j-
izk'kd] iqls vulFk fon; kFkZ xg iqls
- 6) l kelftd '' ML=kryh l k k fl /nkrkpk dksk rRROkku
y[kd% ilnd & MNch-vkj-tks kh
lg y[kd & ik-ljsk 0; dVjko dgyd.kh
izk'kd & dM/huSVy izk'ku] iqls
- 11) rdZ ML= & MNM rksk Bkdjs] djk izk'ku vekjkorh
- 12) oKkfud i/nrh % MNWT-jk-nkHkG}
- Qmds izk'ku] dkYgki j-
- 13) rdZ ML= & ik-0gh-0gh- vkdkydj
izk'kd & fn fQyM/MQdy vl ksl , 'ku] vekjkorh-
- 14) l ppe rdZ fopkj & ik-ek/koh dfo] ik- bZvkj- eBokys
fon; k izk'ku] ukxi j-
- 11) rdZ ML= vlf.k oKkfud i/nrh & ik-Jh-g-fnf{kr
- 12) rdZ ML= & MNbRI k; u
izk'kd % dnkjufk jkeufk] ejB-
- 13) rdZ ML= dh #ijs[kk & MNMcfzufk fl g] dqvatuh fl g
izk'kd % vk'kk izk'ku] okjk.kl h
- 15) l jy vlxou rdZ ML= & v'kcd dckj oekZ
izk'kd % ekshyky cukj l mkl] ubZfnYYkh
- 15) Text Book of Logic
Wolf A
London 1930

16) Logic : Deductive and Inductive

Read C

Published at London 1998

A.I. Edition Calcutta 1953

17) An Introduction to logic and Scientific Method

Cohen M.R. and Nagel E

London 1934

B.A.II Year

Optional - Philosophy

Paper VIII - History of Western Philosophy

Semester – IV

1) Descartes

- i) Nature & Characteristic of Modern Philosophy
- ii) Rationalism.
- iii) Method of Doubt.
- iv) Body – Mind Relationship.
- v) Argument for existence of God.

2) Spinoza

- i) Substance.
- ii) Modes and attributes.
- iii) Pantheism.
- iv) Determinism.

3) Lock

- i) Empiricism
- ii) Theory of knowledge
- iii) Refutation of Innate ideas

4) Hume

- i) Theory of knowledge
- ii) Theory of Causation
- iii) Skepticism

Books For Reading :

- 1) Thilly F.A. : History of Philosophy (Central Book Depot, Allahabad.)

Reference Book :

- 5) Stace W.T. : A critical History of Greek Philosophy , (London , Macmillan)
- 6) Wright W.K. : A History of Modern Philosophy , (New York , Macmillan)
- 7) Radhakrishnan S. and Others – Edited, History of Philosophy , Eastern and western , Vol . II. (Allan and Unwin)
- 8) Titus Herold H. : Living Issues in Philosophy , (Euroasia Publishing House, P. Ltd.) , New Delhi
- 5) $\text{MNK-uk-tks kh \& ik'peR; rRroKkukpk bfrgkl } [kM 1 o 2] (e-jk-fo- x\text{\AA}k fufe\text{\AA}h eMG] ukxiij-$
- 6) $ik- ih-Mh- p\text{\AA}kj h \& ik'pR; rRroKkukpk bfrgkl$
- 7) $ik- ek/koh doh] ik-bzv\text{\AA}kj eBokys \& ik'pR; rRoKkukph jijSk$
- 8) $ik'pR; n'k\text{\AA}dk l fe\{RRed bfrgkl \& ;kd\text{\AA} el hg$

B.A.II Year
Paper VIII - Optional - Philosophy
Philosophy of Bhagwan Shri Rajnish (Osho)
Semester - IV

Chapter I

- i) Breath : as a link between body and mind.
- ii) Love and meditation
- iii) Concept of dream

Chapter II

- i) Mind and awareness/consciousness
- ii) Views on Samadhi
- iii) Five types of Mind
- iv) Samyak dhyān (right knowledge) right knowledge and mind.

Chapter – III

- i)Karmayoga
- ii)Dhyanyoga
- iii)Vishvarup darshanyoga.
- iv) Bhaktiyoga.
- v) Moksh Sanyasyoga.

Chapter – IV

Views on Philosophy of Buddha.

Books for Reading and Reference :-

- 1) rā lē (Hkx 1) & vks k& jcy ifcy'kx gml ik-fy-] i qk&9
- 2) egfjoj % ifjp; vls ok.kh & vks k& ekshyky cukj l hkl] fnYyh
- 3) egfjoj ; k egfjouk'k & vks k& rkvls ifcy'kx ik-fy-iqls
- 4) irāyh ; k lē (Hkx 1) & vks k& jcy ifcy'kx gml ik-fy-iqls
- 5) ejk Lo.kh Hkjr & vks k& rkvls ifcy'kx ik-fy-iqls
- 6) l iuk ; g l d kj & vks k&
- 7) Lokrā Rj nk'kud idj.k 1]2]3] & fo'ofon; ky; idk'ku] l kxj
- 8) xhrk n'kū & vks k&
- 9) u dkuks l qik u vks k& n[k & vks k&
- 10) l qks Hkx l k/k& vks k&
- 11) dgs dchj fnokuk & vks k&
- 12) dgs dchj eS ijk ik; k & vks k&
- 13) fcu ckrh fcu ry & vks k&
- 14) n[k dchj k jk k & vks k&
- 15) vpk; Zjtuh'k & l elb; & fo'y'sku & l fl /nh & ys jkepaz id kn
- 16) ; k vls 'kxh Hkxor xhrk dk eukōkku & vks k& Q; f u c d l] ubZ fnYYkh
- 17) l ehj l ek; k cth es & vpk; Zjtuh'k & thou tkxrh daz epbz
- 18) Hkjr; rRokkukpk cgn bfrgkl [k 11] & y[kd % MNW x-uk-tks kh
- 19) tsd".kerh'ekuo Lokrā & MNWjkt's k d k j p l f l ; k & fo'ofon; ky; idk'ku] l kxj e-iz
- 20) ; k k & ujj d d j
- 21) Who am I ? - Osho
- 22) Freedom from the Mind - Osho
- 23) Zen Take is easy - Osho
- 24) Zen and the art of living – Osho